POSTER SESSION ..................................................................................................................... 14

Project 1. Weeds of Range and Natural Areas ............................................................................. 14

WEED CONTROL IN SWITCHGRASS (PANICUM VIRGATUM L.) USED FOR BIOFUEL PRODUCTION ........................................................................................................... 14

DISTRIBUTION AND FREQUENCY OF WEEDS ALONG ROADS AND TRAILS IN NORTHERN UTAH FORESTS ........................................................................................................... 14

A RE-INVENTORY OF INVASIVE PLANTS IN DINOSAUR NATIONAL MONUMENT TO ASSESS EFFECTIVENESS OF WEED MANAGEMENT EFFORTS .................................................................... 15

INVASIVE PLANT SPECIES MANAGEMENT WITH GEOSPATIAL TECHNOLOGIES AND COMPUTATIONAL SCIENCE ................................................................................................. 15

NATIVE SPECIES ESTABLISHMENT ON RUSSIAN Knapweed INFESTED Rangeland FOLLOWING PRE-PLANT HERBICIDES APPLICATIONS ................................................................. 16

THE CHALLENGES OF PREDICTING LEAFY SPURGE DISPERSAL WITH PLANT COMMUNITY SUSCEPTIBILITY IN AREAS OF HIGH HUMAN ACTIVITY .............................................................. 17

CONTROL OF LEAFY SPURGE WITH IMAZAPIC AND SAFLUFENACIL APPLIED IN SPRING ......................................................................................................................... 18

TIMING OF LOW RATES OF GLYPHOSATE FOR CONTROL OF MEDUSAHEAD IN SAGEBRUSH SCRUB ................................................................................................................................. 18

EFFICACY OF IMAZAPIC AND GLYPHOSATE FOR PRE- AND POST-EMERGENCE CONTROL OF BUFFELGRASS ................................................................................................................................. 19

IMAZAPIC: A PROCESS-BASED TOOL FOR POST-FIRE RESTORATION OF BROMUS TECTORUM INFESTED PLANT COMMUNITIES ......................................................................................................... 19

FIVE YEARS ANNUAL GRASS EFFICACY EVALUATIONS USING RIMSULFURON AND SULFOMETURON-METHYL PLUS CHLORSULFURON IN THE INTERMOUNTAIN AREA ................................................................................................................................. 20

EFFECTS OF NATIVE COVER CROP, INTRODUCED WEEVIL HERBIVORY, AND SOIL NUTRIENTS ON CANADA THISTLE (CIRSIUM ARVENSE L.) ................................................................................................. 20

CONTROL OF TALL LARKSPUR (DELPHINUM OCCIDENTALE) WITH AMINOCYCLOPYRACHLOR ................................................................................................................................. 21

RUSSIAN Knapweed RESPONSE TO GOAT GRAZING AND AMINOPYRALID... 21

SEEDLING RESPONSE OF 27 NATIVE SPECIES AND 2 EXOTIC WEEDS TO AMINOCYCLOPYRACHLOR ................................................................................................................................. 22

DEVELOPMENT OF NOVEL CHLOROPLAST MARKERS FOR YELLOW TOADFLAX (LINARIA VULGARIS) AND DALMATIAN TOADFLAX (LINARIA DALMATICA) ................................................................................................................................. 22

HYBRID TOADFLAX PERFORMANCE: PRELIMINARY RESULTS FROM A COMMON GARDEN EXPERIMENT ................................................................................................................................. 23

THE ROLE OF RELATIVE SIZE AND NITROGEN AVAILABILITY IN COMPETITIVE INTERACTIONS BETWEEN CHEATGRASS (BROMUS TECTORUM) AND BLUEBUNCH WHEATGRASS (PSEUDOROEGNERIA SPICATA) ................................................................................................................................. 23
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SAGO PONDWEED CONTROL IN IRRIGATION CANALS USING ENDOOTHALL AND CHELATED COPPER</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USE OF ENDOOTHALL FOR CONTROL OF EURASIAN WATERMILFOIL IN IRRIGATION CANALS</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A BRIEF HISTORY OF THE BIOLOGICAL CONTROL OF WEEDS IN WYOMING. N/A PARTNERSHIP FOR INVASIVE SPECIES MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL OUTREACH AND LAND RESTORATION</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARROWWEED (PLUCHEA SERICEA) MANAGEMENT IN ARIZONA IRRIGATION DISTRICTS</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Project 2. Weeds of Horticultural Crops</strong></td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPURGE MANAGEMENT IN NURSERY CONTAINERS</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WEED CONTROL AND CROP SAFETY FOLLOWING SULFENTRAZON USE IN MELONS AND TOMATOES</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EFFECT OF TIMING AND RATE ON EFFICACY OF FLAZASULFURON AND OTHER DORMANT SEASON HERBICIDES IN VINEYARDS</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INDAZIFLAM FOR PRE-EMERGENT WEED CONTROL IN ALMONDS</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CROP SAFETY OF INDAZIFLAM ON PERENNIAL HORTICULTURAL CROPS</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IMPROVING CONTROL OF FIELD BINDWEED (<em>CONVOLVULUS ARvensis</em>) IN WILLAMETTE VALLEY CANEBERRIES</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THE USE OF MEADOWFOAM SEED MEAL AS A SOIL AMENDMENT TO SUPPRESS SEED GERMINATION</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HERBICIDE COMBINATIONS FOR WEED CONTROL IN ORNAMENTAL BULBS</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THE USE OF TOPRAMEZONE AND TRICLOPYR FOR THE MANAGEMENT OF PERENNIAL GRASS INFESTATIONS IN COOL SEASON TURFGRASS</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WEED MANAGEMENT IN PEPPERMINT GROWN FOR OIL EFFICACY AND CROP SAFETY OF EXPERIMENTAL HERBICIDES</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WEED SPECIES RESPONSE TO FOUR PROTEIN MEALS</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Project 3. Weeds of Agronomic Crops</strong></td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMPARISON OF PYROXSULAM FORMULATIONS FOR GRASS AND BROADLEAF WEED CONTROL IN THE WESTERN U.S.</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOWNY BROME CONTROL WITH PYROXSULAM IN WINTER WHEAT</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPRING PEA OR MUSTARD IN WINTER WHEAT ROTATION</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BROADLEAF WEED CONTROL STUDIES IN WHEAT</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EVALUATION OF WINTER WHEAT VARIETIES FOR TOLERANCE TO METRIBUZIN</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DETECTING THE IMII GENE IN IMAZAMOX RESISTANT WHEAT BY JOINTED GOATGRASS HYBRIDS WITHIN COMMERCIAL WHEAT FIELDS</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MANAGEMENT OF DIFFICULT TO CONTROL GRASS SPECIES WITH MESOSULFURON-METHYL PLUS PROPOXCARBAZONE IN WHEAT</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
DOWNY BROME (*BROMUS TECTORUM*) INCREASES WINTER WHEAT (*TRITICUM AESTIVUM*) OVER-WINTER MORTALITY DUE TO SNOW MOLD ................................................. 36

RESPECT THE ROTATION: A COMPREHENSIVE PARTNERSHIP TO PRESERVE HERBICIDE AND TRAIT TECHNOLOGY ............................................................ 37

GLYPHOSATE EFFICACY ON CANADA THISTLE (*CIRSIUM ARVENSE*) GROWN IN FIELD AND GREENHOUSE SOIL ........................................................................... 37

EFFECT OF VOLUNTEER CORN DENSITY ON GLYPHOSATE RESISTANT SUGARBEET YIELD ................................................................................................. 38

SMALL BURNET RESPONSE TO HERBICIDES APPLIED POSTEMERGENCE ...... 38

COMPARISON OF INDAZIFLAM PERFORMANCE BETWEEN FALL OR SPRING APPLICATIONS IN ORCHARDS ACROSS THE UNITED STATES ........................................ 39

DISSIPATION AND MOVEMENT OF SOIL-APPLIED HERBICIDE COMBINATIONS IN CORN, DRY BEAN AND SUNFLOWER ................................................................ 39

COMPARISON OF WEED CONTROL IN CONVENTIONAL AND GLYPHOSATE TOLERANT SUGAR BEET PRODUCTION SYSTEMS .......................................................... 40

WEED REMOVAL TIMING BY NITROGEN FERTILITY IN GLYPHOSATE TOLERANT SUGAR BEETS ............................................................................................... 41

COMPARISON OF GLYPHOSATE RESISTANT AND CONVENTIONAL ALFALFA CULTIVARS ........................................................................................................ 41

SUMMER ANNUAL WEED CONTROL IN ESTABLISHED ALFALFA IN CALIFORNIA ..................................................................................................................... 42

PENOXSULAM FOR WEED CONTROL IN CALIFORNIA TREE NUTS ................. 43

WEED CONTROL WITH PENOXSULAM + OXYFLUORFEN IN CALIFORNIA TREE NUTS ................................................................................................................. 43

TWO YEARS EFFICACY COMPARISON WITH TWO GLYSORTIA GLYPHOSATE FORMULATIONS AND TWO INDUSTRY STANDARDS ................................................ 44

INVESTIGATING THE MECHANISMS OF GLUFOSINATE RESISTANCE IN ITALIAN RYEGRASS POPULATIONS ........................................................................... 44

SURVEY OF HERBICIDE-RESISTANT ITALIAN RYEGRASS IN OKLAHOMA ...... 45

EFFECT OF SAFLUFENACIL AND FLUMIOXAZIN APPLIED PRE-HARVEST ON CANOLA YIELD AND SEED QUALITY ........................................................................ 46

WEED CONTROL WITH SAFLUFENACIL IN SOYBEAN ........................................ 46

DRY PEA AND CHICKPEA TOLERANCE TO SAFLUFENACIL TANK MIXED WITH OTHER PPO INHIBITORS .................................................................................... 46

GREENHOUSE SCREENING OF CORN GLUTEN MEAL AND MUSTARD SEED MEAL AS NATURAL WEED CONTROL PRODUCTS ...................................................... 48

COMPARISON OF SEED PRODUCTION AND GERMINABILITY IN THE ANNUAL WEEDS *ANODA CRISTATA*, *IPOMOEA PURPUREA* AND *PHYSALIS WRIGHTII* WITH AND WITHOUT MELOIDOGYNE INCognita INOCULATION .................................. 48

CAMELINA TOLERANCE TO SOIL-APPLIED HERBICIDES .................................... 48

CHEMICAL PRODUCERS AND DISTRIBUTORS ASSOCIATION (CPDA) ADJUVANT CERTIFICATION PROGRAM ................................................................. 49
Project 4. Teaching and Technology Transfer ................................................................. 50
  THE IMPORTANCE OF EDUCATION IN MANAGING INVASIVE PLANT SPECIES 50
  ESTABLISHING WEED PREVENTION AREAS (WPAS): A STEP-BY-STEP GUIDE. 50
  COMMON WEEDS OF THE YARD AND GARDEN - A GUIDEBOOK ....................... 51

Project 5. Basic Biology and Ecology ............................................................................... 51
  NEW HOST-FUNGUS RECORDS FOR POWDERY MILDEWS ON WEEDY PLANTS
  OF THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST ............................................................................... 51
  NITROGEN SUPPLEMENTATION DOES NOT AFFECT LEVEL OF AN ALKALOID
  SWAINSONINE IN FOUR LOCOWEEDS ................................................................. 52
  A STABLE CARBON ISOTOPE METHOD FOR MONITORING WEED SEED
  DYNAMICS ............................................................................................................. 52
  EFFECTS OF AMINOPYRALID, AMINOCYCLOPYRACHLOR, AND CLOPYRALID
  HERBICIDES ON SEED GERMINATION AND SEEDLING DEVELOPMENT OF
  SCOTCH BROOM ...................................................................................................... 53
  COMPARISON OF FOLIAR VS BASAL BARK APPLICATIONS OF RADIOLABELED
  AMINOCYCLOPYRACHLOR IN SELECT TREE SPECIES .................................... 53
  HERBICIDE CROSS-RESISTANCE IN ACETOLACTATE-SYNTHASE INHIBITOR
  RESISTANT PRICKLY LETTUCE ............................................................................. 54
  POLITICS AND PROMISCUITY: THE UNINTENDED CONSEQUENCES OF GOING
  GREEN ....................................................................................................................... 54

GENERAL SESSION ...................................................................................................... 55

PROJECT 1: WEEDS OF RANGE AND NATURAL AREAS ............................................... 57
  EFFICIENCY AND ACCURACY OF WILDLAND WEED MAPPING METHODS ...... 57
  MODELING PROCESS AND PATTERNS OF BUR CHERVIL: A NEW CANYON
  GRASSLAND INVADER ........................................................................................... 57
  COMPARISON OF GREENHOUSE TO NATIVE GROWN FORBS FOR
  AMINOPYRALID TOLERANCE ................................................................................. 58
  MODELING SPATIAL PATTERNS FOR RUSH SKELETONWEED DISPERSAL IN
  THE SALMON RIVER CANYON .......................................................................... 59
  COMMON TANSY CONTROL IN RIPARIAN AREAS ............................................. 59
  EFFECT OF AMINOPYRALID ON NATIVE FORBS AND GRASSES ................. 60
  THE EFFECT OF APPLICATION TIMING ON FORB TOLERANCE TO
  AMINOPYRALID ...................................................................................................... 61
  EFFECTS OF AMINOPYRALID ON A MEADOW COMMUNITY INVADED BY
  CANADA THISTLE IN THE WASHINGTON CASCADES ....................................... 62
  RANGELAND GRASS SPECIES TOLERANCE TO PRE-PLANT APPLICATIONS OF
  AMINOPYRALID AND AMINOCYCLOPYRACHLOR ............................................ 63
  NATIVE GRASS ESTABLISHMENT WITH AMINOPYRALID ......................... 63
  CHARACTERIZATION OF AMINOCYCLOPYRACHLOR, AMINOPYRALID, AND
  CLOPYRALID SOIL ACTIVITY .............................................................................. 64
WEED CONTROL FROM INDAZIFLAM APPLIED ALONE AND IN TANK MIXTURES WITH OTHER HERBICIDES IN PERENNIAL CROPS .................................................. 74
INDAZIFLAM PERFORMANCE IN PACIFIC NORTHWEST PERENNIAL CROPS .... 75
PYROXASULFONE FOR WEED CONTROL IN POTATOES ........................................ 75
AMINOPYRALID INJURY TO POTATOES .................................................................... 76
ORGANIC WEED CONTROL IN A NEWLY-ESTABLISHED VINEYARD ...................... 76
HERBICIDE COMBINATIONS FOR WEED CONTROL IN MATTED-ROW STRAWBERRIES ................................................................................................................. 77
IMAZOSULFURON (V10142) SOIL RESIDUES INJURES SUGAR BEET AND DRY BULB ONION ........................................................................................................... 77
EVALUATION OF METOLACHLOR AND DIMETHENAMID-P PRE-EMERGENCE ON DRY BULB ONIONS WITH ACTIVATED CARBON ........................................ 78
NEW HERBICIDES OFFER NEW APPROACHES FOR WEED CONTROL IN DESERT TURFGRASSES ................................................................................................. 79
RESPONSE OF FOUR SWEET CORN HYBRIDS TO WEED MANAGEMENT LEVEL ................................................................................................................................. 79

PROJECT 3: WEEDS OF AGRONOMIC CROPS............................................................ 80
TAKING THE E OUT OF ET ......................................................................................... 80
PENOXSULAM CONTROL OF (CONYZA SP.) BIOTYPES IN CALIFORNIA ............ 80
PYROXSULAM PERFORMANCE ON WHEAT IN CALIFORNIA AND ARIZONA .... 81
Efficacy of a new higher concentration pyroxsulam wg formulation for winter wheat .......................................................................................................................... 81
BROADLEAF WEED CONTROL IN WHEAT AND BARLEY WITH FLORASULAM PLUS FLUROXYPYR ................................................................. 82
MANAGEMENT OF ITALIAN RYEGRASS WITH PYROXASULFONE IN WINTER WHEAT .............................................................................................................. 82
A NEW FLUCARBAZONE-SODIUM + CLOQUINTOCET-MEXYL COMBINATION FOR SPRING AND WINTER WHEAT ................................................................. 83
UTILIZATION OF PROPOXYCARBAZONE APPLIED PREEMERGENCE FOR THE CONTROL OF BROME SPECIES IN WINTER WHEAT ........................................ 83
RELATIVE COMPETITIVENESS OF SPRING CROPS IN EASTERN WASHINGTON DRYLAND ORGANIC SYSTEMS ................................................................. 84
PYRASULFOTOLE AND BROMOXYNIL WEED CONTROL PERFORMANCE IN GRAIN SORGHUM IN 2010 ................................................................. 84
DISSIPATION AND SOIL INTERACTION OF PYROXASULFONE AND S-METOLACHLOR ................................................................................................................... 85
PENDIMETHALIN APPLICATION TIMINGS FOR WEED CONTROL IN GRAIN SORGHUM ........................................................................................................ 86
POSTEMERGENCE GRASS AND BROADLEAF WEED CONTROL IN QUIZALOFOP AND SULFONYLUREA HERBICIDE TOLERANT SORGHUM ......................... 86
INHERITANCE OF EPSPS GENE DUPLICATION AND GLYPHOSATE RESISTANCE IN PALMER AMARANTH

TRIBENURON ENHANCED CONTROL OF YELLOW FOXTAIL (SETARIA PUMILA) WITH FLUCARBAZONE

ANNUAL BLUEGRASS (POA ANNUA) MANAGEMENT IN ESTABLISHED GRASSES GROWN FOR SEED WITH INDAZIFLAM, PYROXASULFONE AND METHIOZOLIN

ALTERNATIVE HERBICIDES FOR DIURON IN CARBON SEEDED PERENNIAL RYEGRASS (LOLIUM PERENNE) GROWN FOR SEED

ANALYZING WEED SEED BANK DATA USING RANDOM FOREST REGRESSION

BROADLEAF WEED CONTROL IN FIELD CORN WITH PREEMERGENCE FOLLOWED BY SEQUENTIAL POSTEMERGENCE HERBICIDES

BENCHMARK STUDY: FOUR YEARS LATER TRENDS IN WEED SPECTRUM, POPULATION DENSITY, AND GROWER PERCEPTIONS ON GLYPHOSATE RESISTANCE

PALMER AMARANTH BIOTYPE RESPONSE TO HPPD INHIBITING HERBICIDES

GLYPHOSATE RESISTANT KOCHIA IS PREVELANT IN WESTERN KANSAS

HERBICIDE OPTIONS FOR CONTROL OF GLYPHOSATE RESISTANT KOCHIA

MON63410 EFFICACY AND WEED CONTROL IN SUGAR BEET

INFLUENCE OF WEED EMERGENCE COHORTS ON SUGARBEET YIELD

PROJECT 4: TEACHING AND TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER

HERBICIDE RESISTANCE EDUCATION AND TRAINING MODULES SPONSORED BY WSSA

PROGRAM EVALUATION: HOW TO INCREASE KNOWLEDGE GAINED AND MEASURE KNOWLEDGE RETAINED

ATTEMPTS TO OVERCOME POOR EFFICACY FROM LARGE SPRAY DROPLETS

ACIDIC AMMONIUM SULFATE (AMS) REPLACEMENT ADJUVANTS - ABERRANT OR ACTIVE?

PROJECT 5: BASIC BIOLOGY AND ECOLOGY

EPIGENETIC ALTERATION OF RAPID RESPONSES TO ENVIRONMENTAL FLUCTUATION AND PHENOTYPIC VARIATION OF ALLIGATOR WEED

EVALUATION OF HERBICIDE ABSORPTION AND TRANSLOCATION IN EURASIAN WATERMILFOIL AND SAGO PONDWEED

RESPONSE OF RIPARIAN PLANT COMMUNITIES TO KNOTWEED TREATMENTS

DO CHILLING REQUIREMENTS LIMIT SOUTHWARD SPREAD OF RUSSIAN OLIVE (ELAEAGNUS ANGUSTIFOLIA) IN WESTERN NORTH AMERICA?

ADDING IMAZAPYR TO IMAZAMOX AFFECTS EFFICACY BUT NOT TRANSLOCATION IN FERAL RYE
WEED COMMUNITY AND COMPETITIVE LOAD FOLLOWING 12 YEARS IN A GLYPHOSATE-RESISTANT CROPPING SYSTEM ................................................................. 98

THE ROLE OF SOIL MICROBIAL COMMUNITIES IN MEDIATING WEED-CROP INTERACTIONS .............................................................................................................. 99

GROWTH AND ARTEMISININ ACCUMULATION IN ARTEMISIA ANNUA IN EASTERN WASHINGTON ................................................................................................. 99

LONGER TERM RESPONSE OF IN-SITU NON-TARGET NATIVE PLANTS & RHIZOMATOUS NOXIOUS WEEDS TO IMAZAPIC .............................................................. 100

CHARACTERIZING SITE CONDITIONS RESULTING FROM SUPPRESSIVE APPLICATIONS OF GLYPHOSATE AND IMAZAPYR TO ABANDONED MONTANE RANGELANDS FOR REFORESTATION IN HAWAII ................................................................. 101

CAN THE COMPETITIVE LOAD INDEX BE USEFUL IN SEED BANK ANALYSIS? ........................................................................................................................................ 102

RESEARCH ON MECHANISMS OF GLYPHOSATE RESISTANCE IN KOCHIA ..... 102

GLYPHOSATE RESISTANT CREEPING BENTGRASS: SAME SONG SECOND VERSE ................................................................................................................................. 103

SEASONAL EMERGENCE OF KOCHIA IN THE CENTRAL GREAT PLAINS ............................. 103

EDUCATION & REGULATORY SECTION ........................................................................ 104

Symposium: Use of New Technology by Weed Science Educators ......................... 104

THE VIRTUAL FIELD DAY (VFD): WEB-BASED VIDEO PRESENTATIONS THAT EXTEND TO A BROADER AUDIENCE .......................................................... 104

EDUCATIONAL VIDEOS: A WAY TO DO MORE WITH LESS ..................................... 104

WEB-LOGS (BLOGS) AS AN EXTENSION TOOL: EXPERIENCES OF A NOVICE BLOGGER .................................................................................................................. 105

SEARCHABLE DATABASE: WEB-BASED ACCESS TO RESEARCH INFORMATION ................................................................................................................................. 106

SYMPOSIUM: Ventenata dubia – EMERGING THREAT TO AGRICULTURE AND WILDLANDS? ........................................................................................................ 107

VENTENATA BIOLOGY AND DISTRIBUTION IN THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST ...... 107

PRODUCING TIMOTHY HAY AND MANAGING FOR THE IMPACTS OF VENTENATA ..................................................................................................................... 107

VENTENATA CONTROL IN TIMOTHY HAY AND KENTUCKY BLUEGRASS GROWN FOR SEED ...................................................................................................... 108

REHABILITATING VENTENATA INFESTED RANGELANDS USING HERBICIDES IN CONJUNCTION WITH BUNCHGRASS SEEDINGS .............................................. 108

CHEMICAL CONTROL OF VENTENATA IN THE PALOUSE PRAIRIE .......................... 109

MANAGEMENT OF VENTENATA IN PASTURE AND CRP ......................................... 109

CLASSIFICATION OF ANNUAL VersUS PERENNIAL GRASSES IN RANGELANDS; A FIRST STEP TOWARDS A LANDSCAPE DECISION TOOL .......................... 110

SYMPOSIUM: Ecological Effects of Invasive Plants .................................................. 111
ECOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT OF INVASIVE SPECIES: A CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK .......................................................... 111
ECOLOGICAL EFFECTS OF INVASIVE PLANTS ON FOREST ECOSYSTEMS ..... 111
IMPACT OF INVASIVE PLANTS ON RANGELAND AND GRASSLAND ECOSYSTEMS ................................................................................................................... 112
SPOTTED Knapweed and Songbirds: Understanding the Nature of Invader Impacts ................................................................................................................. 113
IMPACT OF SPARTINA AND ITS CONTROL IN WILLAPA BAY, WA ON MIGRATORY SHOEBIRD FORAGING .......................................................... 113
MICROBIAL ENHANCED COMPETITIVE ABILITY (MECA): BACTERIAL ENDOPHYTES CONTRIBUTE TO INCREASED GROWTH RATE, DEFENSE AND ALLELOCHEMICALS IN AN INVASIVE PLANT .......................................................... 114
IMPACTS OF EXOTIC PLANTS OF NATURAL AREAS: METHODS AND OUTCOMES OF EXPERIMENTAL RESEARCH ....................................................................................... 114
DO NOT FIDDLE WHILE ROME BURNS: DIRECTING RESEARCH TO ADDRESS MANAGEMENT AND POLICY ........................................................................................................ 115
DISCUSSION SESSIONS ........................................................................................................ 116
Project 1 Discussion Session: Weeds of Range and Natural Areas ........................................... 116
Project 2 Discussion Section: Weeds of Horticultural Crops .................................................. 118
Project 3 Discussion Section: Weeds of Agronomic Crops .................................................... 120
Project 4 Discussion Section: Teaching and Technology Transfer ........................................... 122
Project 5 Discussion Session: Basic Biology and Ecology .......................................................... 124
WESTERN SOCIETY OF WEED SCIENCE NET WORTH REPORT ........................................... 127
WSWS CASH FLOW REPORT ........................................................................................................ 128
WSWS 2010 FELLOW AWARDS ........................................................................................................ 129
Dan Ball .................................................................................................................................. 129
Roger Gast .................................................................................................................................. 130
WSWS 2011 HONORARY MEMBERSHIP AWARD – A.G. Kawamura ............... 131
WSWS 2011 OUTSTANDING WEED SCIENTIST, PRIVATE SECTOR – Monte Anderson ................................................................................................................................. 132
WSWS 2011 OUTSTANDING WEED SCIENTIST, EARLY CAREER – Brad Hanson 133
WSWS 2011 PROFESSIONAL STAFF AWARD – Robert Higgins ........................................... 134
WSWS 2011 Presidential Award of Merit – Kai Umeda ............................................................... 135
WSWS 2011 Student Scholarship Recipients .............................................................................. 136
WSWS 2011 Graduate Student Paper and Poster Awards .......................................................... 137
Oral Paper Contest Awards – Agronomic Crops or Basic Biology ........................................... 137
Oral Paper Contest Awards – Range and Natural Areas or Horticultural Crops ............... 138
Poster Presentation Awards – Agronomic Crops or Basic Biology ........................................... 139