Contents

Batchelor Lecture

Particle methods: Past, present and future, Monaghan JJ

23

Plenary Papers

A perspective on computational aerothermodynamics at NASA, Gnoffo PA

24

Hypersonic flight and ground testing activities in India, Reddy KPJ

32

Studying complex fluid dynamics - from direct numerical simulations to tomographic digital holographic particle image velocimetry, Soria J

38

Hydraulic jumps: Bubbles and bores, Chanson H

39

The mechanics of yield stress fluids: similarities, specificities and open questions, Coussot P

54

Microscale combustion: progress and challenges, Chou SK

59

A1-Monday, Biological Applications 1

Particle image velocimetry measurements of blood flow in a modeled carotid artery bifurcation, Buchmann NA, Jermy MC

60

Airflow patterns in both sides of a realistic human nasal cavity for laminar and turbulent conditions, Wen J, Intlawong K, Tian ZF, Tu JY, Xue CL, Li CG

68

Fluid structure interaction modelling of a patient specific cerebral aneurysm: Effect of hypertension and modulus of elasticity, Ahmed S, Sutalo ID, Kavnoudias H, Madan A

75

Numerical study of the behaviour of wall shear stress in pulsatile stenotic flows, Ooi A, Blackburn HM, Zhu S, Lui E, Tae W

82

B1-Monday, Facilities 1

Design and calibration of a facility for film cooling research, Porter JS, Sargison JE, Henderson AD

87

Using CFD to improve the design of a circulating water channel, Pullinger MG, Sargison JE

94

A laboratory combustor for studies of premixed combustion instability, Hield PA, Brear MJ

99

Numerical and experimental study to evaluate the performance of Universiti Tenaga Nasional short duration hypersonic test facility, Amir AF, Yusoff MZ, Yusaf T

104

C1-Monday, Heat Transfer 1

Computational fluid dynamics modelling of natural convection in copper electrorefining, Leahy MJ, Schwarz MP

112

Scaling analysis of the thermal boundary layer adjacent to an abruptly heated inclined flat plate, Saha SC, Lei C, Patterson JC

117

On the natural convection boundary layer adjacent to an inclined flat plate subject to ramp heating, Saha SC, Lei C, Patterson JC

121

Effects of corner geometry and adiabatic extensions on heat transfer through a differentially heated square cavity, Lei C, Armfield SW, Patterson JC, O Neill A

125

D1-Monday, Vortex Flows 1

Prediction of aircraft empennage buffet loads, Schmidt S, Levinski O

129

Circulation signature of vortical structures in turbulent boundary layers, Gao Q, Ortiz-Duenas C, Longmire EK

135
Accuracy of circulation estimation schemes applied to discretised velocity field data, Hassan ER, Lau TCW, Kelso RM ........................................... 142
The effect of a uniform cross-flow on the circulation of vortex rings, Hassan ER, Kelso RM, Lanspeary PV ............................................. 146

A2-Monday, Acoustics 1
A singularity-avoiding moving least squares scheme for two dimensional unstructured meshes, Chenoweth SKM, Soria J, Ooi A .................. 151
On discerning dynamical structure from the once-integrated momentum equation, Klewicki J, Fife P .............................................. 159
Combination of Lighthill acoustic analogy and stochastic turbulence modeling for far-field acoustic predictions, Ahmadzadegan A, Tadjfar M .............. 163
Sound emission on bubble coalescence: imaging acoustic and numerical experiments, Manasseh R, Riboux G, Bui A, Risso F ............... 167

B2-Monday, Optical Diagnostics 1
Upstream influence of a porous screen on the flow field of a free jet, Neely AJ, Young J ...................................................... 174
Pressure field visualization on the surface of a square cylinder with pressure sensitive paints, Fukuyama E, Hoshino T, Lida A, Brown RJ .... 180
Multi-camera digital holographic PIV: tomographic DHPIV, Atkinson CH, Soria J 184
Algebraic reconstruction techniques for tomographic particle image velocimetry, Atkinson CH, Soria J ....................................... 191

C2-Monday, Gas Dynamics and Compressible Flows 1
High speed flow control using microwave energy deposition, Knight DD, Kolesnichenko YF, Brovkin V, Khmara D ......................... 199
Interferometric detection of dispersed shock waves in small scale diaphragm-less shock tube of 1mm diameter, Udagawa S, Garen W, Meyerer B, Maeno K . 207
First trace for irregular shock wave process in weak mach reflection, Siegenthaler A211
Study of underexpanded supersonic jets with optical techniques, Mitchell D, Honnery D, Soria J ............................................... 217

D2-Monday, Environmental Analyses
Conditional nonlinear optimal perturbations: a new approach to the stability and sensitivity study in geophysical fluid dynamics, Mu M, Duan WS ......... 225
Verification of a three dimensional advection dispersion model using dye release experiment, Mirfendereski H, Hughes L, Tomlinson R .......... 233
The effect of Gomphonema and filamentous algae streamers on hydroelectric canal capacity and turbulent boundary layer structure, Andrewartha JM, Sargison JE, Perkins KJ .............................................. 241
Do we find hurricanes on other planets?., Klimenko AY ..................................... 247

A3-Monday, Multiphase 1: Liquids and Droplets
Modelling Plastic Deformation and Thermal Response in Welding using Smoothed Particle Hydrodynamics, Das R, Cleary PW .................... 253
Numerical simulations of an evaporating bio-oil droplet, Brett JD, Ooi A, Soria J 257
Experimental investigations on the effect of Reynolds number on a plane jet, Deo RC, Mi J, Nathan GJ .................................. 262

B3-Monday, Turbulence Measurements 1
The development of turbulent pipe flow, Doherty J, Ngan P, Monty J, Chong M 266
The influence of spatial resolution due to hot-wire sensors on measurements in wall-bounded turbulence, Hutchins N, Nickels TB, Marusic I, Chong MS . 271

Effect of roughness in the development of an adverse pressure gradient turbulent boundary layer, Chao DA, Castillo L, Turan OF . 279

Velocity derivative skewness in isotropic turbulence and its measurement with hot wires, Burattini P, Lavoie P, Antonia RA . 287


C3-Monday, Gas Dynamics and Compressible Flows 2 295

Development of Casbar: a two-phase flow code for the interior ballistics problem, Gollan RJ, Johnston IA, OFlaherty BT, Jacobs PA . 295

Analysis of scramjet flight trajectories with oxygen enrichment, Razzaqi SA, Smart MK, Weidner N . 303

Numerical simulation of strong blast waves in high temperature turbulent flows, Ghosh S, Mahesh K . 308

D3-Monday, Aerodynamics 1 316

RSM and v2-f predictions of an impinging jet in a cross flow on a heated surface and on a pedestal, Rundstrom D, Moshfegh B, Ooi A . 316


Flow field phenomena about lift and downforce generating cambered aerofoils in ground effect, Vogt JW, Barber TJ, Leonardi E . 328

An experimental investigation of perturbations on vortex breakdown over delta wings, Srigrarom S, Ridzwan M . 336

A1-Tuesday, Biological Applications 2 342

Flow-structure interaction in the human upper airway: motions of a cantilevered flexible plate in channel flow with flexible walls, Wang J, Tetlow GA, Lucey AD . 342

Computational fluid dynamics investigation of a cavity micro-bioreactor, Tan WL, Thouas GA, Thompson MC, Hourigan K . 346

Non-axisymmetric flow development in pulsatile blood flow through an aneurysm, Jamison RA, Sheard GJ, Ryan K . 353

In-silico characterization of the flow inside a novel bioreactor for cell and tissue culture, Liow KYS, Tan BT, Thompson MC, Hourigan K, Thouas GA . 361

B1-Tuesday, Facilities 2 368

How expensive space-zero-gravity convection experiments can be carried out in terrestrial conditions - magnetic convection of a paramagnetic fluid, Bednarz TP, Lei C, Patterson JC, Ozoe H . 368

Simulation of CO2-N2 expansion tunnel flows for the investigation of radiating bluntbody shock layers, Potter DF, Gollan RJ, Eichmann T, Jacobs PA, Morgan RG, McIntyre TJ . 373

Recent aerodynamics research in the DSTO water-tunnel, Erm LP . 381

Diagnostic modelling of a expansion tube operating condition for a hypersonic free shear layer experiment, McGilvray M, Austin JM, Sharma M, Jacobs PA, Morgan RG . 385

C1-Tuesday, Heat Transfer 2 394

Numerical simulation of upwelling flow in pipe generated by perpetual salt fountain, Sato T, Maruyama S, Komiya A, Tsubaki K . 394
An experimental study of thermal flow around a thin fin on a sidewall of a differentially heated cavity, Xu F, Patterson JC, Lei C .............................................. 398

Transient Natural Convection in a Differentially Heated Cavity with a thin fin of different lengths, Xu F, Patterson JC, Lei C .................................................. 402

Natural convection in a triangular enclosure induced by solar radiation, Mao Y, Lei C, Patterson J ................................................................. 406

D1-Tuesday, Cavity Flow and Vortex Flow

Laminar spirals in outer stationary cylinder Couette-Taylor system, Noui-Mehidi MN, Blackburn HM, Ohmura N ................................................................. 411

New flow features in a cavity during shock wave impact, Skews BW, Kleine H, Barber T, Iannucelli M ................................................................. 414

Aerodynamic oscillations inside large deep cavities, El Hassan M, Labraga L, Keirsbulck L ................................................................. 421

Aerodynamics of aircraft cavities, Crook S, Kelso R, Drobik J ................................. 429

A2-Tuesday, Jets and Wakes 1

CFD study of wake decay and separation regions in jet engine test facilities, Gilmore J, Jermy M ................................................................. 436

Engineering formula for pressure loss in an oscillating-triangular-jet nozzle, Lanspeary PV, Lee SK ................................................................. 443

Stromhal number of naturally-oscillating triangular and circular jets, Lee SK, Lanspeary PV, Nathan GJ ................................................................. 447

On flow structure in an oscillating-triangular-jet nozzle: conditionally-averaged wall pressure, Lee SK, Lanspeary PV ................................................................. 451

B2-Tuesday, Optical Diagnostics 2

Near resonantly enhanced schlieren for wake flow visualisation in shock tunnels, Hruschka R, OByrne A, Kleine H ................................................................. 456

Radiation measurements in a simulated non-terrestrial atmosphere, Eichmann TN, Potter D, McIntyre TJ, Brandis A, Mallon M, Morgan RG, Rubinsztein-Dunlop H ................................................................. 461

Application of pressure sensitive paints to unsteady and high speed flows, Zare-Behtash H, Gongora N, Lada C, Kontis K ................................................................. 466

C2-Tuesday, Aerodynamics 2

Multidisciplinary design optimisation of unmanned aerial systems (UAS) using Meta model assisted evolutionary algorithms, Gonzalez LF, Walker R, Srinivas K, Periaux J ................................................................. 471

An efficient aerodynamic optimization method using a genetic algorithm and a surrogate model, Shahrokhi A, Jahangirian A ................................................................. 475

The concept of a smart wind turbine system, Sharma RN, Madawala U .................. 481

Design of a captive carry Mach 1.8 ramjet, Frendo M, Haker B, Huynh, Smith BC ................................................................. 487

D2-Tuesday, Hypersonics

Effect of boundary layer thickness and entropy layer on boundary layer combustion, Kirchhartz RM, Mee DJ, Stalker RJ ................................................................. 491

Chemical kinetic and radiating species studies of Titan aerocapture entry, Leyland P, Sobbia R, Vos JB ................................................................. 497

Experiments on a blunt cone model in a hypersonic shock tunnel, Sahoo N ............ 503

Ignition enhancement via radical farming in two-dimensional supersonic combustion, McGuire JR, Boyce RR, Mudford NR ................................................................. 507
A3-Tuesday, Multiphase 2: Liquids and Droplets

**Numerical study of droplet generation in a complex micro-channel**, Bui A, Zhu Y ........................................ 515
**On the effects of droplet loading on the structure of spray jets**, Gounder JD, Masri AR, Starner S ........................................ 519
**Determination of phase wetting in oil-water pipe flows**, Ayello F, Li C, Tang X, Nesci S, Ivan C, Cruz T, Al-Khamis JN ........................................ 531

B3-Tuesday, Turbulence Simulations 1

**The non-local nature of structure functions**, Krogstad PA, Davidson PA ........................................ 545
**Multiple mapping conditioning in homogeneous reacting flows**, Kronenburg A, Cleary MJ ........................................ 551
**The effect of corrugation height on flow in a wavy-walled pipe**, Blackburn HM, Ooi A, Chong MS ........................................ 559

C3-Tuesday, Hydrodynamics 1

**Eigen-analysis of inviscid fluid structure interaction (FSI) systems with complex boundary conditions**, Lucey AD, Pitman MW ........................................ 565
**Eigen-analysis of a fully viscous boundary-layer flow interacting with a finite compliant surface**, Pitman MW, Lucey AD ........................................ 569
**Numerical simulations of flows over a forced oscillating cylinder**, Do TT, Chen L, Tu JY ........................................ 573
**Vortex-induced vibration of a neutrally buoyant tethered sphere**, Lee H, Thompson MC, Hourigan K ........................................ 580

D3-Tuesday, Gas Dynamics and Compressible Flows 3

**Two dimensional isotropic mesh adaption for viscous flow of a kinetic theory gas using TDEFM**, Smith MR, Macrossan MN ........................................ 586
**Nonequilibrium radiation measurements and modelling relevant to Titan entry**, Brandis AM, Morgan RG, Laux CO, Magin T, McIntyre T, Jacobs PA ........................................ 594
**Solving the linear advection equation for the BGK method**, Jacobs CM, Macrossan MN ........................................ 602
**Simulation of a sonic jet injected into a supersonic crossflow**, Higgins K, Schmidt S ........................................ 608

A1-Wednesday, Bio-, Nano-Applications

**Using fluid mechanics for targeting genes and drugs to the skin for better vaccines**, Kendall MAF ........................................ 613
**Effect of tear additives on the shear stress and normal stress acting on the ocular surface**, Jones MB, Fulford GR, Please CP, McElwain DLS, Collins MJ ........................................ 616
**Driving cell seeding using surface acoustic wave fluid actuation**, Li H, Friend JR, Yeo LY ........................................ 625

B1-Wednesday, Facilities 3

**Design considerations in the development of a modern cavitation tunnel**, Brandner PA, Lecoffre Y, Walker GJ ........................................ 630
**A parallel disc device for studying corrosion under intense flow conditions**, Subaschandar N, Connor JN, Deev AV, McNeilly IR, Druskovich D ........................................ 638
**Numerical simulation of a Ludweig-tube fuel delivery system for scramjet experiments in shock tunnels**, Gangurde DY, Mee DJ, Jacobs PA ........................................ 645
Reduced gravity testing and research capabilities at QUT's new 2.0 second drop tower, Steinberg T ........................................... 650

C1-Wednesday, Heat Transfer 3 654
Cooling by free convection at high Rayleigh number of cylinders positioned above a plane, Huynh BP .................................................. 654
Radial-basis-function calculations of buoyancy-driven flow in concentric and eccentric annuli, Le-Cao K, Mai-Duy N, Tran-Cong T ........................................ 659
Simulations of flow in a solar roof collector driven by natural convection, Thong TB, Quaan LM, Seng OK ........................................... 667
Numerical study of heat transfer enhancement in a duct in the presence of an electric field at low Reynolds numbers, Esmaeilzadeh E, Alamgholilou A, Mirzaie H, Ashna M ........................................... 671

D1-Wednesday, Cavity Flow and Free Surface Flows 677
Particle image velocimetry measurements over an aerodynamically open two-dimensional cavity, Manovski P, Giacobello M, Soria J ............................... 677
Aeroacoustics of Aeolian tones and effect of periodic holes, Jones RF ................................. 684
Dynamic similarity and scale effects in turbulent free-surface flows above triangular cavities, Chanson F, Felder S ........................................... 691
Characterization of low reynolds number fountain behaviour, Williamson N, Srinarayana N, Armfield SW, McBain G, Lin W ........................................... 699

A2-Wednesday, Jets and Wakes 2 704
Active control of aerodynamic feedback noise from a small step on a backward-facing step, Lida A, Honda T, Tskumamoto Y, Kato C ........................................... 704
Effects of oscillating plates on the plane mixing layer, its developing region and jet, Ichimiya M ........................................... 708
Study of the effect on the wake structure due to boundary layer development on an elliptical leading edge flat plate using multigrid particle image velocimetry, Kilany K, Chen L, Soria J ........................................... 712
Universal regimes of a free turbulent jet, Strunin DV ........................................... 720

B2-Wednesday, Turbulence Analysis through PIV 726
Characterisation of a low Reynolds number turbulent boundary layer using PIV, Wong CY, Herpin S, Soria J ........................................... 726
Experimental investigation of the three-dimensional structure of a shockwave / turbulent boundary layer interaction, Humble R, Elsinga GE, Scarano F, vanOudheusden BW ........................................... 729
Comparison of high spatial resolution stereo-PIV measurements in a turbulent boundary layer with available DNS dataset, Herpin S, Wong CY, Laval JP, Stanislas M, Soria J ........................................... 737
Analysis of scale energy budgets in wall turbulence using dual plane PIV, Saikrishnan N, Longmire EK, Marusic I ........................................... 744

C2-Wednesday, Aerodynamics 3: Forces and Wakes 750
Dependence of Strouhal number, drag and lift on the ratio of cylinder diameters in a two-tandem cylinder wake, Mahbub Alam Md, Zhou Y ........................................... 750
Effects of crosswinds on double stacked container wagons, Alam F, Watkins S ........................................... 758
Aerodynamic effects on an automotive rear side view mirror, Alam F, Jaitlee R, Watkins S ........................................... 762
Computational simulation of the wind-force on metal meshes, Sharifian A, Buttsworth DR ........................................... 766
D2-Wednesday, Hydraulics and Hydrology

Influence of start-up time on the purging of salt water from a cavity by an over-flow of fresh water, Gillam N, Kirkpatrick MP, Armfield SW ........... 771

Outboard engine emissions: modelling and simulation of underwater propeller velocity profile using the CFD code FLUENT, Egerton JO, Rasul MG, Brown RJ .......................................................... 777

Summer upwelling in the Northern Continental Shelf of the South China Sea, Jing ZY, Hua ZL, Qi YQ, Zhang H ...................... 782

Impacts of uncontrolled discharge of acid rock drainage from Mt Morgan minesite on Dee River, Tarakemeh N, Zhang H, Yu B, McCombe C .............. 786

A1-Thursday, Microfluidics

Surface acoustic wave driven microchannel flow, Tan MK, Friend JR, Yeo LY . 790

Harnessing electric fields for microfluidics - from lightning sparks to tiny tornadoes, Yeo LY, Friend JR ........................................ 794

Electrokinetic flow resistance in pressure-driven liquid flow through a slit-like microfluidic constriction, Davidson MR, Harvie DJE, Liovic P ............. 798

CFD as a design tool for a conducting polymer micropump, Archer RA, Mandivalla X ........................................ 803

B1-Thursday, Measurement Techniques 1

Oil-film interferometry in high Reynolds number turbulent boundary layers, Ng HCH, Marusic I, Monty JP, Hutchins N, Chong MS ............ 807

Assessment of a scalar concentration (Komori) probe for measuring fluctuating dye concentration in water, Madhani JT, Pendrey R, Situ R, Brown RJ . 815

A force balance to measure the total drag of biofilms on test plates, Barton AF, Sargison JE, Brandner P, Walker GJ ..................... 819

Evaporator design for an isokinetic total water content probe in a naturally aspirating configuration, Buttsworth DR, Davison C, MacLeod JD, Strapp JW .......................................................... 825

C1-Thursday, Conduction and Convection 1

An investigation about the effect of injection parameter on hydrodynamic and heat transfer over a flat plate in the presence of compound wall jet, Esmaeizadeh E, Esfami G, Beyghi F' ................. 831

An enhanced characteristic based method for artificially compressible flows with heat transfer, Azhdarzadeh M, Razavi SE, Azhdarzadeh ZH .............. 836

CFD simulations of the heating capability in a human nasal cavity, Inthavong K, Tian ZF, Tu JY ........................................ 842

Assessment of effect of bubble departure frequency in forced convective subcooled boiling, Situ R, Tu JY, Yeoh GH, Hibiki T, Park GC ............ 848

D1-Thursday, Cavity Flows 1

Numerical simulation of free fountains in a homogeneous fluid, Srinaranyana N, Armfield SW, Lin WX ........................................ 856

Reduction of parasitic currents in level set calculations with a consistent discretization of the surface-tension force for the CSF model, Meland R, Gran IR, Olsen R, Munkejord ST ........................................ 862

Bubble entrapment mechanisms during the impact of a water drop, Liow JL, Cole DE ........................................ 866

Numerical simulation of flow past a stationary and rotating sphere, Poon KW, Ooi A, Giacobello M, Peralta C, Melatos A .............. 870
A2-Thursday, Jets and Wakes 3
Visualization of submerged cavitating jet: part one - the phenomenon, time-synchronization, photo objectives and sono-luminescence, Hutli EA, Nedeljkovic M, Ilic V ........................................ 876
Visualization of submerged cavitating jet: part two - influences of hydrodynamic conditions, nozzle geometry and visualization system arrangement, Hutli EA, Nedeljkovic M, Ilic V ........................................ 881
Enabling micro synthetic jet actuators in boundary layer separation control using flow instability, Hong G ......................................................... 887

B2-Thursday, Turbulence Measurements 2
Mean flow and turbulence nonuniformities downstream of a turbulence grid, Watmuff JH ................................................................. 899
Hot-wire attenuation and its correction in turbulence measurements, Li JD ......................................................... 903
Turbulent flow in a commercial steel pipe, Pepe RL, Schultz MP, Hultmark M, Smits AJ ................................................................. 907
Effect of initial conditions on scalar decay in grid turbulence at low Re, Benaissa A, Djenidi L, Antonia RA, Parker R ................................................................. 914

C2-Thursday, Aerodynamics 4: Forces and Wakes
A study of an inverted wing with endplate in ground effect, Galoul V, Barber TJ ................................................................. 919
Some basic aspects of the triple decomposition of the relative motion near a point, Kolar V ................................................................. 925
Characteristics of flow regimes for two plates of rectangular cross-section in tandem, Blazweicz AM, Bull MK, Kelso RM ................................................................. 930
Characteristics of flow regimes for single plates of rectangular cross-section, Blazweicz AM, Bull MK, Kelso RM ................................................................. 935

D2-Thursday, Analysis of Atmosphere, Ocean and Coasts
Modelling tsunami inundation on coastlines with characteristic form, Baldock TE, Barnes MP, Guard A, Hie T, Hanslow D, Ranasinghe R, Gray D, Nielsen O ................................................................. 939
Modelling of flow and tracer dispersion over complex urban terrain in the atmospheric boundary layer, Skvortsov AT, Dawson PD, Roberts MD, Gallis RM ................................................................. 943
A forecast model for atmospheric internal waves produced by a mountain, Rottman JW, Broutman D, Eckermann SD ................................................................. 947
Wake flows in coastal oceans: an experimental study of topographic effects, OByrne MJ, Griffiths RW, Hughes GO ................................................................. 954

A3-Thursday, Industrial Fluid Flows
Numerical investigation of a small gas turbine compressor, Ling J, Wong KC, Armfield S ................................................................. 961
Preliminary investigation of impulsively blocked pipe flow, Toophanpour-Rami M, Hassan ER, Kelso RM, Denier JP ................................................................. 967
Numerical simulation of pig motion through gas pipelines, Hosseinalipour SM, Zarif Khalili A, Salimi A ................................................................. 971
Transient flow and pigging operation in gas-liquid two phase flow pipelines, Hosseinalipour SM, Salami A, Zarif Khalili A ................................................................. 976
B3-Thursday, Turbulence Analysis 1 980
Modelling turbulence using vortex with varying strain rate, Li JD ................. 980
Measurement of free stream turbulence: its modeling and computation, Sengupta
TK, Mohanamurthy P, Das D, Suman VK ..................................... 984
Correcting cold wire measurements in isotropic turbulence with a DNS database,
Burattini P, Kinet M, Carati D, Knaepen B ..................................... 991
A comparative study on high Reynolds number turbulent boundary layers, Hafez S995

C3-Thursday, Hydrodynamics 2 999
Force and pitching motion variation of inverted aerofoils at high angles of attack
in ground effect, Walter D, Watkins S ........................................ 999
The forces on a fish-inspired unsteady hydrofoil, Lau TCW, Kelso RM ........ 1003
Effect of wave steepness on yaw motions of a weathervaning floating platform,
Munipalli J, Thiagarajan K ............................................ 1007
Parametric study of yaw instability of a weathervaning platform, Yadav A, Varghese S, Thiagarajan KP ....................... 1012

D3-Thursday, Gas Dynamics and Compressible Flow 4 1016
Impulse evaluation by a force transmitting device in a blast environment, Resnyanskyy AD, Weckert SA ................................. 1016
CFD simulation of blast in an internal geometry using a Cartesian cell code,
Tang J ........................................ 1020
Modelling unsteady processes with the direct simulation Monte Carlo technique,
T-C, Wu M-Z .................................. 1026

A4-Thursday, Multiphase 3: Suspended Solids 1033
Evaluation of two-phase turbulence closure models modifications in the near wall
region of boundary layer, Gharraei R, Esmaeilzadeh E, Baheri S .......... 1033
Surface acoustic wave concentration of microparticle and nanoparticle suspensions,
Friend J, Li H, Yeo L ........................................... 1038
Numerical analysis of the changes in dense medium feed solids on dense medium
cyclone performance, Narasimha M, Brennan MS, Holtham PN, Banerjee
PK ........................................ 1042
A numerical model of an electrostatic precipitator, Haque SME, Rasul MG, Khan
MMK, Deev AV, Subaschandar N .................................. 1050

B4-Thursday, Turbulence Simulations 2 1055
Cylinders with square cross section: paths to turbulence with various angles of
incidence, Fitzgerald MJ, Sheard GJ, Ryan K .................................. 1055
Comparative assessment of LES and URANS for flow over a cylinder at a
Reynolds number of 3900, Young ME, Ooi A ............................... 1063
An application of a second order upwinding scheme for an implicit LES CFD
solver, Brady PDM, Gaston M, Reizes .................................... 1071
Large eddy simulations of a turbulent mixing layer using the stretched-vortex
subgrid model, Mattner TW ........................................ 1079

C4-Thursday, Vortex Flows 2 1083
Three-dimensional analysis of momentary liquefaction near submarine pipelines,
Shabani B, Jeng DS ........................................... 1083
CFD simulation of wave run-up on a spar cylinder, Repalle N, Thiagarajan K,
Morris-Thomas M ........................................ 1091
Numerical simulation of a blunt airfoil wake, Doolan CJ .......................... 1095
Validated CFD simulations of vortex formation in jet engine test cells, Hua HW, Jeremy M ........................................... 1102

D4-Thursday, Industrial Applications 1 1108
The effect of frequency and wave shape generated by a synthetic jet actuation on the cooling of microchips with channels filled with water, Li D, Timchenko V, Reizes JA, Leonardi E ........................................... 1108
A numerical study of the flow through a safety butterfly valve in a hydro-electric power scheme, Henderson AD, Sargison JE, Walker GJ, Haynes J .......... 1116
Investigation of damper valve dynamics using parametric numerical methods, Guzzoni FG, ONeil PL, Tavner ACR ..................................... 1123
Water velocity measurements inside a hydrocyclone using an aeroprobe and comparison with CFD predictions, Brennan MS, Fry M, Narasimha M, Holtham PN ........................................... 1131

A1-Friday, Combustion and Microfluidics 1137
The optimum surface pattern to enhance flow oscillation in a microchannel, Wang JF, Liu Y, Xu YS ........................................... 1137
Experimental and numerical study of hydrogen fuelled I.C. engine fitted with the hydrogen assisted jet ignition system, Boretti AA, Brear MJ, Watson HC .... 1142
A computational study of the influence of the injection characteristics on microturbine combustion, Gonzalez CA, Wong KC, Armfield SW ........ 1148

B1-Friday, Measurement Techniques 2 1154
The importance of suspension stability for the hot-wire measurements of thermal conductivity of colloidal suspensions, Chiesa M, Simonsen AJ ........ 1154
Numerical analysis of external supersonic combustion of hydrogen and ethylene, Jones JR, Christo FC ........................................... 1158
Particle image thermometry for natural convection flows, Bednarz TP, Lei C, Patterson JC ........................................... 1165
Time-resolved temperature measurements in a shock tube facility, OByrne S, Altenhofer P, Holmann A ........................................... 1171

C1-Friday, Conduction and Convection 2 1177
Transient heat analysis of a carbon composite scramjet combustion chamber, Zander F, Morgan RG ........................................... 1177
Heat transfer from partially buried pipes, Morud JC, Simonsen A .......... 1182
Enhanced heat transfer from arrays of jets impinging on plates, Badra J, Masri AR, Freeman M, Fitch M ........................................... 1187
Liquid film falling on horizontal circular cylinders, Jafar F, Thorpe G, Turan OF 1193

D1-Friday, Cavity Flows 2 1201
An evaluation of computational fluid dynamics for spillway modeling, Chanel PG, Doering JC ........................................... 1201
Induced particle sloshing in a rotating container, Dragomir SC, Semercigil ES, Turan OF ........................................... 1207
Numerical investigation of shallow depth sloshing absorbers for structural control, Marsh AP, Prakash M, Semercigil SE, Turan OF ........ 1213
Experimental findings and numerical predictions of shallow depth sloshing absorber behaviour, Marsh AP, Prakash M, Semercigil SE, Turan OF .... 1221
A2-Friday, ZNMF Jets

Spatio-temporal stability analysis of the separated flow past a NACA 0015 airfoil with ZNMF jet control, Kitsios V, Ooi A, Soria J .............................. 1228
Measurement of micro synthetic jet actuation using intensity of disturbance, Walker P, Hong G ................................................. 1236
Some insights into synthetic jet actuation from analytical modelling, Sharma RN 1242

B2-Friday, Combustion Modelling and Application

Factors affecting grid-independent results for compartment fire modelling, Moinuddin KAM, Thomas IR .......................... 1254
A new internal combustion engine configuration: opposed pistons with crank offset, Malpress R, Buttsworth DR .......................... 1258
CFD model of a specific fire scenario, Mackay D, Barber T, Leonardi E 1266
Reignition dynamics in massively parallel direct numerical simulations of CO/H2 jet flames, Hawkes ER, Sankaran R, Chen JH ........................ 1271

C2-Friday, Oscillating Aerofoils

The effect of short-crested wave phase on concentric porous cylinder system in the wind blowing open sea, Song H, Tao L .............................. 1275
Numerical analysis of flapping wing aerodynamics, Ashraf MA, Lai JCS, Young J1283
Experimental study of oscillating SD8020 foil for propulsion, Srigarom S, Chai WS, Tan IT ................................................. 1291

D2-Friday, Gas Dynamics and Compressible Flows

Comparison of drag measurements of two axisymmetric scramjet models at Mach 6, Taninizu K, Mee DJ, Stalker RJ .............................. 1299
CFD designed experiments for shock wave/boundary layer interactions in hypersonic ducted flows, Dann AG, Morgan RG .......................... 1304
Heat transfer measurements on a circular cylinder in hypersonic flow, Park G, Gai L, Neely AJ ................................................. 1309

A3-Friday, Non-Newtonian and Multiphase Flows

An experimental study of bubble rise characteristics in non-Newtonian (power-law) fluids, Hassan NMS, Khan MMK, Rasul MG, Rackemann DW 1315
Analysis of viscoelastic flow by a radial basis function networks method, Ho-Minh D, Mai-Duy N, Tran-Cong T .............................. 1321
An eigenmode analysis of time delays in acoustically coupled multi-bubble system, Yoon H, Ooi A, Manasheh R .............................. 1328
Symmetric mode resonance of bubbles near a rigid boundary - the nonlinear case with time delay effects, Payne EMB, Ooi A, Manasheh R ........................ 1336

B3-Friday, Heat Transfer and Combustion

An experimental study of the transfer function of ducted, laminar premixed flame, Karimi N, Jin SH, Brear MJ .............................. 1340
Lifted turbulent premixed flames issuing into a hot coflow, imaging of temperature and OH, Dunn MJ, Masri AR, Bilger RW 1344
Influence of fuel type on turbulent nonpremixed jet flames under MILD combustion conditions, Medwell PR, Kalt PAM, Dally BB 1350
C3-Friday, Commercial and Industrial Applications

CFD modeling of globe valves for oxygen application, Oza A, Ghosh S, Chowdhury K .................................................. 1356

Airflow in a domestic kitchen oven measured by particle image velocimetry, Spence CJT, Buchmann NA, Jeremy MC .................................. 1364

Feasibility study of a bi-directional centrifugal pump for DBT class 45 CST gearbox used in underground coal mining operation, Buckett C, Rasul MG, Khan MMK .................................................. 1369

Electrokinetically enhanced pipe flow of coal-water suspensions using a non-intrusive helical anode-cathode geometry, Rozakeas PK ...................... 1374

D3-Friday, Hydrodynamics 3

Experimental and computational investigation of flow around a 3-1 olate spheroid, Clarke DB, Brandner PA, Walker GJ .................................................. 1381

Comparison of added mass coefficients for a floating tanker evaluated by conformal mapping and BEM, Hem Latha W, Thiagarajan KP ........................................ 1388

An investigation of cloud cavitation about a sphere, Brandner PA, Walker GJ, Niekamp PN, Anderson B ........................................ 1392

Limitations on 2D super-cavitating hydrofoil performance, Pearce BW, Brandner PA .................................................. 1399

A4-Friday, Multiphase 4: Solids and Bubbles

Skin friction reduction by introduction of micro-bubbles into a turbulent boundary layer, Mohanarangam K, Cheung CP, Tu JY, Chen L .................. 1405

Evaluation of a proposed dust ventilation/collection system in an underground mine crushing plant, Naser J, Alam F, Khan M .................. 1411

Numerical simulation of solid flow character with the different inlet position of ejecting coal powder in CFB with SCT, Ran J, Zhou J, Pu G, Zhang L .......... 1415

Dynamics of a vapour bubble inside a vertical rigid cylinder, Shervani-Tabar MT, Eslamian A .................................................. 1420

B4-Friday, Turbulence Analysis 2

Sub-filter scale models for scalar transport in large eddy simulations, Williamson NJ, Kirkpatrick MP, Armfield SA, Behnia M .................. 1427

Derivative free global optimisation of CFD simulations, Morgans R, Doolan CJ, Stephens DW .................................................. 1432

Investigation of velocity correlations in turbulent channel flow, Chin CC, Monty JP, Ooi ASH, Marusic I .................................................. 1436

Evidence of large-scale modulation on the near-wall turbulence, Mathis R, Hutchins N, Marusic I .................................................. 1442

C4-Friday, Vortex Flows 3

Unsteady flow around a rectangular cylinder, Pun CW, ONeill PL .......... 1449

Interaction of an unequal-strength vortex pair, So J, Ryan K, Sheard GJ .................. 1457

Non-linear growth of short-wave instabilities in a Batchelor vortex pair, Ryan K, Sheard GJ .................................................. 1463

Strain-rate development between a co-rotating Lamb-Oseen vortex pair of unequal strength, Busch H, Ryan K, Sheard GJ .................. 1470

D4-Friday, Hydrodynamics 4

Cylinder wake - boundary layer interaction in the near field, Dillon-Gibbons CJ, Wong CY, Chen L, Soria J .................................................. 1475
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Authors</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RANS turbulence model optimisation based on surrogate management framework</td>
<td>Chng TS, Widjaja R, Kitsios V, Ooi A</td>
<td>1481</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PIV study of the vortex wake behind a translationally oscillating cylinder in a quiescent fluid</td>
<td>Nazarinia M, Sheridan J, Thompson MC, Carberry J</td>
<td>1486</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low mass ratio vortex-induced motion</td>
<td>Stappenbelt B, Lalji F, Tan G</td>
<td>1491</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>