# TABLE OF CONTENTS

## 2ND INTERNATIONAL FOREST BIOREFINERY SYMPOSIUM – I

**Keynote Presentation: Practical Development and Implementation of a Bio-Refinery Project In Northern Ontario** .......................................................... 1

L. Morrow

**New and Emerging Biorefinery Technologies and Products for the Canadian Forest Industry** ............................................................... 26

Michael Paleologou, Theodore Radiotis, Lamfeddal Kouisni, Naceur Jemaa, Talat Mahmood, Doug Singbell, Tom Browne

**Treatment of Pre-Hydrolysis Liquor of Kraftbased Dissolving Pulp Production Process with Surfactants** .................................... 43

Pedram Fatehi, Jing Shen, Yonghao Ni

**Processing of Cellulosic Feedstocks for Ethanol and Hydrogen Production** ...................................................................................... 51

Valery Agbor, Warren Blunt, Nazim Cicek, Richard Sparling, Alex Berlin, David B. Levin

## VALUE CHAIN OPTIMIZATION (VCO)

**Turning Data Into Action** .......................................................................................................................... 68

Carol Jackson

**Integrated Mill/Resource Capacity Planning in the Canadian Forest Industry** ............................................................... 69

Eldon A. Gunn

**Multi-Agent System Applications in the Forest Products Industry** ...................................................................................... 70

Jean-Marc Frayret

**Information and Knowledge Sharing in the Collaborative Design of Planning Systems Within the Forest Products Industry: Survey, Framework, and Roadmap** ...................................................................................... 71

Riadh Asoz, Sophie D’Amours

**Integrating Goal Programming in Biomass Procurement for Bio-Energy Value Chains** ................................................... 72

Thakur Upadhyay, Reino Pulkkki, Chander Shahi, Matthew Leitch, Bedarul Alam

**Incorporating Flexibility Design Into Supply Chain Design for Forest Biorefinery** ......................................................... 73

Behrang Mansoornejad, Paul Stuart, Efstratios N. Pistikopoulos

## PAPER MACHINE TECHNOLOGY – I

**Benchmarking Paper Machine Influence on Linting and Piling** .......................................................................................... 74

Joe Aspler, Jimmy Jong, Tony Manfred

**Improving Paper and Board Production and Cost Efficiency by Utilizing Micropolymers** .................................................. 87

Matti Hietaniemi, Marcus Lillandt, Kimmo Strengell

**Investigation of Fibre Interaction with a Forming Fabric** .............................................................................................. 97

Jingmei Li, Sheldon I. Green

## ENERGY

**Energy Improvements at Zellstoff Celgar** .................................................................................................................. 107

Ralph Lunn, Jim McLaren

**Mississauga and Trenton: Steam and Condensation Optimization** ...................................................................................... 145

Fabien Demougeot

**Pretreatment of Wood Chips Using Enzymes to Reduce TMP Refining Energy** ......................................................... 158

Andre Pelletier, Kecheng Li, Xinpeng Li, Zhao Yu, George Court, Suzanne Hohmann, Mark Frith

## BUSINESS SESSION: INNOVATION AND NEW APPROACHES OF ENERGY MANAGEMENT

**Conversion of Existing TMP Plants to ISS (Inter Stage Screening) Technology** ......................................................... 183

J.-P. Bousquet

**TMP Process Energy Saving Strategy Wood Chip Quality Control** ...................................................................................... 190

Feng Ding

## 2ND INTERNATIONAL FOREST BIOREFINERY SYMPOSIUM – II

**Biochemical Mechanical (BCM) Pretreatment of Wood for Bioethanol Production** ......................................................... 210

Dennis Fougere, Kecheng Li
Enzymatic Splintering of PHB Lamellar Single Crystals
R. Marchessault, G. Nobes, H. Chanzy, B. Briese, D. Jendrossek

Using Neutral Sulfite Semichemical (NSSC) Pulp to Adsorb Dissolved Lignocelluloses in Prehydrolysis Liquor from the Kraft-Based Dissolving Pulp Production Process
M. Afrousheh, P. Fatehi, Y. Ni

Hydrothermal Degradation of Alkali Lignin to Bio-Phenols in Sub/Supercritical Co-Solvent of Water and Ethanol
Shunan Cheng, Zhongshun Yuan, Mathew Leitch, Charles Xu

Kraft Lignin-Induced Production of Ligninolytic Enzymes from Boreal Forest Wood-Decay Fungi and Their Potential in Lignin Demethylation
Balaji Venkatesagowda, Iryna Bashhtan-Kandybovich, Aneli M. Barbosa, Lada Malek, Robert F.H. Dekker

PAPER MACHINE TECHNOLOGY – II
Development of Pilot Tissue Machine at FPInnovations
Jimmy Jong, Francis Fournier, Stephan Lariviere

Hot Condensate Recovery on Paper Machines
Christian M. Bauer

Yankee Coating Optimization Utilizing the Dial-A-Coat™ Approach
Vladimir Grigoriev, Clayton Campbell, Lucyna Pawlowska, Scott Rosencrance

BLEACHING
Assessment of Pulp Machine White Water Quality of Market Kraft Pulp Mills
Luc Lapierrre, Jean Bouchard, Richard Berry

Bleach Plant Control Methods used for Minimizing ClO2 Usage
James Goldman

How to FINAL P
Dan Davies, Greg Melenkevitz, Gerhard Arnold

2ND INTERNATIONAL FOREST BIOREFINERY SYMPOSIUM – III
Lactic Acid Production from Wood Extract Hydrolysates
John Paul Buyondo, Shijie Liu

Organic Electrolyte Solutions: New Pretreatment Method for Enzymatic Saccharification of Microcrystalline Cellulose
Xiaofei Tian, Zhen Fang

The Effect of Pulp Washer Effluent on the Anaerobic Conversion of Wastewater into Methane
Minqing Ivy Yang, Renee Brunelle, Allan Elliott, Talat Mahmood, Elizabeth A. Edwards, D. Grant Allen

EMERGING RESEARCH
In-Situ Cross-Linkable Novel Hemicellulose-PVA IPN Hydrogels for Controlled Release of Functional Additives
Xuesong Zhou, Huining Xiao, Yonghao Ni

Microgels, A New Route to Getting More Glue Into Paper
Bob Pelton, Quan Wen

Integrated Forest Biorefinery Applied to CTMP Process: Acetic Acid Pre-Extraction and Recovery
Chengda He, Changbin Mao, Zhiran Yuan, Yonghao Ni

Effect of Surface Addition of Phosphorylated Derivatives of Cellulose on Paper Properties
Y. Shi, A. Hadj Bouazza, F. Brouillette

Understanding the Action of Refiners: Characterizing the Plate A
D.M. Martinez

Optimizing Digester Operations: Characterizing the Flow Inhomogenieties
M. Alaqqad

Flocculation of Precipitated Calcium Carbonate by Starches with Different Molecular Masses and the Relation to Pulp Retention and Dewaterability
Yizhou Sang, Peter Englezos

Effect of Chemical Additives on Z - Direction Filler Distribution in Paper
Sima Motiee, Peter Englezos
## ENVIRONMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Reducing Biotreatment Nutrient Addition Costs</td>
<td>418</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allan Elliott, Denis Belanger, Talat Mahmood</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potential of Pulp and Paper Secondary Sludge As Co-Adhesive for Particleboard Manufacturing</td>
<td>430</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suying Xing, Bernard Reidl, Hamid Nadji, James Deng, Ahmed Koubaa</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Studies Reveal Costly Mill Leakage – The Unnecessary Loss of Fibre, Energy and Water</td>
<td>441</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ross Elliot</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## MECHANICAL PULPING – I

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Understanding and Controlling Wet-End Chemistry Related to HYP to Fine Papers</td>
<td>449</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Przem Pruszynski</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ETMP - A New Approach in Mechanical Pulping</td>
<td>467</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latency Removal in Mechanical Pulping Processes</td>
<td>475</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jiyang Gao, Chad P.J. Bennington, D. Mark Martinez, James A. Olson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## 2ND INTERNATIONAL FOREST BIOREFINERY SYMPOSIUM – IV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Black Liquor Gasification-Based Biorefineries – Determining Factors for Economic Performance and CO₂ Emission Balances</td>
<td>492</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Karin Pettersson, Simon Harvey</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technical and Economic Analysis of Biomass Gasification for a Kraft Mill-Based Biorefinery</td>
<td>510</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P. Rofouie, M. Pevrier, J. Paris</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Techno-Economic Evaluation of a Lignin-Based Biorefinery Implementation within a Canadian Kraft Pulp Mill</td>
<td>520</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zoe Perin-Levasseur, Luciana Savulescu, Marzouk Benali</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Biorefinery Cluster: Strategy for Increased Feasibility of Integrated Forest Biorefineries</td>
<td>531</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O. Ajau, S. Senay, T. Radiotis, N. Jemaa, M. Marinova</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Techno-Economic Analysis of Biorefinery Process Options for Integrated Newsprint Mills</td>
<td>538</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jawad Jeaidi, Paul Stuart</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## PAPER MACHINE TECHNOLOGY – III

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The Impact of Felt Design on Paper Machine Press Dewatering</td>
<td>552</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J.D. McDonald, E.M. McDonald, R.J. Kerekes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paper Machine Optimization Through Closed Loop Monitoring of Clothing</td>
<td>579</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G. Cristini</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Efficiency Increases with innovation from Voith Paper Automation</td>
<td>590</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R. Jurek</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## MECHANICAL PULPING – II

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Neucel Improves Productivity at Dissolving Pulp Mill with Integrated Business Management System from MAJQ</td>
<td>657</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jim Pigott</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Start-Ups Do Not Have to Be Difficult</td>
<td>688</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michel Ruel</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMP Advanced Control: A Platform-Independent Approach</td>
<td>699</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S. Tessier</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## 2ND INTERNATIONAL FOREST BIOREFINERY SYMPOSIUM – V

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Opportunities for Environmental Technologies in Biorefineries</td>
<td>716</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. Grant Allen, Daniel Gapes, Michael Jack, Rob Lei, Trevor Stuthridge</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>An Evaluation of Different Technology Pathways for The European Pulp and Paper Industry: Conclusions Drawn From A Five Year Research Project</td>
<td>733</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Johanna Jonsson, Thore Berntsson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Optimizing Tissue Machine Start Up and Continuous Process Control</td>
<td>746</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N/A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
BIOACTIVE PAPERS

Bioactive Paper – A Canadian Perspective ................................................................. 752
Robert Pelton

Antimicrobial Polymers and Thermal-Responsive L-b-L Assembly for Hygiene Paper Products ......................................................... 772
Y. Pan, Y. Xue, Z. Ziaee, H. Xiao

MECHANICAL PULPING – III

Startup of a Large Industrial Flotation Column for Cleaning TMP Whitewater ............................................................ 787
Yuxia Ben, Michelle Ricard, Sylvain Gendron, Gilles Dorris, Gary Smith, Carl Yim, Bill Newcombe, Theodore Garver

The Production of Mechanical Pulp from Jack Pine: Selective Refining or Whole-Pulp Refining? ........................................... 799
Youfeng Lin, Robert Lanouette

Improvement of Softwood Thermomechanical Pulp by Addition of Various Chemical Treatments:
Initial Comparison ........................................................................................................ 818
Claudine Delisle, Robert Lanouette

RECYCLING

DIP Lines for Tissue Products (Furnish Variability, Low Energy Impact, Design Flexibility) and DIP Process Modification and Costs Reduction in Tissue Mills .......................................................... 829
Marco Pescantin

Online Macrostickies Measurement in an OCC Recycling Mill .............................................................................................................. 854
Michelle Ricard, Gilles Dorris, Sylvain Gendron, Natalie Page

More Sustainable Recovered Fibre Use with Biodegradable Deinking Chemistry ................................................................. 870
David R. Jones, Daniel E. Glover

2ND INTERNATIONAL FOREST BIOREFINERY SYMPOSIUM – VI

Optimization of an Eco-Industrial Park: Case of an Integrated Forest Biorefinery ............................................................................. 892
Ludovic Montastruc, Mohammad Javad Keshtkar, Mariya Marinova, Catherine Azzaro Pantel, Serge Domenech

Steam and Waste Heat Mapping: A First Step Towards an Ecoenergy Solution for the Pulp and Paper Industry ............................................................... 902
Luciana Savulescu, Zoe Perin-Levasseur, Marzouk Benali

Energy Supply for Integrated Forest Biorefinery: Equipment Performance Analysis of a Kraft Mill ........................................ 911
Mohammad J. Keshtkar, Hilda Garza Villarreal, Radia Ammari, Maryam Moshkelani, Michel Perrier, Jean Paris

Investigation of Fibre Interaction with a Forming Fabric ......................................................................................................................... 929
Jingmei Li, Sheldon Green

Author Index