# TABLE OF CONTENTS

## VOLUME 1

### Predicting Porosity and Effective Thermal Conductivity of Sintered Porous Media Based on Powder Geometry
Juan Pablo M. Florez, Gustavo G. V. Nuernberg, Marcia B. H. Mantelli, Fernando H. Milanese

### Thermal Performance of ATLAS Laser Thermal Control System Demonstration Unit
Jentang Ku, Franklin Robinson, Deepak Patel, Laura Ottenstein

### Velocity Measurement of Thermocapillary Flows Around a Single Vapor Bubble of FC-72
Victor Carvalho, Magali Barthes, Valerie Lepiller, Yannick Bailly

### Modeling of Spontaneous Condensation in High-Speed Expansion of Gaseous Mixture
Inchul Kim, Oshin Peroomian, Xiaofeng Yang

### Numerical Simulation of the Thermal Effect in the Cavitating Venturi Flow
Donggang Cao, Guo-Qiang He, Hong-Liang Pan, Fei Qin

### Compositional Dependence of Radiance in CO₂/N₂/Ar Systems
Brett A. Cruden, Aaron M. Brandis, Dinesh K. Prabhu

### Infrared Radiation Measurement behind Shock Wave in Mars Simulant Gas for Aerocapture
Hiroki Takayanagi, Kazuhisa Fujita

### Nonequilibrium Spectral Radiation Behind the Shock Waves in Martian and Earth Atmospheres
Alexey Dikalyuk, Pavel Kozlov, Yuri Romanenko, Oleg Shatalov, Sergey Surzhikov

### Theoretical Validation of a Test Gas Substitution for Expansion Tube Simulation of Gas Giant Entry
Christopher M. James, David Gildfind, Richard G. Morgan, Tim J. McIntyre

### Implicit Coupling for Simulation of Charring Carbon Ablators
Yih-Kang Chen, Tahir Gokcen

### Coupled Flow Field Simulations of Charring Ablators with Nonequilibrium Surface Chemistry
Hicham Alkandry, Iain D. Boyd, Alexandre Martin

### Multi-dimensional Modeling of Charring Ablators
Haoyue Weng, Alexandre Martin

### Volume Averaged Modeling of the Oxidation of Porous Carbon Fiber Material
Alexandre Martin

### Application of Solution Structure Theorems for Asymmetric Heating in Thin Films
Tung T. Lam, Ed Fong

### Chaotic Natural Convection in a Toroidal Thermosyphon with Heat Flux Boundaries
William F. Louisos, Darren L. Hitt, Christopher M. Danforth

### TALIF-Investigation of a CO₂ Inductively Coupled Plasma Relevant for Mars Entry
Thomas Marynowski, Stefan Loehle, Stefanos Fasoulas

### Theoretical Stability Analysis for Inverse Heat Conduction Problems Using the Condition Number
Ulf Fuchs, Stefan Loehle, Stefanos Fasoulas

### Thermal Spreading Resistance in Compound Orthotropic Circular Disks and Rectangular Channels with Interfacial Resistance
Yuri S. Myazhko

### Numerical Prediction of Convective and Radiative Heating of Scramjet Combustion Chamber with Hydrocarbon Fuels
Sergey Surzhikov, Joseph J. Shang, Richard Rivir

### Near-Surface Nitric Oxide Concentration Measurement in the LENS-XX Expansion Tunnel Facility
Joshua M. Weisberger, Matthew G. Maclean, Ronald A. Parker, Paul Desjardin

### Through Surface and Across Surface Vacuum Ultraviolet Spectral Measurements in an Expansion Tube
Umar A. Sheikh, Christoph O. Laux, Richard G. Morgan, Tim J. McIntyre

### Predictions of Convective Heat Transfer Rates using a Cartesian Grid Solver for Hypersonic Flows
Susheel Kumar Sekhar, Stephen M. Ruffin

### Manufactured Solutions for Verification of a Coupled Flow and Material Response Code
Jonathan Wiebenga, Iain D. Boyd

### Vacuum Ultraviolet and Ultraviolet Emission Spectroscopy Measurements for Titan and Mars
Hadas Porat, Umar A. Sheikh, Richard G. Morgan, Troy Eichmann, Tim J. McIntyre

### Porous-material Analysis Toolbox based on OpenFOAM-extend and Applications
Jean Lachaud, Nagi Mansour
A New Approach To Light-Weight Ablators Analysis: From Micro-Tomography Measurements to Statistical Analysis and Modeling................................................................. 412
Nagi N. Mansour, Francesco Panerai, Alexandre Martin, Dilworth Y. Parkinson, Alistair Macdowell, Tony Fast, Gerard Vignoles, Jean Lachaud, Abdelmoula Haboub, Timothy Sandstrom

Flow-tube Oxidation Experiments on the Carbon Preform of PICA................................................................................................................................. 423
Francesco Panerai, Alexandre Martin, Nagi N. Mansour, Steven Sepka, Jean Lachaud

Space and Time-Resolved Emission Spectroscopy of Carbon Phenolic Ablation in Air and Nitrogen Plasmas ................................................................................................................................. 437
Bernd Helber, Olivier Chazot, T. Magin, Annick Hubin

Stagnation Region Radiative Ablation of Asteroidal Meteoroids in the Rosseland Approximation.......................... 451
Chul Park

Measurements of Air Plasma/Ablation Interactions in a 50 kW Inductively Coupled Plasma Torch .................. 460
Megan Macdonald, Carolyn Jacobs, Christophe O. Laxx, Richard G. Morgan

Study on Chemical Factory in Hypersonic Wind Tunnel Flow Using Ablation and Electric Discharge.............. 477
Kojiro Suzuki, Yasumasa Watanabe

Influence of Turbulence Modeling On Aftbody Surface Heating Prediction For A Hypersonic Entry Capsule ................................................................................................................................. 494
Kevin Netzel, Iain D. Boyd

Analysis of Flowfield Past a Sample Return Capsule with Heatshield Ablation ................................................................. 506
Antonio Viviani, Giuseppe Pezzella

Uncertainty Analysis of Surface Heating Rates for Outer Planet Entries by the Monte Carlo Method .......... 526
Grant E. Palmer, Brett A. Cruden, Dinesh K. Prabhu

Validation of HyperRad for Earth Entries ................................................................................................................................. 549
Aaron M. Brandis, Alan Wray, Yen Liu, David W. Schwenke, Winifred M. Hao, Christopher O. Johnston, D. F. Carbon

Mars Science Laboratory Heat Shield Instrumentation and Arc Jet Characterization........................................... 573
Deepak Bose, Jose A. Santos, Erika Rodriguez, Todd R. White, Milad Mahzari, Michael Olson

Post-flight Analysis of Mars Science Laboratory’s Entry Aerothermal Environment and Thermal Protection System Response ................................................................................................................................. 591
Todd R. White, Milad Mahzari, Deepak Bose, Jose A. Santos

Inverse Estimation of the Mars Science Laboratory Entry Aerothermal Environment and Thermal Protection System Response ................................................................................................................................. 610

Mars Science Laboratory Heatshield Aerothermodynamics: Design and Reconstruction........................................... 629
Karl T. Edquist, Brian R. Hollis, Deepak Bose, Todd R. White, Milad Mahzari

Continuum Breakdown Effects on Surface Properties for Hypersonic Shock Wave-Boundary Layer Interaction ................................................................................................................................. 661
Jonathan M. Burt, Eswar Josyula

VOLUME 2

Implementation Challenges and Performance of Forced Harmonic Oscillator Model in Direct Simulation Monte Carlo ................................................................................................................................. 689
Andrew B. Weaver, Venkattraman Ayyaswamy, Alina Alexeeenko

Comparison of DSMC and Experimental Results of H2O Supersonic Condensed Jets ................................................................................................................................. 703
Arnaud Borner, Zheng Li, Deborah A. Levin

DSMC Implementation of MD/QCT Generated Energy Distributions for SO2 + O Collisions ................................................................................................................................. 722
Neal S. Parsons, Deborah A. Levin

Modeling of NO Radiation from Unsteady and Steady Shocks Using DSMC ................................................................................................................................. 739
Tong Zha, Zheng Li, Deborah A. Levin

DSMC Simulation of Near-field Enceladus Plumes from Tiger Stripe Fractures ................................................................................................................................. 761
Zheng Li, Deborah A. Levin, Rohit Dhariwal

Computational Analysis of Low-Density Hypersonic Flow over Backward-Facing Steps ................................................................................................................................. 785
Paulo H. Leite, Wilson F. Santos

Length-to-Depth Ratio Effects on Aerodynamic Surface Quantities of a Rarefied Hypersonic Gap Flow ................................................................................................................................. 798
Luca Paolucci, Wilson F. Santos

An Efficient Monte Carlo Method for Radiation Transport in Aerothermodynamic Simulations ................................................................................................................................. 813
Andrea Lani, Pedro Duarte Santos, Alessandro Sanna

An Artificial Compressibility Algorithm for Convective Heat Transfer ................................................................................................................................. 826
Lafayette K. Taylor, Kidambi Sreenivas, Robert S. Webster, Jessica Kress
Computation of Radiative and Convective Contributions to Viking Afterbody Heating ........................................ 843
Daniel P. Potter, Sebastian Karl, Markus Lambert, Klaus Hannemann

CFD Investigation For Obtaining Arcjet Freestream With Higher Dynamic Pressures Using An Arcjet Facility ................................................................. 859
Takaharu Sakai, Kazuhisa Fujita, Keisuke Fuji, Hiroki Takayanagi, Toshiki Suzuki

DNS of Effusion Cooling in a Supersonic Boundary-Layer Flow: Influence of Turbulence ................................ 869
Michael A. Keller, Markus Kloker

Towards Heat Transfer Control by Aerospikes for Lifting-Body Configuration in Hypersonic Flow ............ 890
Shashank Khurana, Kojiro Suzuki

Global Pressure Measurement of a Moving Bullet ...................................................................................... 898
Yuki Yamada, Masato Ishii, Takeshi Miyazaki, Hirotsuka Sakaue

Applications of Immersed Boundary Method with ES-BGK Model Boltzmann Equation ....................... 908
Cem Pekarkan, Venkatraman Asayswamy, Alina Alexeenko

State-to-State Internal Energy Relaxation Following the Quantum-Kinetic Model in DSMC ...................... 915
Derek S. Liechty

Equation of Phonon Hydrodynamics for Non-Fourier Heat Conduction ............................................... 924
Yanbao Ma

Arcjet Testing of Micro-Meteoroid Impacted Thermal Protection Materials .............................................. 930
Parul Agrawal, Michelle Munk, Louis A. Glaba

Arc Jet Testing of CMC Samples with Transpiration Cooling ................................................................. 948
Thomas Reimer, Burkard Esser, Ali Guelhan

Generalized Newton Method For Solving Differential Equations of Chemical Kinetics ........................... 967
Roman Selzenev, Sergey Surzhikov

Numerical Simulation of Laser Ignition of Rocket Fuels in Igniters ......................................................... 984
Sergey Rebrow, Alexander M. Molchanov, Gyuzel Yakhina

Simultaneous Attainment of Light-weight, High-efficiency, and Low Noise: by the Supermultijet-twister Engine Working from Startup to Hypersonic Scram Mode ......................................................... 991
Ken Naith, Mikiya Murui, Kouichi Ishida, Yoshitaka Sagara, Taro Tamura, Dai Shimizu, Shouhei Nonaka,
Tomooki Kubota, Taiki Hashimoto, Yoshiki Nojima, Masato Tanaka

Characterization of Thermochromic Liquid Crystals for Multi-Color Transient Heat Transfer
Experiments .................................................................................................................................................. 1003
Lucky V. Tran, Anne L. Pham, Zachary D. Little, Jayanta S. Kapat

A Multi-Color Thermochromic Liquid Crystals Technique for Transient Heat Transfer Experiments .......... 1010
Lucky V. Tran, Anne L. Pham, Zachary D. Little, Jayanta S. Kapat

Unsteady Pressure Distribution on a Fluttering Airfoil using Motion-Capturing PSP System ..................... 1020
Taika Okabe, Takeshi Miyazaki, Kenichi Saitoh, Hirotsuka Sakaue

Vacuum Ultraviolet Radiation Studies in a Plasma Torch Facility ........................................................... 1032
Carolyn Jacobs, Umar A. Sheikh, Megan Macdonald, Christophe O. Lauz, R. G. Morgan

Determination of Temperature Profiles in the Plenum Region of the NASA IHF Arc Jet Facility from
Emission Spectroscopic Measurements ................................................................................................. 1042
Michael Winter, Dinesh K. Prabhu, Wesley W. Williams

Perspective on ReEntry Breakup Recorder Derived Concepts for Small Payload Flight Experiments ........... 1053
Ioana Cozmuta, Daniel Rasky, Michael A. Weaver, William H. Ailor, Mark Newfield, Prabhakar Subrahmanyam

Comparison of Calorimetric Sensors - NASA Ames and IRS .............................................................. 1061
Anuscheh Nawaz, Stefan Loehle, Georg H. Herdrich, Edward Martinez

Aerodynamic Characteristics Evaluation Under Hypersonic Rarefied Flow Conditions ............................ 1075
Toshiki Suzuki, Takashi Ozawa, Kazuhisa Fujita

Two-Dimensional Methyl Radical Concentration Measurements in Flames using Radar REMPI .......... 1087
Yue Wu, Zhihe Zhang

Investigation of TDLAS with VCSEL at 950 nm and 1993 nm for Water Vapour Detection in High
Temperature Environments .................................................................................................................. 1094
Hanhe Fu, Stefan Loehle, Stefanos Fasoulas

Effect of Geometry on Droplet Formation in a Microfluidic Flow-Focusing Device .............................. 1108
Harpreet S. Matharoo, Devavret Makkar, Amit Gupta, Sridhar Hari, Magesh Ramadoss, Ranganathan Kumar

Surface Catalysis and Oxidation on Stagnation Point Heat Flux Measurements in High Enthalpy Arc Jets .......................................................... 1122
Anuscheh Nawaz, David M. Driver, Imelda Terrazas-Salinas, Steven Sepka

Surface Catalyzed Reaction Efficiencies in Nitrogen and Oxygen Plasmas from Laser Induced
Fluorescence Measurements .............................................................................................................. 1141
Jason M. Meyers, Waltin P. Owens, Douglas Fletcher