# Table of Contents

Message from the ICST 2016 Chairs .......................................................................................................... x
Message from the InSTA 2016 Chairs ...................................................................................................... xii
Message from the IWCT 2016 Chairs ................................................................................................... xiii
Message from the MUTATION 2016 Chairs .......................................................................................... xv
Message from the A-MOST 2016 Chairs ............................................................................................... xvii
Message from the TAIC PART 2016 Chairs ........................................................................................... xix

---

**Third International Workshop on Software Test Architecture (InSTA 2016)**

Automatic Generation of UTP Models from Requirements in Natural Language ........................................ 1  
  *Satoshi Masuda, Tohru Matsuodani, and Kazuhiko Tsuda*

A Study on the Effectiveness of Test-Categories Based Test Analysis .......................................................... 7  
  *Tsuyoshi Yumoto, Tohru Matsuodani, and Kazuhiko Tsuda*

Difference in Quality of Test Architecture between Service Providers and Subcontractors .......................... 14  
  *Yasuhiro Nishi*

---

**Fifth International Workshop on Combinatorial Testing (IWCT 2016)**

Combinatorial Testing: From Algorithms to Applications ......................................................................... 17  
  *Angelo Gargantini and Rachel Tzoref-Bril*

Coverage, Location, Detection, and Measurement ...................................................................................... 19  
  *Charles J. Colbourn and Violet R. Syrotiuk*
Session 1: Fault Localization
Evaluating the Effectiveness of BEN in Localizing Different Types of Software
Fault .................................................................................................................................................................................................26
   Jaganmohan Chandrasekaran, Laleh Sh. Ghandehari, Yu Lei, Raghu Kacker, and D. Richard Kuhn
Analyzing Minimal Failure-Causing Schemas in Siemens Suite .................................................................35
   Chiya Xu, Yuanchao Qi, Ziyuan Wang, and Weifeng Zhang

Session 2: Test Generation
Should We Care about “Don't Care” Testing Inputs?: Empirical Investigation of Pair-Wise Testing ..........................................................39
   Sergiy Vilkomir and Galen Pennell
Towards Automatic Cost Model Discovery for Combinatorial Interaction Testing ........................................................46
   Gulsen Demiroz and Cemal Yilmaz

Session 3: Test Generation
Pseudo-Exhaustive Testing of Attribute Based Access Control Rules .................................................................51
   D. Richard Kuhn, Vincent Hu, David F. Ferraiolo, Raghu N. Kacker, and Yu Lei

Session 4: Modeling and Integration with the Test Process
Combinatorial Testing: Implementations in Solutions Testing ........................................................................59
   Anwar Sherif
Embedded Functions for Constraints and Variable Strength in Combinatorial Testing ..............................................65
   George B. Sherwood
Test Oracles and Test Script Generation in Combinatorial Testing ........................................................................75
   Peter M. Kruse

Session 5: Applications
Applying a Pairwise Coverage Criterion to Scenario-Based Testing ........................................................................83
   L. du Bousquet, M. Delahaye, and C. Oriot
Pairwise Coverage-Based Testing with Selected Elements in a Query for Database Applications ..........................................................92
   Koji Tsumura, Hironori Washizaki, Yoshiaki Fukazawa, Keishi Oshima, and Ryota Mibe
## 11th International Workshop on Mutation Analysis (MUTATION 2016)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>An Experimental Evaluation of Web Mutation Operators</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Upsorn Praphamontripong, Jeff Offutt, Lin Deng, and JingJing Gu</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>On Strong Mutation and Subsuming Mutants</td>
<td>112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Birgitta Lindström and András Márki</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diversity-Aware Mutation Adequacy Criterion for Improving Fault Detection</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Donghwan Shin, Shin Yoo, and Doo-Hwan Bae</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Measuring Effectiveness of Mutant Sets</td>
<td>132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Rahul Gopinath, Amin Alipour, Iftekhar Ahmed, Carlos Jensen, and Alex Groce</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Are We There Yet? How Redundant and Equivalent Mutants Affect</td>
<td>142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Determination of Test Completeness</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Bob Kurtz, Paul Ammann, Jeff Offutt, and Mariet Kurtz</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nequivack: Assessing Mutation Score Confidence</td>
<td>152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Dominik Holling, Sebastian Banescu, Marco Probst, Ana Petrovska, and Alexander Pretschner</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Code Defenders: A Mutation Testing Game</td>
<td>162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>José Miguel Rojas and Gordon Fraser</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SIMULTATE: A Toolset for Fault Injection and Mutation Testing of Simulink Models</td>
<td>168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Ingo Pill, Ivan Rubil, Franz Wotawa, and Mihai Nica</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relating Code Coverage, Mutation Score and Test Suite Reducibility to Defect Density</td>
<td>174</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Dávid Tengeri, László Vidács, Árpád Beszédes, Judit Jász, Gergő Balogh, Béla Vancsics, and Tibor Gyimóthy</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## 12th Advances in Model-Based Testing Workshop (A-MOST 2016)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Effective Fault Localization Using Dynamic Slicing and an SMT Solver</td>
<td>180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Yoshinao Ishii and Takuro Kutsuna</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Using Petri Nets to Test Concurrent Behavior of Web Applications</td>
<td>189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Sunitha Thummala and Jeff Offutt</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Model-Based Approach for Product Testing and Certification in Digital Ecosystems</td>
<td>199</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Bruno Lima and João Pascoal Faria</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial Evaluation of Test Suite Generation Strategies for Model-Based Testing</td>
<td>209</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Johan Blom, Bengt Jonsson, and Sven-Olof Nyström</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Property-Based Testing with FsCheck by Deriving Properties from Business Rule Models .......................................................... 219  
  
  Bernhard K. Aichernig and Richard Schumi

Checking Experiments for Symbolic Input/Output Finite State Machines .......................................................... 229  
  
  Alexandre Petrenko

11th Workshop on Testing: Academia-Industry Collaboration, Practice and Research Techniques (TAIC PART)

  
  Rudolf Ramler, Michael Felderer, Takashi Kitamura, and Darko Marinov

Session 1

Academic and Industrial Software Testing Conferences: Survey and Synergies .................................................. 240  
  
  Árpád Beszédes and László Vidács

Session 2

Systematic Analysis of Practical Issues in Test Automation for Communication Based Systems .......................................................... 250  
  
  Nikolay Tcholtchev, Martin A. Schneider, and Ina Schieferdecker

Exploring the Presence of Technical Debt in Industrial GUI-Based Testware: A Case Study .................................................. 257  
  
  Emil Alégroth, Marcello Steiner, and Antonio Martini

Session 3

Successive Refinement of Models for Model-Based Testing to Increase System Test Effectiveness .......................................................... 263  
  
  Ceren Şahin Gebizli, Hasan Sözer, and Ali Özer Ercan

Experience Report: White Box Test Case Generation for Automotive Embedded Software .......................................................... 269  
  
  Andreas Hoffmann, Jochen Quante, and Matthias Woehrle

Open Session — New Ideas, Experiences and Challenges

Automated Fault-Tolerance Testing .......................................................... 275  
  
  Adithya Nagarajan and Ajay Vaddadi
Session 4

Dynamic Integration Test Selection Based on Test Case Dependencies ...........................................277
  Sahar Tahvili, Mehrdad Saadatmand, Stig Larsson, Wasif Afzal, Markus Bohlin, and Daniel Sundmark

A Tool for Automated Inspection of Software Design Documents and Its Empirical Evaluation in an Aviation Industry Setting .................................................................287
  M. Evren Coşkun, M. Melta Ceylan, Kadir Yiğitözu, and Vahid Garousi

Session 5

The Effect of Team Exploratory Testing – Experience Report from F-Secure ........................................295
  Paula Raappana, Soili Saukkoriipi, Ilkka Tervonen, and Mika V. Mäntylä

Do Exploratory Testers Need Formal Training? An Investigation Using HCI Techniques .........................................................305
  Mark Micallef, Chris Porter, and Andrea Borg

Author Index ................................................................................................................................................315