List of Papers

*Span-Based Constituency Parsing with a Structure-Label System and Provably Optimal Dynamic Oracles*
  James Cross and Liang Huang .................................................. 1

*Rule Extraction for Tree-to-Tree Transducers by Cost Minimization*
  Pascual Martínez-Gómez and Yusuke Miyao .................................. 12

*A Neural Network for Coordination Boundary Prediction*
  Jessica Ficler and Yoav Goldberg ............................................. 23

*Using Left-corner Parsing to Encode Universal Structural Constraints in Grammar Induction*
  Hiroshi Noji, Yusuke Miyao and Mark Johnson ............................. 33

*Distinguishing Past, On-going, and Future Events: The EventStatus Corpus*
  Ruihong Huang, Ignacio Cases, Dan Jurafsky, Cleo Condoravdi and Ellen Riloff ................................. 44

*Nested Propositions in Open Information Extraction*
  Nikita Bhutani, H V Jagadish and Dragomir Radev ........................ 55

*A Position Encoding Convolutional Neural Network Based on Dependency Tree for Relation Classification*
  Yunlun Yang, Yunhai Tong, Shulei Ma and Zhi-Hong Deng .................. 65

*Learning to Recognize Discontiguous Entities*
  Aldrian Obaja Muis and Wei Lu ............................................... 75

*Modeling Human Reading with Neural Attention*
  Michael Hahn and Frank Keller .............................................. 85

*Comparing Computational Cognitive Models of Generalization in a Language Acquisition Task*
  Libby Barak, Adele E. Goldberg and Suzanne Stevenson ................... 96

*Rationalizing Neural Predictions*
  Tao Lei, Regina Barzilay and Tommi Jaakkola ................................ 107

*Deep Multi-Task Learning with Shared Memory for Text Classification*
  Pengfei Liu, Xipeng Qiu and Xuanjing Huang .............................. 118

*Natural Language Comprehension with the EpiReader*
  Adam Trischler, Zheng Ye, Xingdi Yuan, Philip Bachman, Alessandro Sordoni and Kaheer Suleman ................................. 128

*Creating Causal Embeddings for Question Answering with Minimal Supervision*
  Rebecca Sharp, Mihai Surdeanu, Peter Jansen, Peter Clark and Michael Hammond ................................. 138
Improving Semantic Parsing via Answer Type Inference
Semih Yavuz, Izzeddin Gur, Yu Su, Mudhakar Srivatsa and Xifeng Yan .......................... 149

Semantic Parsing to Probabilistic Programs for Situated Question Answering
Jayant Krishnamurthy, Oyvind Tafjord and Aniruddha Kembhavi ...................... 160

Event participant modelling with neural networks
Ottokar Tilk, Vera Demberg, Asad Sayeed, Dietrich Klakow and Stefan Thater ........ 171

Context-Dependent Sense Embedding
Lin Qiu, Kewei Tu and Yong Yu ................................................................. 183

Jointly Embedding Knowledge Graphs and Logical Rules
Shu Guo, Quan Wang, Lihong Wang, Bin Wang and Li Guo ............................. 192

Learning Connective-based Word Representations for Implicit Discourse Relation Identification
Chloé Braud and Pascal Denis ................................................................. 203

Aspect Level Sentiment Classification with Deep Memory Network
Duyu Tang, Bing Qin and Ting Liu ................................................................. 214

Lifelong-RL: Lifelong Relaxation Labeling for Separating Entities and Aspects in Opinion Targets
Lei Shu, Bing Liu, Hu Xu and Annice Kim ..................................................... 225

Learning Sentence Embeddings with Auxiliary Tasks for Cross-Domain Sentiment Classification
Jianfei Yu and Jing Jiang ................................................................. 236

Attention-based LSTM Network for Cross-Lingual Sentiment Classification
Xinjie Zhou, Xiaojun Wan and Jianguo Xiao ..................................................... 247

Neural versus Phrase-Based Machine Translation Quality: a Case Study
Luisa Bentivogli, Arianna Bisazza, Mauro Cettolo and Marcello Federico ........... 257

Zero-Resource Translation with Multi-Lingual Neural Machine Translation
Orhan Firat, Baskaran Sankaran, Yaser Al-Onaizan, Fatos T. Yarman Vural and Kyunghyun Cho 268

Memory-enhanced Decoder for Neural Machine Translation
Mingxuan Wang, Zhengdong Lu, Hang Li and Qun Liu ...................................... 278

Semi-Supervised Learning of Sequence Models with Method of Moments
Zita Marinho, André F. T. Martins, Shay B. Cohen and Noah A. Smith .............. 287

Learning from Explicit and Implicit Supervision Jointly For Algebra Word Problems
Shyam Upadhyay, Ming-Wei Chang, Kai-Wei Chang and Wen-tau Yih .............. 297

TweeTime : A Minimally Supervised Method for Recognizing and Normalizing Time Expressions in Twitter
Jeniya Tabassum, Alan Ritter and Wei Xu ..................................................... 307
Morphological Priors for Probabilistic Neural Word Embeddings
Parminder Bhatia, Robert Guthrie and Jacob Eisenstein .......................... 490

Automatic Cross-Lingual Similarization of Dependency Grammars for Tree-based Machine Translation
Wenbin Jiang, Wen Zhang, Jinan Xu and Rangjia Cai ............................ 501

IRT-based Aggregation Model of Crowdsourced Pairwise Comparison for Evaluating Machine Translations
Naoki Otani, Toshiaki Nakazawa, Daisuke Kawahara and Sadao Kurohashi ........ 511

Variational Neural Machine Translation
Biao Zhang, Deyi Xiong, jinsong su, Hong Duan and Min Zhang .................... 521

Towards a Convex HMM Surrogate for Word Alignment
Andrei Simion, Michael Collins and Cliff Stein ....................................... 531

Solving Verbal Questions in IQ Test by Knowledge-Powered Word Embedding
Huazheng Wang, Fei Tian, Bin Gao, Chengjieren Zhu, Jiang Bian and Tie-Yan Liu ........ 541

Long Short-Term Memory-Networks for Machine Reading
Jianpeng Cheng, Li Dong and Mirella Lapata ........................................ 551

On Generating Characteristic-rich Question Sets for QA Evaluation
Yu Su, Huan Sun, Brian Sadler, Mudhakar Srivatsa, Izzeddin Gur, Zenghui Yan and Xifeng Yan 562

Learning to Translate for Multilingual Question Answering
Ferhan Ture and Elizabeth Boschee .................................................. 573

A Semiparametric Model for Bayesian Reader Identification
Ahmed Abdelwahab, Reinhold Kliegl and Niels Landwehr .......................... 585

Inducing Domain-Specific Sentiment Lexicons from Unlabeled Corpora
William L. Hamilton, Kevin Clark, Jure Leskovec and Dan Jurafsky ................. 595

Attention-based LSTM for Aspect-level Sentiment Classification
Yequan Wang, Minlie Huang, xiaoyan zhu and Li Zhao ............................. 606

Recursive Neural Conditional Random Fields for Aspect-based Sentiment Analysis
Wenya Wang, Sinno Jialin Pan, Daniel Dahlmeier and Xiaokui Xiao .................. 616

Extracting Aspect Specific Opinion Expressions
Abhishek Laddha and Arjun Mukherjee ............................................. 627

Emotion Distribution Learning from Texts
Deyu ZHOU, Xuan Zhang, Yin Zhou, Quan Zhao and Xin Geng ..................... 638

Building an Evaluation Scale using Item Response Theory
John Lalor, Hao Wu and hong yu .................................................... 648
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Authors</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WordRank: Learning Word Embeddings via Robust Ranking</td>
<td>Shihao Ji, Hyokun Yun, Pinar Yanardag, Shin Matsushima and S. V. N. Vishwanathan</td>
<td>658</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exploring Semantic Representation in Brain Activity Using Word Embeddings</td>
<td>Yu-Ping Ruan, Zhen-Hua Ling and Yu Hu</td>
<td>669</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMR Parsing with an Incremental Joint Model</td>
<td>Junsheng Zhou, Feiyu Xu, Hans Uszkoreit, Weiguang QU, Ran Li and Yanhui Gu</td>
<td>680</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Identifying Dogmatism in Social Media: Signals and Models</td>
<td>Ethan Fast and Eric Horvitz</td>
<td>690</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enhanced Personalized Search using Social Data</td>
<td>Dong Zhou, Séamus Lawless, Xuan Wu, Wenyu Zhao and Jianxun Liu</td>
<td>700</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effective Greedy Inference for Graph-based Non-Projective Dependency Parsing</td>
<td>Ilan Tchernowitz, Liron Yedidsion and Roi Reichart</td>
<td>711</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Generating Abbreviations for Chinese Named Entities Using Recurrent Neural Network with Dynamic Dictionary</td>
<td>Qi Zhang, Jin Qian, Ya Guo, Yaqian Zhou and Xuanjing Huang</td>
<td>721</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neural Network for Heterogeneous Annotations</td>
<td>Hongshen Chen, Yue Zhang and Qun Liu</td>
<td>731</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAMB: A Good Shepherd of Morphologically Rich Languages</td>
<td>Sebastian Ebert, Thomas Müller and Hinrich Schütze</td>
<td>742</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fast Coupled Sequence Labeling on Heterogeneous Annotations via Context-aware Pruning</td>
<td>Zhenghua Li, Jiayuan Chao, Min Zhang and Jiwen Yang</td>
<td>753</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsupervised Neural Dependency Parsing</td>
<td>Yong Jiang, Wenjuan Han and Keweiu Tu</td>
<td>763</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Generating Coherent Summaries of Scientific Articles Using Coherence Patterns</td>
<td>Daraksha Parveen, Mohsen Mesgar and Michael Strube</td>
<td>772</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>News Stream Summarization using Burst Information Networks</td>
<td>Tao Ge, Lei Cui, Baobao Chang, Sujian Li, Ming Zhou and Zhifang Sui</td>
<td>784</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rationale-Augmented Convolutional Neural Networks for Text Classification</td>
<td>Ye Zhang, Iain Marshall and Byron C. Wallace</td>
<td>795</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transferring User Interests Across Websites with Unstructured Text for Cold-Start Recommendation</td>
<td>Yu-Yang Huang and Shou-De Lin</td>
<td>805</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speculation and Negation Scope Detection via Convolutional Neural Networks</td>
<td>Zhong Qian, Peifeng Li, Qiaoming Zhu, Guodong Zhou, Zhunchen Luo and Wei Luo</td>
<td>815</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Analyzing Linguistic Knowledge in Sequential Model of Sentence
   Peng Qian, Xipeng Qiu and Xuanjing Huang .................................................. 826

Keyphrase Extraction Using Deep Recurrent Neural Networks on Twitter
   Qi Zhang, Yang Wang, Yeyun Gong and Xuanjing Huang .................................. 836

Solving and Generating Chinese Character Riddles
   Chuanqi Tan, Furu Wei, Li Dong, Weifeng Lv and Ming Zhou ............................. 846

Structured prediction models for RNN based sequence labeling in clinical text
   Abhyuday Jagannatha and hong yu ................................................................. 856

Learning to Represent Review with Tensor Decomposition for Spam Detection
   Xuepeng Wang, Kang Liu, Shizhu He and Jun Zhao ........................................... 866

Stance Detection with Bidirectional Conditional Encoding
   Isabelle Augenstein, Tim Rocktäschel, Andreas Vlachos and Kalina Bontcheva .......... 876

Modeling Skip-Grams for Event Detection with Convolutional Neural Networks
   Thien Huu Nguyen and Ralph Grishman .......................................................... 886

Porting an Open Information Extraction System from English to German
   Tobias Falke, Gabriel Stanovsky, Iryna Gurevych and Ido Dagan ......................... 892

Named Entity Recognition for Novel Types by Transfer Learning
   Lizhen Qu, Gabriela Ferraro, Liyuan Zhou, Weiwei Hou and Timothy Baldwin ........... 899

Extracting Subevents via an Effective Two-phase Approach
   Allison Badgett and Ruihong Huang ............................................................. 906

Gaussian Visual-Linguistic Embedding for Zero-Shot Recognition
   Tanmoy Mukherjee and Timothy Hospedales ................................................... 912

Question Relevance in VQA: Identifying Non-Visual And False-Premise Questions
   Arijit Ray, Gordon Christie, Mohit Bansal, Dhruv Batra and Devi Parikh ............... 919

Sort Story: Sorting Jumbled Images and Captions into Stories
   Harsh Agrawal, Arjun Chandrasekaran, Dhruv Batra, Devi Parikh and Mohit Bansal ....... 925

Human Attention in Visual Question Answering: Do Humans and Deep Networks look at the same regions?
   Abhishek Das, Harsh Agrawal, Larry Zitnick, Devi Parikh and Dhruv Batra ................ 932

Recurrent Residual Learning for Sequence Classification
   Yiren Wang and Fei Tian ................................................................................. 938

Richer Interpolative Smoothing Based on Modified Kneser-Ney Language Modeling
   Ehsan Shareghi, Trevor Cohn and Gholamreza Haffari ...................................... 944
A General Regularization Framework for Domain Adaptation
Wei Lu, Hai Leong Chieu and Jonathan Löfgren ................................. 950

Coverage Embedding Models for Neural Machine Translation
Haitao Mi, Baskaran Sankaran, Zhiguo Wang and Abe Ittycheriah ...................... 955

Neural Morphological Analysis: Encoding-Decoding Canonical Segments
Katharina Kann, Ryan Cotterell and Hinrich Schütze ............................... 961

Exploiting Mutual Benefits between Syntax and Semantic Roles using Neural Network
Peng Shi, Zhiyang Teng and Yue Zhang .............................................. 968

The Effects of Data Size and Frequency Range on Distributional Semantic Models
Magnus Sahlgren and Alessandro Lenci .............................................. 975

Multi-Granularity Chinese Word Embedding
Rongchao Yin, Quan Wang, Peng Li, Rui Li and Bin Wang .......................... 981

Numerically Grounded Language Models for Semantic Error Correction
Georgios Spithourakis, Isabelle Augenstein and Sebastian Riedel .................. 987

Towards Semi-Automatic Generation of Proposition Banks for Low-Resource Languages
Alan Akbik, Vishwajeet Kumar and Yunyao Li ....................................... 993

A Hierarchical Model of Reviews for Aspect-based Sentiment Analysis
Sebastian Ruder, Parsa Ghaffari and John G. Breslin ............................... 999

Are Word Embedding-based Features Useful for Sarcasm Detection?
Aditya Joshi, Vaibhav Tripathi, Kevin Patel, Pushpak Bhattacharyya and Mark Carman . . . 1006

Weakly Supervised Tweet Stance Classification by Relational Bootstrapping
Javid Ebrahimi, Dejing Dou and Daniel Lowd ...................................... 1012

The Gun Violence Database: A new task and data set for NLP
Ellie Pavlick, Heng Ji, Xiaoman Pan and Chris Callison-Burch ..................... 1018

Fluency detection on communication networks
Tom Lippincott and Benjamin Van Durme ........................................ 1025

Characterizing the Language of Online Communities and its Relation to Community Reception
Trang Tran and Mari Ostendorf ..................................................... 1030

Joint Transition-based Dependency Parsing and Disfluency Detection for Automatic Speech Recognition Texts
Masashi Yoshikawa, Hiroyuki Shindo and Yuji Matsumoto ......................... 1036

Real-Time Speech Emotion and Sentiment Recognition for Interactive Dialogue Systems
Dario Bertero, Farhad Bin Siddique, Chien-Sheng Wu, Yan Wan, Ricky Ho Yin Chan and Pascale Fung ............................................. 1042
A Neural Network Architecture for Multilingual Punctuation Generation
Miguel Ballesteros and Leo Wanner .......................................................... 1048

Neural Headline Generation on Abstract Meaning Representation
Sho Takase, Jun Suzuki, Naoaki Okazaki, Tsutomu Hirao and Masaaki Nagata ........ 1054

Robust Gram Embeddings
Taygun Kekeç and David M. J. Tax ................................................................. 1060

SimpleScience: Lexical Simplification of Scientific Terminology
Yea Seul Kim, Jessica Hullman, Matthew Burgess and Eytan Adar ...................... 1066

Automatic Features for Essay Scoring – An Empirical Study
Fei Dong and Yue Zhang ........................................................................... 1072

Semantic Parsing with Semi-Supervised Sequential Autoencoders
Tomáš Kočiský, Gábor Melis, Edward Grefenstette, Chris Dyer, Wang Ling, Phil Blunsom and Karl Moritz Hermann ................................................................. 1078

Equation Parsing: Mapping Sentences to Grounded Equations
Subhro Roy, Shyam Upadhyay and Dan Roth ............................................ 1088

Automatic Extraction of Implicit Interpretations from Modal Constructions
Jordan Sanders and Eduardo Blanco ............................................................ 1098

Understanding Negation in Positive Terms Using Syntactic Dependencies
Zahra Sarabi and Eduardo Blanco ............................................................ 1108

Demographic Dialectal Variation in Social Media: A Case Study of African-American English
Su Lin Blodgett, Lisa Green and Brendan O’Connor .................................... 1119

Understanding Language Preference for Expression of Opinion and Sentiment: What do Hindi-English Speakers do on Twitter?
Koustav Rudra, Shrutí Rijhwani, Rafiya Begum, Kalika Bali, Monojit Choudhury and Niloy Ganguly ................................................................. 1131

Detecting and Characterizing Events
Allison Chaney, Hanna Wallach, Matthew Connelly and David Blei ................ 1142

Convolutional Neural Network Language Models
Ngoc-Quan Pham, Germán Kruszewski and Gemma Boleda ....................... 1153

Generalizing and Hybridizing Count-based and Neural Language Models
Graham Neubig and Chris Dyer ................................................................. 1163

Reasoning about Pragmatics with Neural Listeners and Speakers
Jacob Andreas and Dan Klein .................................................................... 1173

Generating Topical Poetry
Marjan Ghazvininejad, Xing Shi, Yejin Choi and Kevin Knight .................... 1183

lxvi
Deep Reinforcement Learning for Dialogue Generation
Jiwei Li, Will Monroe, Alan Ritter, Dan Jurafsky, Michel Galley and Jianfeng Gao .......... 1192
Neural Text Generation from Structured Data with Application to the Biography Domain
Rémi Lebret, David Grangier and Michael Auli ................................................................. 1203
What makes a convincing argument? Empirical analysis and detecting attributes of convincingness in Web argumentation
Ivan Habernal and Iryna Gurevych ...................................................................................... 1214
Recognizing Implicit Discourse Relations via Repeated Reading: Neural Networks with Multi-Level Attention
Yang Liu and Sujian Li ........................................................................................................ 1224
Antecedent Selection for Sluicing: Structure and Content
Pranav Anand and Daniel Hardt ......................................................................................... 1234
Intra-Sentential Subject Zero Anaphora Resolution using Multi-Column Convolutional Neural Network
Ryu Iida, Kentaro Torisawa, Jong-Hoon Oh, Canasai Kruengkrai and Julien Kloetzer .... 1244
An Unsupervised Probability Model for Speech-to-Translation Alignment of Low-Resource Languages
Antonios Anastasopoulos, David Chiang and Long Duong ................................................ 1255
HUME: Human UCCA-Based Evaluation of Machine Translation
Alexandra Birch, Omri Abend, Ondřej Bojar and Barry Haddow ..................................... 1264
Improving Multilingual Named Entity Recognition with Wikipedia Entity Type Mapping
Jian Ni and Radu Florian ..................................................................................................... 1275
Learning Crosslingual Word Embeddings without Bilingual Corpora
Long Duong, Hiroshi Kanayama, Tengfei Ma, Steven Bird and Trevor Cohn ................. 1285
Sequence-to-Sequence Learning as Beam-Search Optimization
Sam Wiseman and Alexander M. Rush ............................................................................. 1296
Online Segment to Segment Neural Transduction
Lei Yu, Jan Buys and Phil Blunsom ................................................................................... 1307
Sequence-Level Knowledge Distillation
Yoon Kim and Alexander M. Rush ................................................................................... 1317
Controlling Output Length in Neural Encoder-Decoders
Yuta Kikuchi, Graham Neubig, Ryohei Sasano, Hiroya Takamura and Manabu Okumura ... 1328
Poet Admits // Mute Cypher: Beam Search to find Mutually Enciphering Poetic Texts
Cole Peterson and Alona Fyshe ..................................................................................... 1339
All Fingers are not Equal: Intensity of References in Scientific Articles
Tanmoy Chakraborty and Ramasuri Narayanam ............................................................... 1348
Improving Users’ Demographic Prediction via the Videos They Talk about
Yuan Wang, Yang Xiao, Chao Ma and Zhen Xiao .................................................. 1359

AFET: Automatic Fine-Grained Entity Typing by Hierarchical Partial-Label Embedding
Xiang Ren, Wenqi He, Meng Qu, Lifu Huang, Heng Ji and Jiawei Han ....................... 1369

Mining Inference Formulas by Goal-Directed Random Walks
Zhuoyu Wei, Jun Zhao and Kang Liu ................................................................. 1379

Lifted Rule Injection for Relation Embeddings
Thomas Demeester, Tim Rocktäschel and Sebastian Riedel ............................... 1389

Key-Value Memory Networks for Directly Reading Documents
Alexander Miller, Adam Fisch, Jesse Dodge, Amir-Hossein Karimi, Antoine Bordes and Jason Weston ................................................................. 1400

Analyzing Framing through the Casts of Characters in the News
Dallas Card, Justin Gross, Amber Boydstun and Noah A. Smith ......................... 1410

The Teams Corpus and Entrainment in Multi-Party Spoken Dialogues
Diane Litman, Susannah Paletz, Zahra Rahimi, Stefani Allegretti and Caitlin Rice ........ 1421

Personalized Emphasis Framing for Persuasive Message Generation
Tao Ding and Shimei Pan ................................................................. 1432

Cross Sentence Inference for Process Knowledge
Samuel Louvan, Chetan Naik, Sadhana Kumaravel, Heeyoung Kwon, Niranjan Balasubramanian and Peter Clark ................................................................. 1442

Toward Socially-Infused Information Extraction: Embedding Authors, Mentions, and Entities
Yi Yang, Ming-Wei Chang and Jacob Eisenstein .................................................. 1452

Phonologically Aware Neural Model for Named Entity Recognition in Low Resource Transfer Settings
Akash Bharadwaj, David Mortensen, Chris Dyer and Jaime Carbonell .................... 1462

Long-Short Range Context Neural Networks for Language Modeling
Youssef Oualil, Mittul Singh, Clayton Greenberg and Dietrich Klakow .................... 1473

Jointly Learning Grounded Task Structures from Language Instruction and Visual Demonstration
Changsong Liu, Shaohua Yang, Sari Saba-Sadiya, Nishant Shukla, Yunzhong He, Song-chun Zhu and Joyce Chai ................................................................. 1482

Resolving Language and Vision Ambiguities Together: Joint Segmentation & Prepositional Attachment Resolution in Captioned Scenes
Gordon Christie, Ankit Laddha, Aishwarya Agrawal, Stanislaw Antol, Yash Goyal, Kevin Kochersberger and Dhruv Batra ................................................................. 1493

Charagram: Embedding Words and Sentences via Character n-grams
John Wieting, Mohit Bansal, Kevin Gimpel and Karen Livescu ............................ 1504
Length bias in Encoder Decoder Models and a Case for Global Conditioning
Pavel Sountsov and Sunita Sarawagi ............................................................. 1516

Does String-Based Neural MT Learn Source Syntax?
Xing Shi, Inkit Padhi and Kevin Knight......................................................... 1526

Exploiting Source-side Monolingual Data in Neural Machine Translation
Jiajun Zhang and Chengqing Zong ................................................................. 1535

Phrase-based Machine Translation is State-of-the-Art for Automatic Grammatical Error Correction
Marcin Junczys-Dowmunt and Roman Grundkiewicz ................................. 1546

Incorporating Discrete Translation Lexicons into Neural Machine Translation
Philip Arthur, Graham Neubig and Satoshi Nakamura ............................... 1557

Transfer Learning for Low-Resource Neural Machine Translation
Barret Zoph, Deniz Yuret, Jonathan May and Kevin Knight ......................... 1568

MixKMeans: Clustering Question-Answer Archives
Deepak P ......................................................................................................... 1576

It Takes Three to Tango: Triangulation Approach to Answer Ranking in Community Question Answering
Preslav Nakov, Lluís Márquez and Francisco Guzmán ................................. 1586

Character-Level Question Answering with Attention
Xiaodong He and David Golub ...................................................................... 1598

Learning to Generate Textual Data
Guillaume Bouchard, Pontus Stenetorp and Sebastian Riedel ....................... 1608

A Theme-Rewriting Approach for Generating Algebra Word Problems
Rik Koncel-Kedziorski, Ioannis Konstas, Luke Zettlemoyer and Hannaneh Hajishirzi .... 1617

Context-Sensitive Lexicon Features for Neural Sentiment Analysis
Zhiyang Teng, Duy Tin Vo and Yue Zhang .................................................... 1629

Event-Driven Emotion Cause Extraction with Corpus Construction
Lin Gui, Dongyin Wu, Ruifeng Xu, Qin Lu and Yu Zhou ............................... 1639

Neural Sentiment Classification with User and Product Attention
Huimin Chen, Maosong Sun, Cunchao Tu, Yankai Lin and Zhiyuan Liu .......... 1650

Cached Long Short-Term Memory Neural Networks for Document-Level Sentiment Classification
Jiacheng Xu, Danlu Chen, Xipeng Qiu and Xuanjing Huang .......................... 1660

Deep Neural Networks with Massive Learned Knowledge
Zhiting Hu, Zichao Yang, Ruslan Salakhutdinov and Eric Xing ................. 1670

De-Conflated Semantic Representations
Mohammad Taher Pilehvar and Nigel Collier ............................................. 1680
Improving Sparse Word Representations with Distributional Inference for Semantic Composition
    Thomas Kober, Julie Weeds, Jeremy Reffin and David Weir ................................. 1691

Modelling Interaction of Sentence Pair with Coupled-LSTMs
    Pengfei Liu, Xipeng Qiu, Yaqian Zhou, Jifan Chen and Xuanjing Huang ...................... 1703

Universal Decompositional Semantics on Universal Dependencies
    Aaron Steven White, Drew Reisinger, Keisuke Sakaguchi, Tim Vieira, Sheng Zhang, Rachel
    Rudinger, Kyle Rawlins and Benjamin Van Durme ............................................. 1713

Friends with Motives: Using Text to Infer Influence on SCOTUS
    Yanchuan Sim, Bryan Routledge and Noah A. Smith ........................................ 1724

Verb Phrase Ellipsis Resolution Using Discriminative and Margin-Infused Algorithms
    Kian Kenyon-Dean, Jackie Chi Kit Cheung and DoinaPrecup ................................. 1734

Distilling an Ensemble of Greedy Dependency Parsers into One MST Parser
    Adhiguna Kuncoro, Miguel Ballesteros, Lingpeng Kong, Chris Dyer and Noah A. Smith . . 1744

LSTM Shift-Reduce CCG Parsing
    Wenduan Xu ................................................................. 1754

An Evaluation of Parser Robustness for Ungrammatical Sentences
    Homa B. Hashemi and Rebecca Hwa ......................................................... 1765

Neural Shift-Reduce CCG Semantic Parsing
    Dipendra Kumar Misra and Yoav Artzi ..................................................... 1775

Syntactic Parsing of Web Queries
    Xiangyan Sun, Haixun Wang, Yanghua Xiao and Zhongyuan Wang .......................... 1787

Unsupervised Text Recap Extraction for TV Series
    Hongliang Yu, Shikun Zhang and Louis-Philippe Morency ................................ 1797

On- and Off-Topic Classification and Semantic Annotation of User-Generated Software Requirements
    Markus Dollmann and Michaela Geierhos ..................................................... 1807

Deceptive Review Spam Detection via Exploiting Task Relatedness and Unlabeled Data
    Zhen Hai, Peilin Zhao, Peng Cheng, Peng Yang, Xiao-Li Li and Guangxia Li ............ 1817

Regularizing Text Categorization with Clusters of Words
    Konstantinos Skianis, Francois Rousseau and Michalis Vazirgiannis ....................... 1827

Deep Reinforcement Learning with a Combinatorial Action Space for Predicting Popular Reddit Threads
    Ji He, Mari Ostendorf, Xiaodong He, Jianshu Chen, Jianfeng Gao, Lihong Li and Li Deng . 1838

Non-Literal Text Reuse in Historical Texts: An Approach to Identify Reuse Transformations and its Application to Bible Reuse
    Maria Moritz, Andreas Wiederhold, Barbara Pavlek, Yuri Bizzoni and Marco Büchler . . 1849
Learning Robust Representations of Text
Yitong Li, Trevor Cohn and Timothy Baldwin .................................................. 1979

Modified Dirichlet Distribution: Allowing Negative Parameters to Induce Stronger Sparsity
Kewei Tu ................................................................. 1986

Gated Word-Character Recurrent Language Model
Yasumasa Miyamoto and Kyunghyun Cho .................................................... 1992

Unsupervised Word Alignment by Agreement Under ITG Constraint
Hidetaka Kamigaito, Akihiro Tamura, Hiroya Takamura, Manabu Okumura and Eiichiro Sumita
1998

Training with Exploration Improves a Greedy Stack LSTM Parser
Miguel Ballesteros, Yoav Goldberg, Chris Dyer and Noah A. Smith .................. 2005

Capturing Argument Relationship for Chinese Semantic Role Labeling
Lei Sha, Sujian Li, Baobao Chang, Zhifang Sui and Tingsong Jiang .................. 2011

BrainBench: A Brain-Image Test Suite for Distributional Semantic Models
Haoyan Xu, Brian Murphy and Alona Fyshe .............................................. 2017

Evaluating Induced CCG Parsers on Grounded Semantic Parsing
Yonatan Bisk, Siva Reddy, John Blitzer, Julia Hockenmaier and Mark Steedman .. 2022

Vector-space models for PPDB paraphrase ranking in context
Marianna Apidianaki .......................................................... 2028

Interpreting Neural Networks to Improve Politeness Comprehension
Malika Aubakirova and Mohit Bansal ..................................................... 2035

Does ‘well-being’ translate on Twitter?
Laura Smith, Salvatore Giorgi, Rishi Solanki, Johannes Eichstaedt, H. Andrew Schwartz, Muhammad Abdul-Mageed, Anneke Buffone and Lyle Ungar ..................... 2042

Beyond Canonical Texts: A Computational Analysis of Fanfiction
Smitha Milli and David Bamman ..................................................... 2048

Using Syntactic and Semantic Context to Explore Psychodemographic Differences in Self-reference
Masoud Rouhizadeh, Lyle Ungar, Anneke Buffone and H. Andrew Schwartz ........ 2054

Learning to Identify Metaphors from a Corpus of Proverbs
Gözde Özbal, Carlo Strapparava, Serra Sinem Tekiroglu and Daniele Pighin .......... 2060

An Embedding Model for Predicting Roll-Call Votes
Peter Kraft, Hirsh Jain and Alexander M. Rush ........................................ 2066

Natural Language Model Re-usability for Scaling to Different Domains
Young-Bum Kim, Alexandre Rochette and Ruhi Sarikaya .............................. 2071
Leveraging Sentence-level Information with Encoder LSTM for Semantic Slot Filling
Gakuto Kurata, Bing Xiang, Bowen Zhou and Mo Yu ................................. 2077

AMR-to-text generation as a Traveling Salesman Problem
Linfeng Song, Yue Zhang, Xiaochang Peng, Zhiguo Wang and Daniel Gildea ........ 2084

Learning to Capitalize with Character-Level Recurrent Neural Networks: An Empirical Study
Raymond Hendy Susanto, Hai Leong Chieu and Wei Lu ................................. 2090

The Effects of the Content of FOMC Communications on US Treasury Rates
Christopher Rohlfs, Sunandan Chakraborty and Lakshminarayanan Subramanian .... 2096

Learning to refine text based recommendations
Youyang Gu, Tao Lei, Regina Barzilay and Tommi Jaakkola ............................. 2103

There’s No Comparison: Reference-less Evaluation Metrics in Grammatical Error Correction
Courtney Napoles, Keisuke Sakaguchi and Joel Tetreault ............................... 2109

Cultural Shift or Linguistic Drift? Comparing Two Computational Measures of Semantic Change
William L. Hamilton, Jure Leskovec and Dan Jurafsky ................................. 2116

Chia-Wei Liu, Ryan Lowe, Iulian Serban, Mike Noseworthy, Laurent Charlin and Joelle Pineau 2122

Addressee and Response Selection for Multi-Party Conversation
Hiroki Ouchi and Yuta Tsuboi ................................................................. 2133

Nonparametric Bayesian Models for Spoken Language Understanding
Kei Wakabayashi, Johane Takeuchi, Kotaro Funakoshi and Mikio Nakano ........... 2144

Conditional Generation and Snapshot Learning in Neural Dialogue Systems
Tsung-Hsien Wen, Milica Gasic, Nikola Mrkšić, Lina M. Rojas Barahona, Pei-Hao Su, Stefan Ultes, David Vandyke and Steve Young .................................................... 2153

Relations such as Hypernymy: Identifying and Exploiting Hearst Patterns in Distributional Vectors for Lexical Entailment
Stephen Roller and Katrin Erk ................................................................. 2163

SimVerb-3500: A Large-Scale Evaluation Set of Verb Similarity
Daniela Gerz, Ivan Vulić, Felix Hill, Roi Reichart and Anna Korhonen ................ 2173

POLY: Mining Relational Paraphrases from Multilingual Sentences
Adam Grycner and Gerhard Weikum ......................................................... 2183

Exploiting Sentence Similarities for Better Alignments
Tao Li and Vivek Srikumar ................................................................. 2193
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Authors</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bi-directional Attention with Agreement for Dependency Parsing</td>
<td>Hao Cheng, Hao Fang, Xiaodong He, Jianfeng Gao and Li Deng</td>
<td>2204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anchoring and Agreement in Syntactic Annotations</td>
<td>Yevgeni Berzak, Yan Huang, Andrei Barbu, Anna Korhonen and Boris Katz</td>
<td>2215</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tense Manages to Predict Implicative Behavior in Verbs</td>
<td>Ellie Pavlick and Chris Callison-Burch</td>
<td>2225</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Who did What: A Large-Scale Person-Centered Cloze Dataset</td>
<td>Takeshi Onishi, Hai Wang, Mohit Bansal, Kevin Gimpel and David McAllester</td>
<td>2230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Building compositional semantics and higher-order inference system for a wide-coverage Japanese CCG parser</td>
<td>Koji Mineshima, Ribeka Tanaka, Pascual Martínez-Gómez, Yusuke Miyao and Daisuke Bekki</td>
<td>2236</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Learning to Generate Compositional Color Descriptions</td>
<td>Will Monroe, Noah D. Goodman and Christopher Potts</td>
<td>2243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Decomposable Attention Model for Natural Language Inference</td>
<td>Ankur Parikh, Oscar Täckström, Dipanjan Das and Jakob Uszkoreit</td>
<td>2249</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deep Reinforcement Learning for Mention-Ranking Coreference Models</td>
<td>Kevin Clark and Christopher D. Manning</td>
<td>2256</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Stacking Gated Neural Architecture for Implicit Discourse Relation Classification</td>
<td>Lianhui Qin, Zhisong Zhang and Hai Zhao</td>
<td>2263</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insertion Position Selection Model for Flexible Non-Terminals in Dependency Tree-to-Tree Machine Translation</td>
<td>Toshiaki Nakazawa, John Richardson and Sadao Kurohashi</td>
<td>2271</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Why Neural Translations are the Right Length</td>
<td>Xing Shi, Kevin Knight and Deniz Yuret</td>
<td>2278</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supervised Attentions for Neural Machine Translation</td>
<td>Haitao Mi, Zhiguo Wang and Abe Ittycheriah</td>
<td>2283</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Learning principled bilingual mappings of word embeddings while preserving monolingual invariance</td>
<td>Mikel Artetxe, Gorka Labaka and Eneko Agirre</td>
<td>2289</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Measuring the behavioral impact of machine translation quality improvements with A/B testing</td>
<td>Ben Russell and Duncan Gillespie</td>
<td>2295</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Creating a Large Benchmark for Open Information Extraction</td>
<td>Gabriel Stanovsky and Ido Dagan</td>
<td>2300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bilingually-constrained Synthetic Data for Implicit Discourse Relation Recognition</td>
<td>Changxing Wu, xiaodong shi, Yidong Chen, Yanzhou Huang and jinsong su</td>
<td>2306</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Title</td>
<td>Authors</td>
<td>Page</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------------</td>
<td>------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transition-Based Dependency Parsing with Heuristic Backtracking</td>
<td>Jacob Buckman, Miguel Ballesteros and Chris Dyer</td>
<td>2313</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Word Ordering Without Syntax</td>
<td>Allen Schmaltz, Alexander M. Rush and Stuart Shieber</td>
<td>2319</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Morphological Segmentation Inside-Out</td>
<td>Ryan Cotterell, Arun Kumar and Hinrich Schütze</td>
<td>2325</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parsing as Language Modeling</td>
<td>Do Kook Choe and Eugene Charniak</td>
<td>2331</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human-in-the-Loop Parsing</td>
<td>Luheng He, Julian Michael, Mike Lewis and Luke Zettlemoyer</td>
<td>2337</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsupervised Timeline Generation for Wikipedia History Articles</td>
<td>Sandro Bauer and Simone Teufel</td>
<td>2343</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Encoding Temporal Information for Time-Aware Link Prediction</td>
<td>Tingsong Jiang, Tianyu Liu, Tao Ge, Lei Sha, Sujian Li, Baobao Chang and Zhifang Sui</td>
<td>2350</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Improving Information Extraction by Acquiring External Evidence with Reinforcement Learning</td>
<td>Karthik Narasimhan, Adam Yala and Regina Barzilay</td>
<td>2355</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Global Neural CCG Parsing with Optimality Guarantees</td>
<td>Kenton Lee, Mike Lewis and Luke Zettlemoyer</td>
<td>2366</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Learning a Lexicon and Translation Model from Phoneme Lattices</td>
<td>Oliver Adams, Graham Neubig, Trevor Cohn, Steven Bird, Quoc Truong Do and Satoshi Nakamura</td>
<td>2377</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SQuAD: 100,000+ Questions for Machine Comprehension of Text</td>
<td>Pranav Rajpurkar, Jian Zhang, Konstantin Lopyrev and Percy Liang</td>
<td>2383</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>