# Table of Contents

## Modernized and Emerging GNSS

**A Novel Real-time Multipath Mitigation Algorithm for BeiDou GEO Satellites based on the Spacecraft Reflection Model**  
Peng Wu, Baowang Lian, Haowei Xu  
[Peer Reviewed](#)  
1 - 14

**National Spatial Reference System Access in 2022**  
Daniel Roman  
[Peer Reviewed](#)  
15 - 19

**VBOC1(alpha) GMGM Waveforms and ACF PSO: Part 2--Theory and Simulations**  
Ilir F. Progri  
20 - 50

## Advanced RAIM and Integrity 1

**Evaluation and Comparison of GNSS Navigation Algorithms including FDE for Urban Transport Applications**  
Ni Zhu, Juliette Marais, David Bétaille, Marion Berbineau  
51 - 69

**Quantifying the Response of Extended Kalman Filters to Measurement Faults**  
Steven E. Langel and Kevin S. Martin  
[Peer Reviewed](#)  
70 - 91

**New 3D-Mapping-Aided Approach for User Integrity Monitoring in Urban Environments using a Nonparametric Positioning Errors Modeling**  
N. Kbayer and M. Sahmoudi  
92 - 104

## Multi-Sensor Fusion 1

**Smartphone Orientation Tracking Algorithm for Pedestrian Navigation**  
Maan E. Khedr, and Naser El-Sheimy  
[Peer Reviewed](#)  
105 - 115

**Particle Filter and Clustering Based Robust Positioning Algorithm in the WiFi Weak Signal Environment**  
Beomju Shin, Bosun Yu, Jaewon Bang, Jeahun Kim, Taikjin Lee  
116 - 122

## Space-borne Applications of GNSS

**Precise Orbit and Baseline Determination for the SAOCOM-CS Bistatic Radar Mission**  
[Peer Reviewed](#)  
123 - 131

**Developing a Robust, Interoperable GNSS Space Service Volume (SSV) for the Global Space User Community**  
Frank H. Bauer, Joel J. K. Parker, Bryan Welch, Werner Enderle  
[Peer Reviewed](#)  
132 - 149

**G-SPHERE-S GNSS: New GNSS Receiver for Operational Orbit Restitution of MICROSCOPE Satellite**  
Thomas Junique, Romain Mathieu, David Pascal, Pierre-Yves Guidotti, Yves Andre, Philippe Bataille  
[Peer Reviewed](#)  
150 - 161

**The Influence of Atmosphere on GNSS Signals for High Altitude Orbit and Lunar Mission**  
Guoliang Sun and Rui Fan  
[Peer Reviewed](#)  
162 - 169

## Advanced RAIM and Integrity 2

**Characterization of GLONASS Broadcast Clock and Ephemeris: Nominal Performance and Fault Trends for ARAIM**  
Kazuma Gunning, Todd Walter, Per Enge  
[Peer Reviewed](#)  
170 - 183

**Initial Results of a Multi-Constellation ARAIM Airborne Prototype**  
Juan Blanch, R. Eric Phelts, Yu-Hsuan Chen, Per Enge  
[Peer Reviewed](#)  
184 - 209
Analysis of Advanced RAIM Performance Degradation Caused by Integrity Support Message Parameter Errors and Neglecting Nominal Bias Errors
Young C. Lee and Brian Bian
210 - 225

A Novel Markov Model for the Computation of the Continuity Risk in Maritime Applications
Giulio Franzese, Ilaria Martini, Letizia Lo Presti
226 - 247

RAIM and AUKF for GNSS Performance Enhancement in Multi-Constellation
F. C. Meng, X. Meng, L. Tao, J. R. Sun, Z. Niu, B. C. Zhu
248 - 264

GNSS Environment for BDS Based ARAIM
Bohao Zhao, Rui Xue, Peng Zhao, and Yanbo Zhu
265 - 273

RAIM Performance Enhancement for GNSS Receiver Aided By Low-cost SINS
Siyuan Tan and Bocheng Zhu
274 - 283

Multi-Sensor Fusion 2

Augmenting Navigation Systems of Micro Aerial Vehicles with a Hybrid Laser-Camera Sensor
Jamal Atman, Manuel Popp, Gert F. Trommer
284 - 291

Vanishing Point/vehicle Motion Constraints Aided Ground Vehicle Navigation
Zhenbo Liu, Naser El-Shemy, Chunyang Yu, Yongyuan Qin
292 - 300

Spacecraft Relative Navigation Using Appearance Matching and Sensor Fusion
Christopher R. McBryde and E. Glenn Lightsey
301 - 312

An Airborne LiDAR/INS Integrated Navigation Algorithm based on Fuzzy Controlled SIFT
Haowei Xu, Baowang Lian, Charles K. Toth, Dorota Grejner-Brzezinska
313 - 326

Performance of Ship’s Heading Autonomous Integrity Monitoring using Multi-Compass
Kazumichi Oi, Yuji Okutomi, Shigeyuki Okuda, Masatoshi Shimpo, and Yasuo Arai
327 - 334

Receiver and Antenna Technology

Code and Carrier Tracking for Spectrally Asymmetric Signals
Thomas Pany and Chun Yang
335 - 346

Pinch the Correlation Function: A Method to Improve Delay Estimation in Multipath
Chun Yang and Andrey Soloviev
347 - 364

The Code Phase Error Compensation Technique in GNSS Receivers
Zhibin Luo, Jicheng Ding, Lin Zhao, Mouyan Wu
365 - 387

An Optimizing Combined Unambiguous Correlation Functions for BOC Signals Tracking
Tian Li, Jialong Wei, Zuping Tang, Zhihui Zhou, Boyi Wang
388 - 400

Performance Evaluation of LOG based Optimal GNSS Tracking Loop using Non-linear Measurements
Singhoon Jeon, Minhuck Park, Beomju Shin and Changdon Kee, Chongwon Kim, Hyoungmin So, Jaegyu Jang, Kihoon Lee and Kiwon Song
401 - 417

High Precision GNSS - PPP

Characterization of Timing and Pseudorange Biases Due to GNSS Front-End Filters by Type, Temperature, and Doppler Frequency
Justin M. Guerrero and Sanjeev Gunawardena
418 - 444

Analysis of Multi-GNSS PPP Initialization using Dual- and Triple-frequency Data
John Aggrey and Sunil Bisnath
445 - 458

An Improved Multi-frequency Carrier Phase Ambiguity Resolution
Xiaoying Gu and Bocheng Zhu
459 - 463

GPS/BDS/GLONASS Real-Time Precise Point Positioning using RCTM-SSR for Kinematic Maritime Positioning
Fuxin Yang, Liang Li, Lin Zhao, Jin Chen
464 - 473
## Novel VPPP Algorithms with Multiple Antennas and Attitude Estimation
A. Mouri, G. Okuda, Y. Kubo and S. Sugimoto 474 - 491

### Augmentation Systems

**Extension of EWF Threat Model and Associated SQM**
Olivier Julien, Ikhsel Selmi, Jean-Baptiste Pagot, Jaron Samson, Francisco Amarioillo Fernandez 492 - 507

**Catalog and Description of GPS and WAAS L1 C/A Signal Deformation Events**
Karl W. Shallberg, Swen D. Ericson, Eric Phelts, Todd Walter, Karl Kovach, Eric Altsuler 508 - 520

**High-Fidelity Signal Deformation Analysis of the Live Sky GLONASS Constellation using Chip Shape Processing**
Mark Wireman, Sanjeev Gunawardena, Mark Carroll 521 - 535

**Geometric Approximations of Heavy-Tail Effects for Chi-Square Integrity Monitors**
Jason H. Rife and John Scott Parker 536 - 561

**Test Statistic Auto- and Cross-correlation Effects on Monitor False Alert and Missed Detection Probabilities**
Boris Pervan, Samer Khanafseh, and Jaymin Patel 562 - 590

**Bounding GPS L1 Antenna Group Delay Variation for GNSS Landing System Integrity**
Matt Harris, Matt Miltner, Tim Murphy, Anurag Raghuvanshi, Frank van Graas 591 - 605

**Method to Reduce the Influence of Abnormal Meteorological Conditions for MCDF GBAS**
Zhipeng Wang, Pumin Xin, Yanbo Zhu, Taoosheng Wang 606 - 618

**Efficiency Improvement of the Current SBAS System by Removal of RRC and Fast Correction**
Cheolsoon Lim, Byungwoon Park, Changdon Kee 619 - 626

**Performance of EGNOS in North-East European Latitudes**
Mohammad Zahidul H. Bhuiyan, Heidi Kuusniemi, Auryn Soderini, Salomon Honkala, and Simo Marila 627 - 636

### Interference and Spectrum Management

**DOT GPS Adjacent Band Compatibility Assessment Test Results**
Stephen Mackey, Hadi Wassaf, Karen Van Dyke, Christopher Hegarty, Karl Shallberg, John Flake and Terence Johnson 637 - 661

**GNSS Spoofing, Jamming, and Multipath Interference Classification using a Maximum-Likelihood Multi-Tap Multipath Estimator**
Jason N. Gross and Todd E. Humphreys 662 - 670

AJ Van Dierendonck, Sai Kalyanaraman, Christopher J. Hegarty, Karl Shallberg 671 - 680

**Use of APNT to Protect GNSS-Based RNP Services from International and Unintentional RF Interference**
Okuary Osechas, Santiago Perea, Boubeker Belabbas, Michael Meurer 681 - 692

**Results of an Interference Detection and Localization System Operation in an Airport**
D.W. Lim, S. Chun and M.B. Heo, J.H. Lee and S.J. Lee 693 - 704

**Interference Testing of the 1st Adjacent-channel of the Ground-Based Augmentation System (GBAS) and the Very High Frequency (VHF) Omni-Directional Radio Ranges (VOR)**
Ernest Ettienne, Victor Hinton, Leonixa Salcedo, Mark Dickinson, Shelly Beauchamp, Christopher Jones 705 - 713

**A Multiple-Antenna Software GPS Signal Simulator for Rapid Testing of Interference Mitigation Techniques**
Russell Powell, Joshua Starling, and David Bevly 714 - 729

### High Precision GNSS - RTK

**Effect of Inter-system Biases Estimation for Mixed GPS-BeiDou on Ambiguity Resolution**
Nobuaki Kubo, Hiroko Tokura, Sam Pullen 730 - 744

**On the Performance of a Low-cost Single-frequency GPS+BDS RTK Positioning Model**
Robert Odolinski, Peter J.G. Teunissen 745 - 753

**Long Baseline GPS+BDS RTK Positioning with Partial Ambiguity Resolution**
Andreas Brack 754 - 762
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Authors</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A New Approach for NRTK with Precise Ionosphere Model in Local Region</td>
<td>Zhao Jiaojiao, Li Zishen, Wang Liang, Qu Jianghua, Yuan Hong</td>
<td>763 - 772</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Novel Geometry-free and Geometry-based Combined TCAR Method: Preliminary Performance Analysis for BeiDou System</td>
<td>Chun Jia, Liang Li, Lin Zhao, Zeyu Xin</td>
<td>773 - 781</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Autonomous Navigation</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Loosely Coupled Decentralized Cooperative Navigation for Team of Mobile Agents</td>
<td>Jianan Zhu and Solmaz S. Kia</td>
<td>782 - 804</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Factor Graphs-Based Multi-Robot Cooperative Localization: A Study of Shared Information Influence on Optimization Accuracy and Consistency</td>
<td>Laith R. Sahawneh, Kevin M. Brink</td>
<td>819 - 838</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mitigation and Spoofing</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Towards a Practical Single Element Null Steering Antenna</td>
<td>Yu-Hsuan Chen, Fabian Rothmaier, Dennis Akos, Sherman Lo and Per Enge</td>
<td>879 - 889</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GNSS Spoofing Detection based on Correlator Outputs Stationarity Monitoring</td>
<td>Huidi Tao, Hong Li, Fengkui Chu, Mingquan Lu, Peng Liu</td>
<td>890 - 897</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Performance Analysis of Spoofing Signal Ratio for Receiver-Spoofers</td>
<td>Zhou Meng, Liu Ying, Xie Lin, Li Hong, Lu Mingquan, and Liu Peng</td>
<td>898 - 911</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GNSS Spoofing Detection Ability of a Loosely Coupled INS/GNSS Integrated Navigation System for two Integrity Monitoring Methods</td>
<td>Yang Liu, Qiangwen Fu, Zhenbo Liu, Sihai Li</td>
<td>912 - 921</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Counteracting the Effects of GNSS Jamming in a Maritime Multi-Target Scenario by Fusing AIS with Radar Data</td>
<td>Gregor Siegert, Pawel Banys, Julian Hoth, Frank Heymann</td>
<td>922 - 932</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APNT for GNSS Spoof Detection</td>
<td>Peter F. Swaszek, Richard J. Hartnett and Kelly C. Seals</td>
<td>933 - 941</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>An Anti-spoofing Method Based on Doppler Positioning</td>
<td>Fengkui Chu, Hong Li, Jian Wen, Hailing Wu, Mingquan Lu</td>
<td>942 - 956</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Error Analysis of Carrier Phase Positioning Using Controlled Reception Pattern Array Antennas</td>
<td>Joshua Starling and David M. Bevly</td>
<td>957 - 970</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atmospheric Effects on GNSS Signals</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ionospheric Scintillation Effects on GPS Pseudorange and Carrier Phase Measurements and an Adaptive Algorithm to Limit Position Errors during Scintillation</td>
<td>Greg Myer, Yu (Jade) Morton, Brian Schipper</td>
<td>971 - 988</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>On the Use and Performance of New Galileo Signals for Ionospheric Scintillation Monitoring over Antarctica</td>
<td>Rodrigo Romero, Nicola Linty, Calogero Cristodaro, Fabio Dovis, Lucilla Alfonsi</td>
<td>989 - 997</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GBAS Ionosphere Monitoring and Assessment Based on GPS Data in Beijing Area</td>
<td>Zhipeng Wang, Shujing Wang, Yanbo Zhu, Taosheng Wang</td>
<td>998 - 1007</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Simultaneous Observations of the Effects of Ionospheric Scintillations on GPS and EGNOS Signals over Equatorial Africa
A.O. Akala, O.A. Arowolo, P.H. Doherty
Towards Re-Creating Real-World Ionospheric Scintillation Events in a Spirent Simulator-Based Robust PNT Test Framework
Talini Pinto Jayawardena, Guy Buesnel, Cathryn N. Mitchell, Richard Boyles, Biagio Forte, Robert J. Watson

Towards Re-Creating Real-World Ionospheric Scintillation Events in a Spirent Simulator-Based Robust PNT Test Framework
Talini Pinto Jayawardena, Guy Buesnel, Cathryn N. Mitchell, Richard Boyles, Biagio Forte, Robert J. Watson

Tropospheric Delays for Ground-to-Air Radio Links
Shrivathsan Narayanan, Okuary Osechas and Christoph Günther

SBAS Ionospheric Correction with Minimalization of the Ionospheric Threat
Takeyasu Sakai, Mitsunori Kitamura, Takahiro Aso, and Kazuaki Hoshinoo

Alternative Sensors and Backups to GNSS 1

A Portable Tactical Field Sensor Array for an Infrasound Direction-Finding and Positioning System
John P. McIntire, Duy K. Nguyen, Eric T. Vinande, and Frederick C. Webber

Relative Position Estimates from Terahertz Observables
John Scott Parker and Jason H. Rife

Self Building World Models for Navigation
Aaron Canciani and John Raquet

Differential and Rubidium Disciplined Test Results from an Iridium-Based Secure Timing Solution
Stewart Cobb, David Lawrence, Gregory Gutt, and Michael O’Connor

A5b: Algorithms for GNSS Processing and Sensor Integration 1

Robust Vector Tracking Loop for Carrier Phase Signals with Separate Estimation of Common and Single Channel Errors
J. Marçal, F. Nunes, F. Sousa

Design and Performance Evaluation of an Adaptive Hybrid Coherent and Non-coherent GNSS Vector Tracking Loop
Mouyan Wu, Jicheng Ding, Lin Zhao, Yingyao Kang, Zhibin Luo

Algorithms for GNSS Processing and Sensor Integration 2

A Temporal Algorithm for Satellite Subset Selection in Multi-Constellation GNSS
Peter F. Swaszek, Richard J. Hartnett, Kelly C. Seals, Rebecca M. A. Swaszek

Automatic GPS Phase Scintillation Detector Using a Machine Learning Algorithm
Yu Jiao, John Hall and Yu (Jade) Morton

Correlator Beamforming for Multipath Mitigation in High-Fidelity GNSS Monitoring Applications
Sanjeev Gunawarden, John Raquet and Mark Carroll

FUNNEL: Filtering Using Neural Networks for Exactness and Leanness
Alexandr Draganov

MTLL Comparison of Unambiguous Tracking Algorithms
Boyi Wang, Jiaolong Wei, Zuping Tang, Tian Li

Alternative Sensors and Backups to GNSS 2

Initial Results of MF-DGNSS R-Mode as an Alternative Position Navigation and Timing Service
Gregory W. Johnson, Peter F. Swaszek, Michael Hoppe, Alan Grant and Jan Safar

Demand-based Placement of LDACS Ground Stations to Achieve RNP 0.3 Accuracy for APNT
Rachit Kumar, Giuseppe Battista and Okuary Osechas

Temperature Variation Effects on The Stochastic Performance of Smartphones Sensors Using Allan Variance and Generalized Method of Wavelet Moments
Ahmed Radi, You Li and Naser El-Sheimy
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Authors</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Comparative Results for Positioning with Secondary Synchronization Signal versus Cell Specific Reference Signal in LTE Systems</td>
<td>Kimia Shamaei, Joe Khalife, and Zaher M. Kassas</td>
<td>1256 - 1268</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indoor Localization using Region-based Convolutional Neural Network</td>
<td>Haowei Xu, Zoltan Koppanyi, Charles K. Toth, Dorota Brzezinska</td>
<td>1269 - 1279</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Celestial Aided Inertial Navigation by Tracking High Altitude Vehicles</td>
<td>Mark S. Kim, Scott J. Pierce, Kevin M. Brink</td>
<td>1287 - 1301</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GNSS in Challenging Environments**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Authors</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Adaptive Blanking as an Innovative Signal Enhancer for GNSS Receivers</td>
<td>Francis Soualle and Mathieu Cattenoz</td>
<td>1302 - 1315</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Modified Code Tracking Loop Aided by Short Multipath Insensitive Code Loop Discriminator</td>
<td>Xu Weng, Yanhong Kou</td>
<td>1316 - 1329</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robust Outlier Mitigation in Multi-Constellation GNSS-based Positioning for Waterborne Applications</td>
<td>José A. Pozo-Pérez, Daniel Medina, Iván Herrera-Pinzón, Anja Heßelbarth, Ralf Ziebold</td>
<td>1330 - 1343</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benefits of a Tightly-coupled GNSS/INS Real-Time Solution in Urban Scenarios and Harsh Environments</td>
<td>Gianluca Falco, Gianluca Marucco, Mario Nicola, Marco Pini</td>
<td>1344 - 1359</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Constructive Use of MP/NLOS bias of GNSS Pseudoranges: Performance Analysis by Type of Environment</td>
<td>N. Kbayer, M. Sahmoudi</td>
<td>1360 - 1368</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Record and Replay Approach for GNSS Receiver Performance Assessment in Road Environment</td>
<td>Calogero Cristodaro, Fabio Dovis, Laura Ruotsalainen</td>
<td>1369 - 1375</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Multipath Mitigation Using a Dual-Polarization Antenna—How Good Can We Get?</td>
<td>Lin Xie, Xiaowei Cui, Sihao Zhao and Mingquan Lu</td>
<td>1376 - 1389</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Anti-Jam Indoor Adaptive GNSS Signal Acquisition: Part 1, Normal Distribution – Theory</td>
<td>Ilir F. Progri</td>
<td>1390 - 1419</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>