

IABSE Conference 2018

Engineering the Developing World

IABSE Symposium Report Volume 110

Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
25 - 27 April 2018

Volume 1 of 2

ISBN: 978-1-5108-6425-2

Printed from e-media with permission by:

Curran Associates, Inc.
57 Morehouse Lane
Red Hook, NY 12571



Some format issues inherent in the e-media version may also appear in this print version.

Copyright© (2018) by International Association for Bridge and Structural Engineering (IABSE)
All rights reserved.

Printed by Curran Associates, Inc. (2018)

For permission requests, please contact International Association for Bridge and Structural Engineering (IABSE) at the address below.

International Association for Bridge and Structural Engineering (IABSE)
c/o ETH Zurich
Honggerberg HIL E 21.3
Stefano-Francini-Platz 5
8093 Zurich
Switzerland

Phone: +41-44-633 2647

Fax: +41-44-633 1241

secretariat@iabse.org

Additional copies of this publication are available from:

Curran Associates, Inc.
57 Morehouse Lane
Red Hook, NY 12571 USA
Phone: 845-758-0400
Fax: 845-758-2633
Email: curran@proceedings.com
Web: www.proceedings.com



Table of Contents

| | |
|--|-----|
| <i>Malaysian Highways Infrastructure – Vision 2050 & Challenges Ahead in Coming Decades</i> | |
| ISMAIL MD SALLEH | 1 |
| <i>Do Structural Codes Stifle Creativity?</i> | |
| NETHERCOT, David A | 9 |
| <i>The Second Penang Bridge Project: Planning, Design, Construction and Maintenance</i> | |
| ISMAIL, Mohamed Taib | 19 |
| <i>Case Study on Comparison between Chinese and American Design of High-Rise RC Frame-Core-Tube Structure</i> | |
| XIAO, Congzhen | 29 |
| <i>Bridge Design for India - from Kolkata to New Delhi</i> | |
| SCHLAICH, Mike; BURKHARDT, Uwe | 39 |
| <i>Brunei Temburong Link</i> | |
| HUSSAIN, Naeem; YIP, Sammy; TO, Murphy; CHIN, Kok Kong; DING, Lee Sing; YAT, Kheong Cheng | 47 |
| <i>Technical Risks to Major Infrastructure Development</i> | |
| ANCICH, Eric; CHIRGWIN, Gordon | 54 |
| <i>Mega Challenge for Mega Project: Stakeholder's Perspective</i> | |
| ALSANAD, Shaikha | 68 |
| <i>System of Combined Foundation as Base For Mega-Structures</i> | |
| REBIELAK, Janusz | 75 |
| <i>Structure and Performance Characteristics of Curved Box Girders with Corrugated Steel Webs</i> | |
| WANG, Kangjian; ZHANG, Peiwei; CHEN, Jinxiang; ZHOU, Man | 81 |
| <i>Experimental Study on Shear Behavior of Curved Box Girders with Corrugated Steel Webs</i> | |
| LIU, Sumei | 88 |
| <i>The All-Composite Road Bridge – A Proposal for Rapid Urbanisation</i> | |
| SIWOWSKI, Tomasz; KOZŁOWSKI, Aleksander ; ZIEMIAŃSKI, Leonard; RAJCHEL, Mateusz; KALETA, Damian | 95 |
| <i>Study on Steel-Concrete Composite Beams under Pure Negative Bending and Combined Negative Bending and Torsion</i> | |
| LIN, Weiwei | 103 |
| <i>Behaviour of Metallic Anchorage Plates for Prestressing CFRP Laminates Under Room and Elevated Temperatures</i> | |
| SENA-CRUZ, José; CORREIA, Luís; BARRIS, Cristina | 111 |



| | |
|--|-----|
| <i>Seismic Behavior of Skew RC Bridges with CFRP piers</i> SHIRAVAND, Mahmoud Reza; MAHBOUBI, Shima | 119 |
| <i>Fully Stress Laminated Timber Bridge</i> FELICIANGELI, Dario; MIERZWA, Krzysztof; ANTUNES, Mariana | 127 |
| <i>Experimental Study on Hybrid Masonry Structure with RC Frame under Lateral Reversed Cyclic Loading</i> ZHANG, Fei; MA, Jianxun | 135 |
| <i>Research on The Automatic Tension Control and Management Integrated System of Railway Prestressed Concrete Beam</i> ZHUO, Yi | 143 |
| <i>Economy and Elegance in Bridge Design: The Beauty of Practical Objects that do their Job Well</i> GAUVREAU, Paul | 151 |
| <i>Architecture of Roman Catholic Cathedrals and Basilicas in the Developing Countries</i> VERTATOVA, Eva | 159 |
| <i>Structural, Technological and Aesthetical Considerations for the Detailing of Steel Tubular Joints</i> GEORGIEV, Vasil Georgiev; DAKOV, Dimitar; MIHOV, Yavor | 167 |
| <i>Beauty Create the World</i> HUI, Iuo | 175 |
| <i>Pro Value of State of the Art Bridge Bearings and Expansion Joint Solutions</i> GUENTHER, Peter; ROOS, Rainer | 183 |
| <i>Performance of Modular Expansion Joints under Strong Ground Motions</i> SAVIOZ, Pascal; IMAM, Moustafa | 191 |
| <i>Advanced Bridge Pot Bearing Technologies with a Special Focus on Railway Applications</i> SAVIOZ, Pascal; BRUENINGHOLD, Max | 199 |
| <i>Replacement of Bridge Expansion Joints: Challenges and Solutions</i> SAVIOZ, Pascal; MENG, Niculin | 201 |
| <i>Construction of 90m multi-span Viaducts with Span by Span Construction Method - A New Possibility in Bridge Engineering</i> PACHECO, Pedro; COELHO, Hugo; BORGES, Pedro; CARVALHO, Diogo | 203 |
| <i>Hybrid Launching Gantry for the Construction of Span by Span Precast Segmental Bridge</i> OOI, Shu Tat | 211 |
| <i>Challenges in Design & Construction of Elevated Grade Separators with Wide Deck & Single Central Pier, in Urban Areas</i> BHOWMICK, Alok; JAIN, Sanjay | 219 |



| | |
|--|-----|
| <i>Efficient and Economical Structural System in the form of Inverted-T Pier Crosshead and Deck Slab Continuity for Beam and Slab Bridges As Adopted in DUKE 2 Project in Malaysia</i> | |
| ANBARASAN, G. Irusan | 227 |
| <i>Helping Gasiza have a Bridge for Generations to Come</i> | |
| DEAN, Sean | 232 |
| <i>Appropriate Approaches to Health, Safety And Welfare during Footbridge Construction in Developing Countries</i> | |
| WHITTAM, Johannes; LUDIN, Matthias | 234 |
| <i>B2P Rutaka Footbridge – Improving Safety Using Innovative Deck Pull Method</i> | |
| TOWLER, Ian; MILLS, Ben; LOFTS, Matthew; MILLS, Brandon; BENSON, William | 242 |
| <i>Integrated Engagement for Considered Infrastructure: Harmonising New with Old</i> | |
| STROYMAN, Molly | 250 |
| <i>Bridges to Prosperity Llapallapani Suspension Pedestrian Bridge, Llapallapani, Bolivia</i> | |
| COOPER, Thomas; MONTENEGRO, Juan Diego; TILLEMANN, Kirsten | 252 |
| <i>Planning, Design and Construction of Elevated Guideway of Kelana Jaya (KLJ LRT) Extension Project and Challenges & Lessons Learnt</i> | |
| BISWAS, Pradip Kumar; GANENDRA, Dennis; EMBI, Azmar Bin | 259 |
| <i>Design of Segmental Precast Portal Frame for Red Line Mass Transit System in Bangkok, Thailand</i> | |
| WIROJJANAPIROM, Puvanai; RITDUMRONGKUL, Sophon; IMSOMBAT, Sittisak; NIELSEN, Knut H. | 267 |
| <i>The Kenyan Dream : Developing Concept of Nairobi MRTS</i> | |
| ROY, BC; WANJAU, George P G; BHATTACHARJEE, Satyaki | 275 |
| <i>Precast Segmental Aerial Guideway for Honolulu Rail Transit Corridor Project</i> | |
| LEE, Hohsing | 283 |
| <i>Design of the Viaducts for the Line 3 of the Riyadh Metro LRT in Saudi Arabia</i> | |
| DURAND, Paul-Emile; WISE, Lucas; JOY, Emmanuel; ROSSETTO, Alain | 291 |
| <i>Mumbai Metro Line 2A – Challenges in Design and Construction</i> | |
| SHAIKH, Mohammed Adil; SAWANT, Mangesh; TANK, Ajay; MODY, Nirav; PANDEY, Amit | 299 |
| <i>Digitally Enabling Design for Manufacture, Assembly and Maintenance of Bridges</i> | |
| FARMER, Neil Stephen; BRILAKIS, Ioannis; MCGOVERN, Scott | 307 |
| <i>A Rational Approach to Life Cycle Design of Infrastructure Developments in Malaysia</i> | |
| GURUSAMY NAIDU, Kribanandan | 315 |
| <i>Human Errors and Corresponding Risks in Reinforced Concrete Bridges</i> | |
| PEREIRA, Neryvaldo Galvão; MATOS, José; OLIVEIRA, Daniel; FERNANDES, João | 323 |



| | |
|---|-----|
| <i>Towards Nonlinear Reliability Assessment of Concrete Transport Structures</i> | |
| PUKL, Radomír; LEHKÝ, David; NOVÁK, Drahomír | 330 |
| <i>Viaduct in the Highway Siervo de la Nación</i> | |
| SANTOS, Carlos; MATOS, José; BARBOSA, José Luís; LEITE, Ricardo | 338 |
| <i>Effects of Structural Deterioration and Infrastructure Upgrading on the Life-cycle Seismic Resilience of Bridge Networks</i> | |
| CAPACCI, Luca; BIONDINI, Fabio | 340 |
| <i>Carbon Reinforced Concrete in Construction Practice</i> | |
| SCHLADITZ, Frank; TIETZE, Matthias; LIEBOLDT, Matthias; SCHUMANN, Alexander; GARIBALDI, Maria Patricia; CURBACH, Manfred | 348 |
| <i>Future Applications in Carbon Reinforced Concrete</i> | |
| TIETZE, Matthias Rolf; SCHLADITZ, Frank; CURBACH, Manfred; KAHNT, Alexander; ZOBEL, Robert ... | 356 |
| <i>Crack Width Calculation Methods for Large-Scale Concrete Structures for the Ferry-Free E39</i> | |
| TAN, Reignard; KANSTAD, Terje; GEIKER, Mette R; HENDRIKS, Max A N | 358 |
| <i>Strength Properties and Microscopic Observations of Concrete with Plastic Wastes as Partial Aggregate Substitute</i> | |
| ORETA, Andres Winston C; CUARTERO, Maejann E; VILLANUEVA, Nikko Paolo P | 360 |
| <i>Behavior of Reinforced Concrete Beams with 700 MPa High-Strength Reinforcement - Flexure and Serviceability</i> | |
| LEE, Joo-Hyung; CHO, Jae-Yeol | 368 |
| <i>Review of the Most Common Repair Techniques for Reinforced Concrete Structures in Coastal Areas</i> | |
| ANCICH, Eric; RASHIDI, Maria; BUCKLEY, Peter; GHODRAT, Maryam | 370 |
| <i>Challenges and Innovation in Large-Scale Infrastructure Projects – the WHSD Project</i> | |
| PEDERSEN, Nikolaj Rask; JACOBSEN, Jonas Sejersbøl; LAUSTEN, Søren | 378 |
| <i>The Harbor Passage Bridge in Hamburg</i> | |
| REINTJES, Karl-Heinz | 386 |
| <i>Configuration Design of Viaduct Pier in Urban Highway</i> | |
| JIN, Yanjun; XIAO, Keli; LI, Lin; ZOU, Aijia; DUAN, Xinglong; HE, Wei; YUAN, Chongwei | 393 |
| <i>Standardized Manufacturable Steel Orthotropic Decks for Urban Bridges</i> | |
| SOUGATA, Roy | 401 |
| <i>Experimental Investigation of the Punching Shear Behaviour of RC Slab-Column Connections Under Seismic Loading</i> | |
| ABDELKHALIK, Amr; ELAFANDY, Tamer; ABDELRAHMAN, Amr; SHERIF, Alaa | 403 |
| <i>Seismic Behaviour of Six-Storied RC Residential Structure with Existing LLRS</i> | |
| PURUSHOTHAMA, Chaithra; BAI, H Sharada; G, Ambrish | 411 |



| | |
|---|-----|
| <i>Transitioning to Seismic Design</i> | |
| TIONG, Timothy | 419 |
| <i>The Seismic Performance Evaluation of RC High-Rise Buildings Designed to Various Building Codes</i> | |
| HASSAN, Waqar ; ANWAR, Naveed; NORACHAN, Pramin; NAJAM, Fawad A | 427 |
| <i>Innovative Upgrading of Heritage Buildings: Structural Case Studies</i> | |
| GURUSAMY NAIDU, Kribanandan | 435 |
| <i>Rebuilding of Tokyo's SUITENGU Shrine</i> | |
| IIDA, Tomohiro; NAKANE, Kazutomi; ASO, Naoki | 443 |
| <i>Reinforcement of Old Masonry by New Structure</i> | |
| YAMAZAKI, Ryohei | 451 |
| <i>Structural Feasibility of ISO Shipping Containers for Core-dwelling Housing</i> | |
| TAN, Cher Siang; NUSSBAUMER, Alain | 459 |
| <i>Shear Resistance Mechanisms on High-Panelized Steel Sheet Walls with Burring Holes</i> | |
| KAWAI, Yoshimichi; FUJIHASHI, Kazunori; TOHNAI, Shigeaki; SATO, Atsushi; ONO, Tetsuro | 466 |
| <i>Deformation Capacity of Web Perforated H-shaped beams</i> | |
| INABA, Toru; USAMI, Tetsu; YAMAZAKI, Kenji; USHIWATA, Fumi; ODAJIMA, Nobuyuki; JUN, Okamoto | 474 |
| <i>Development of Retrofitting Method against Fatigue Cracks in Orthotropic Steel Deck Stiffened by Trough Ribs</i> | |
| SHINNO, Takahiro; MIZOKAMI, Yoshiaki ; MORIYAMA, Akir; KISHI, Yuki ; SAKANO, Masahiro | 482 |
| <i>Proposal for New Beam-End Connection with Rib Plates inside Steel Panel zone of Beam-to-Column Joints</i> | |
| YAMAZAKI, Kenji; INABA, Toru; USAMI, Tetsu; TAKUMA, Kawakami; SABURI, Kazuhiro | 489 |
| <i>Design and Development of the Msikaba and Mtentu River Gorge Bridges</i> | |
| ANDERSON, John Robert Beveridge | 497 |
| <i>Design and Construction of Beipanjiang Bridge</i> | |
| LIU, Bo; PENG, Yundong; HOUMAN, ; ZHOU, Daqing | 505 |
| <i>Partial cable-stayed bridge in the application of heavy haul railway</i> | |
| LI, Guilin; SHI, Di; ZHANG, Xiaojiang | 513 |
| <i>Design of Sea-Crossing High-Speed Railway Steel-Concrete Composite Box Girder Cable-Stayed Bridge</i> | |
| ZENG, Jiahua; WEN, Wangqing; YAN, Aiguo | 521 |
| <i>Effects of High Speed Trains on Bridges</i> | |
| CALATOZZO, Erica; LEMAIRE, Arnaud; MONTENS, Serge | 526 |
| <i>Innovation Design of a Ballastless Cable-Stayed Bridge with Main Span of 300m in High-Speed Railway</i> | |
| DIPING, Li | 534 |



| | |
|---|-----|
| <i>Key Techniques Introduction to Maputo Bridge Steel Box Girders Construction</i> | |
| QIANG, Yaofeng; GUO, Changrui; ZHAO, Congming | 542 |
| <i>Study on Correction of Linear and Internal Force of Steel Box Girder Bridge Based on Zero Moment Method</i> | |
| TIAN, Wei; WENG, Fangwen; HUANG, Can | 550 |
| <i>Thermal Simulation on the Flat Steel Box Girder of the Maputo Bridge under Solar Radiation</i> | |
| LIU, Cheng; FAN, JianSheng; ZHUANG, LiangDong; GAO, JinYang | 555 |
| <i>Construction and Engineering Challenges of the Entrance Building Roof for the Hong Kong West Kowloon Terminus Station</i> | |
| CHONG, Alocs K. T.; TAPLEY, Mike; BESSODES, Mathieu; HAU, C C | 563 |
| <i>5 Martin Place Sydney</i> | |
| WEBB, John; LAVORATO, Tony | 571 |
| <i>The New Large Space Frame - Tama-Sudare</i> | |
| YAMADA, Tatsuya | 579 |
| <i>Double Layer Space Frame for Setia SPICE Convention Centre</i> | |
| CHOONG, Kok Keong; SAW, Hin Cheong; WONG, Sik Kwang; CHEW, Khai Seng; TANG, Song Teik | 587 |
| <i>Structural Robustness of Long-Span Cable-Supported Bridges Segmented by Zipper-Stoppers to Prevent Progressive Collapse</i> | |
| SHOGHIJAVAN, Mohammad; STAROSSEK, Uwe | 593 |
| <i>Fast Tracking the Pulau Poh Cable-stayed Bridge</i> | |
| VOON, Chet Chie; GOH, Hiang Miang; KOO, Chuan Seng | 601 |
| <i>Brunei Temburong Link – Design of Cable Stayed Bridges Against Extreme Loading Conditions</i> | |
| YIP, Sammy; KITE, Steve; LEUNG, William; CARLUCCI, Alberto; GAINEY, Catherine; HOOTON, Martin | 609 |
| <i>Seismic Pounding Mitigation of an Existing Cable Stayed Bridge using Metallic Dampers</i> | |
| JAVANMARDI, Ahad; GHAEDI, Khaled; IBRAHIM, Zainah; MUTHU, Karupiah Udayar | 617 |
| <i>Loading Steps in Analyzing the Interaction Between the Tied Arch Continuous Bridge and Multiple Tracks</i> | |
| YAN, Bin; HAN, zhongshu; ZHOU, Min | 624 |
| <i>Application Status and Developing Foreground of CRTS III Ballastless Track</i> | |
| JING-YUAN, Bai; YAN, Bin | 632 |
| <i>Experimental Study on the Dynamic Deformation of Simply Supported Beam in Chinese High-speed Railway</i> | |
| WANG, Meng | 637 |
| <i>Design & Construction of Setiawangsa – Pantai Expressway (SPE-DUKE Phase 3) – Section 3 from Pandan to Setiawangsa in Kuala Lumpur</i> | |
| PUVVADA, Srinivas Rama Krishna Satya; BENG CHOY, Tham | 644 |



| | |
|---|-----|
| <i>The Realisation of the 6.2km Long Padma Multipurpose Road and Rail Bridge in Bangladesh</i> JONES, V; HALLIDAY, R; KING, M; ISLAM, Shafiqul | 652 |
| <i>Opportunities and Challenges of Traffic Dispersal Structures in KL and the Periphery</i> BASKARAN, S; ONN, ChanSooi | 661 |
| <i>Doha New Orbital Highway Project, Junction 7 Existing Bridge Widening</i> BANCE, Andrew; CLUETT, Joseph; SAITO, Daisuke; DAOUTIS, George | 669 |
| <i>Design & Construction of Duta – Ulu Kelang Expressway (Phase 2) – Tun Razak Link (TRL) in Kuala Lumpur</i> PUVVADA, Srinivas Rama Krishna Satya; BENG CHOY, Tham | 677 |
| <i>Large Scale Infrastructure Project Implementation in Malaysia. A Case Study - Metropolitan Highways in Klang Valley: Damansara-Shah Alam Elevated Highway (DASH)(DASH)</i> EUSOFE, Zarulazam; HARUN, Sazali | 685 |
| <i>Next Generation Flexible Plug Joint Material</i> SAVIOZ, Pascal; GALLAI, Gustav; METTNER, Knut | 693 |
| <i>Integration of SHM at an Early Stage in the Design and Construction of Long-Span Bridges</i> ISLAMI, Kleidi; SAVIOZ, Pascal; MALEKZADEH, Masoud | 701 |
| <i>Design Guidelines for Bolted Single Support Bar Modular Bridge Joint Systems</i> ROY, Sougata; ARTMONT, Frank A. | 709 |
| <i>Bridge Deck Waterproofing on Concrete</i> STOLL, Philippe | 717 |
| <i>The durability of Finger Type Expansion Joints for Penang Second Bridge with Comparison Studies based on Expansion Joints for Bridges in Malaysia & Around the World</i> CHONG, Seng Shia | 720 |
| <i>Retrofitting and Strengthening Interventions of RC Members Using Ultra High Performance Concrete (UHPC)</i> TEO, Wee; SHIRAI, Kazutaka; HOR, Yin | 726 |
| <i>Lateral Behaviour of PT Segmental Bridge Columns with Ultra High Strength Concrete (UHSC)</i> NIKBAKHT, Ehsan; AL-NINI, Ahmed; DAHI, Saleh Mohammed; MAHZABIN, Mst Sadia | 732 |
| <i>Cyclic Behavior of Precast Segmental UHPFRC Bridge Columns with Replaceable Damage-Concentrated Elements</i> WANG, Zhen; WANG, Jingquan; ZHU, Junzheng | 736 |
| <i>Prefabricated Box Girder with Ultra High Performance Concrete</i> XIAO, Keli; JIN, Yanjun; LI, Lin; HE, Wei; XINLONG, Duan | 744 |
| <i>Sustainable Ultra High Performance Cementitious For Rapid Urbanization and Carbon Neutral Mega Construction Projects</i> LAI, Fook Chuan | 746 |



| | |
|--|-----|
| <i>Method of Designing a Plate-like Ultra High-rise Building</i> | |
| OKAMURA, Shoko; MUTO, Kei | 757 |
| <i>Mega High Rise Buildings – Strength and E-modulus Limits for High Performance Concrete in Malaysia</i> | |
| GURUSAMY NAIDU, Kribanandan | 765 |
| <i>Descending Order Reversely Constrained Optimal Design Method for Tall Building Structures under Wind Loading and Earthquake action</i> | |
| ZHAO, Xin; ZHAO, Jianzhe; ZHUANG, Ma | 773 |
| <i>High-rise PPVC Building for Rapid Urbanisation</i> | |
| CHUA, Yie Sue; LIEW, Jat Yuen, Richard | 780 |
| <i>Intermediate Seismic Isolation Ultra High-rise Office Building Integrated with Historical Building</i> | |
| HAMADA, Yuki | 783 |
| <i>KVMRT Challenges - Elevated Viaducts and Station Structures</i> | |
| WONG, ChongLing | 791 |
| <i>Utilization of Existing Metro Rail Viaduct for Emergency and Personal Rapid Transit</i> | |
| RAJA, Prabu; KUMAR, Naresh | 799 |
| <i>Klang Valley MRT Viaduct Structural Design Development</i> | |
| HEWSON, Nigel; TEH, Tzyy Wooi | 806 |
| <i>Optimizing and Mitigating Risks for Lead Rubber Bearing Application on Jakarta Light Rail Transit (LRT)</i> | |
| MAURIS, Georges; WOUTS, Ivan; NISCHIGUTI, Eduardo; TOUAT, Arezki | 814 |
| <i>Statistical Investigation of Design Live Load by Applying WIM Data with Different Degree of Compliance with Truck Weight Limit</i> | |
| PAIK, Inyeol; JEONG, Kilhwan | 820 |
| <i>Challenge in Tunnelling for Kolkata East West Metro – Passage of Underground Twin Tunnels in the vicinity of Brabourne Road Flyover</i> | |
| DEWANJEE, Biswanath | 822 |
| <i>Making the World's Longest Subsea Tunnel Sustainable</i> | |
| SØYLAND, Ketil; WOLDEN, Christer; GARMANN, Christopher; HARRISON, Debbie | 830 |
| <i>The Vertical and Horizontal Displacements of Cross-River Twin-Tunnels Surroundings Induced by Tunneling</i> | |
| WU, Lin; ZHANG, Zhihua; ZHANG, Xiedong; LIN, FaJin | 838 |
| <i>The Application of Steel-Concrete-Steel Composite Structures in Immersed Tunnels</i> | |
| GUO, Yutao; FAN, JianSheng; NIE, Jian-guo; XU, Guo-ping; TANG, Liang; SONG, Shen-you | 845 |
| <i>Hong Kong Underground Space Development and its Enlightenment for the Mainland</i> | |
| ZHANG, Dexiang | 853 |



| | |
|---|-----|
| <i>Precast Industry Contributed toward Green Construction</i> | |
| LIMSUWAN, Ekasit; JONGVIVATSAKUL, Pticha | 861 |
| <i>Bridging the Gap: Enabling Lower Carbon Footprint and Creating Economic Value from Application of Modern High Strength Niobium Steels</i> | |
| PATEL, Jitendra | 867 |
| <i>Photobioreactor Façade Elements - From Concept to Prototype</i> | |
| AßMUS, Elisabeth; WELLER, Bernhard; WALTER, Frank | 875 |
| <i>Way Forward for Construction Industry with active participation in Carbon Footprint Reduction for Sustainable Development using Geosynthetics.</i> | |
| MARIAPPAN, Saravanan; HOOD, Fauziah Hanis | 882 |
| <i>Large Bridges Recently Built in Poland</i> | |
| TOCZKIEWICZ, Robert; BILISZCZUK, Jan; TEICHGRAEBER, Marco | 889 |
| <i>Kampala Flyovers - Structural Technical Review</i> | |
| WOJNARSKI, Lukasz; RAYAT, Kulvinder | 897 |
| <i>A Case Study of Failure of Pile Bore at Bridge Construction Project, Agra-Lucknow Expressway, India</i> | |
| KADBHANE, Digambar J; MAHENDRKAR, Avinash Y | 899 |
| <i>Design & Construction of Prai Swing Bridge</i> | |
| KUMAR, Sashi | 905 |
| <i>Evaluation of the Innovative Bridge Concepts for the Extreme Norwegian Fjord Crossings</i> | |
| JENA, Parthasarathi; EIDEM, Mathias Egeland; VILLORIA, Bruno | 907 |
| <i>The Scheme Design of 'Bi-Speed Bicycle Viaduct' Demonstration Line</i> | |
| XIAO, Keli; JIN, Yanjun; ZOU, Aijia; LI, Lin; HE, Wei | 909 |
| <i>Smart Structures and Materials</i> | |
| MYSORE SRIRAMA PRASAD, Rakesh | 917 |
| <i>Design and Construction of Triple-Span Precast Concrete Open Spandrel Arch Bridge</i> | |
| ONG, Chong Yong; CHOONG, Kok Keong; ONG, Tai Boon; CHIA, Kenny; KAN, Wong Fook | 925 |
| <i>Full Scale Load Test of a 20m Span Precast Concrete Closed Spandrel Arch Bridge System with Corrugated Section</i> | |
| ONG, Chong Yong; CHOONG, Kok Keong; MA, Wee Lee; TAN, Geem Eng; ONG, Tai Boon | 933 |
| <i>Lancang River Arch Bridge with Stiffened Skeleton of Concrete-filled Steel Tubes</i> | |
| JIN, Fei | 940 |
| <i>Corrosion-Resistant Reinforced Concrete Columns</i> | |
| SHEIKH, Shamim Ahmed; KHARAL, Zahra | 946 |



| | |
|--|------|
| <i>Study on the Corrosion Experiment of Concrete Under Different Stress Conditions</i> | |
| SHEN, Gang; LI, Hui; WU, Xun | 954 |
| <i>Fatigue Performance of Pre-Corroded Bridge Wires</i> | |
| JIANG, Chao; WU, Chong; JIANG, Xu | 962 |
| <i>Bach Dang River Stay Cable Bridge – Underslung Form Traveller Construction</i> | |
| DUPLEIX, Joakim | 969 |
| <i>Structural Topology Optimization of Bridge Girders in Cable Supported Bridges</i> | |
| BAANDRUP, Mads; SIGMUND, Ole; AAGE, Niels | 975 |
| <i>Study on A New Type of Deck Applied to Four-lines Railway Cable-stayed Bridge with Wide Truss Stiffening Girder</i> | |
| WEN, Wangqing; XIA, Zheng-chun; QU, Guo-zhao; SHI, Zhou | 983 |
| <i>Behavior of Reinforced Concrete Panels by Impact of Hard Projectile</i> | |
| KIM, Chunghyeon; CHO, Jae-Yeol | 990 |
| <i>Air-Coupled Nonlinear Ultrasonic Test for Reinforced Concrete Beams</i> | |
| ONGPENG, Jason Maximino C; GUEVARRA, Kenneth; HIROSE, Sohichi | 992 |
| <i>Design & Post Tensioning Application of Cement Silos</i> | |
| RAPTOPOULOS, Sotos | 998 |
| <i>Structural Planning for Tall Damped Building with Irregularly-Shaped Plan and Elevation</i> | |
| KUSHIMA, Soichiro; MORISHITA, Taisei; YAMASHITA, Yasuhiko; OKUNO, Yuuichirou; NAKAHIRA, Kazuto | 1005 |
| <i>3D Non-Linear Model Describing the Behaviour of Peripheral High Capacity Saw-Tooth Connectors Subjected to Compressive Load</i> | |
| AL-KROOM, Hussein Faisal; SCHMID, Volker; REIMER, Andreas | 1013 |
| <i>Structural Response of Skew-Curved Concrete Box Girder Bridges under Eccentric Vehicular Loading</i> | |
| GUPTA, TANMAY; KUMAR, Manoj | 1021 |
| <i>A Semi-Analytical Method For Dynamic Responses of Cantilever Plates Under Moving Loads</i> | |
| WU, Qi; LI, Qi | 1029 |
| <i>A Review on Prestressed Transfer Plate Analysis and Design</i> | |
| LOW, Hin Foo; KONG, Sih Ying; KONG, Daniel | 1037 |
| <i>The Appraisal of Wind-Driven Rain within Open-Air Sport Venues</i> | |
| STANFIELD, Robin Alan; CAMMELLI, Stefano; HASHIM, Hayati | 1045 |
| <i>Application of Aerogel in Building Energy-saving</i> | |
| HAO, Shuo; YAN, Bin; ZHOU, Min | 1052 |



| | |
|--|------|
| <i>Managing Wind-driven Rain to Improve the Performance of Outdoor Spaces</i> | |
| LIM, Yi Shan; KALA, Sudeesh; CHATTEN, Mark | 1056 |
| <i>Innovative Ballast-less Track System for Urban Areas</i> | |
| ACHS, Günther | 1062 |
| <i>Application of Synthetic Wood Sleepers on Double Deck Steel Truss Bridge</i> | |
| ZOBEL, Henryk Ludwik; AL-KHAFAJI, Thakaa; WRÓBEL, Marcin; ŻÓŁTOWSKI, Piotr; PAPIS, Bartłomiej; SULIK, Paweł | 1070 |
| <i>Mechanical Behavior of Steel-Concrete Twin I-Girder Bridges</i> | |
| LIN, Weiwei; LAM, Heang; YODA, Teruhiko | 1077 |
| <i>Massive Wood Elements and Modular Housing Technology as Innovative Building Concept of Sustainable Urban Planning</i> | |
| AVELLAN, Kari Christer; BELOPOTOCANOVA, Erika; GHOBAKHLOU, Mojtaba | 1085 |
| <i>Structural Lightweight Aggregate Concrete and Its Applications</i> | |
| PAYAM, Shafigh | 1091 |

Keynotes (pg 1 - 46), Workshop (pg 1091)