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# Contents

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## **Alloy Development and Future Alloys I**

### **High Entropy Shape Memory Alloys—Effects of Chemical Complexity on Martensitic Transformation**

*D. Piorunek, J. Frenzel, and G. Eggeler  
Ruhr University Bochum, Bochum, Germany*

### **Studies on the Fatigue Behaviour of Magnetic Shape Memory Materials**

*E. Pagounis, M. Laufenberg, R. Haist, and M. Maier  
ETO MAGNETIC GmbH, Stockach, Germany*

### **Microstructural Adjustments of Superelastic Iron Based Shape Memory Alloys for Structural Applications**

*M. Vollmer<sup>1</sup>, T. Arold<sup>1</sup>, M.J. Krieger<sup>2</sup>, S. Degener<sup>1</sup>, J. Freudenberger<sup>2,3</sup>, and T. Niendorf<sup>1</sup>  
(1)Institute of Materials Engineering, Universität Kassel, Kassel, Germany  
(2)Institute of Materials Science, Technische Universität Bergakademie Freiberg, Freiberg, Germany  
(3)Institute for Metallic Materials, IFW Dresden, Dresden, Germany*

### **Superelastic Fe-Base Shape Memory Alloy Cables**

*H. Ozcan<sup>1</sup>, A. Patrick<sup>2</sup>, P. Miller<sup>2</sup>, J. Ma<sup>2</sup>, J.E. Schaffer<sup>3</sup>, R.D. Noebe<sup>4</sup>, and I. Karaman<sup>2</sup>  
(1)Texas A&M University, College Station, Texas, USA  
(2)Fort Wayne Metals Research Products Corporation, Fort Wayne, Indiana, USA  
(3)NASA Glenn Research Center, Cleveland, Ohio, USA*

### **Low Temperature Shape Memory Alloys Development for Actuation at Cold Temperatures**

*O. Benafan<sup>1</sup>, G.S. Bigelow<sup>1</sup>, R.D. Noebe<sup>1</sup>, A. Garg<sup>1,2</sup>, and D.J. Gaydosh<sup>1,3</sup>  
(1)NASA Glenn Research Center, Cleveland, Ohio, USA  
(2)University of Toledo, Toledo, Ohio, USA  
(3)Ohio Aerospace Institute, Cleveland, Ohio, USA*

### **Effect of Stoichiometry on a NiTiZr<sub>20</sub> High Temperature Shape Memory Alloy**

*G.S. Bigelow, O. Benafan, and A. Garg  
NASA Glenn Research Center, Cleveland, Ohio, USA*

### **Nickel-Titanium-Hafnium Alloy Design in Tribological Systems**

*B. Amin-ahmadi<sup>1</sup>, S. Mills<sup>1</sup>, C. Dellacorte<sup>2</sup>, R.D. Noebe<sup>2</sup>, and A. Stebner<sup>2</sup>  
(1)Colorado School of Mines, Golden, Colorado, USA  
(2)NASA Glenn Research Center, Cleveland, Ohio, USA*

## **Microstructural and Thermomechanical Comparison of Ni-Rich and Ti-Rich NiTiHf<sub>20</sub> High Temperature Shape Memory Alloy Wires**

*A.W. Young<sup>1,2</sup>, N.A. Ley<sup>1</sup>, R.W. Wheeler<sup>1</sup>, O. Benafan<sup>2</sup>, and M.L. Young<sup>1</sup>*

*(1)University of North Texas, Denton, Texas, USA*

*(2)NASA Glenn Research Center, Cleveland, Ohio, USA*

## **Gum Metal Mechanical Properties Investigated by Infrared Camera and Digital Image Correlation**

*E.A. Pieczyska*

*Institute of Fundamental Technological Research, Warsaw, Poland*

## **Superelastic Ti-Zr-Nb Alloy for Spinal Rods—Technology, Microstructure, Texture, and Functional Properties**

*V. Sheremetyev<sup>1</sup>, A. Kudryashova<sup>1</sup>, S. Galkin<sup>1</sup>, V. Andreev<sup>2</sup>, S. Prokoshkin<sup>1</sup>, and V. Brailovski<sup>3</sup>*

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*(2)Baikov Institute of Metallurgy and Materials Science, RAS, Moscow, Russia*

*(3)Mechanical Engineering, Ecole de technologie superieure, Montreal, Quebec, Canada*

## **Standards Development**

### **On the Need to Overhaul our Terminology and Specifications**

*T. Duerig*

*Confluent Medical Technologies, Fremont, California, USA*

### **The Correlation of the DSC Response and Fine Structure of Hot Worked NiTi Alloy**

*F. Sczerzenie*

*SAES Smart Materials, New Hartford, New York, USA*

### **Investigation of Thermal and Mechanical Properties of Various Superelastic Nitinol Alloy Systems**

*C. Myers and D. Plumley*

*Fort Wayne Metals, Fort Wayne, Indiana, USA*

### **Limitations on Leveraging Af to Predict the Mechanical Response of Nitinol**

*D. Janda and C. Lasley*

*W.L. Gore & Associates, Flagstaff, Arizona, USA*

### **New VDI Guideline 2248—An Overview**

*A. Böhm*

*Fraunhofer IWU, Dresden, Germany*

### **An Insight into VDI2248 Guideline for SMA Actuators**

*A.J. Czechowicz*

*Kunststoffverarbeitung Hoffmann GmbH, Heiligenhaus, Germany*

### **Standardized Development of SMA-Based Products Using the VDI 2248 Guideline**

*S. Langbein*

*Forschungsgemeinschaft Werkzeuge und Werkstoffe e.V., Remscheid, Germany*

## **ASTM Standard Test Methods E3097 and E3098 for Shape Memory Alloy Actuators**

*O. Benafan, G.S. Bigelow, and L. Wood  
NASA Glenn Research Center, Cleveland, Ohio, USA*

## **Development of NiTi-Based SMA Niche Applications by Customized Alloying and Production Strategies for Microstructure Engineering**

*C. Grossman, B. Maaß, and A. Kortmann  
Ingpuls GmbH, Bochum, Germany*

## **Shape Memory Materials Database—A Selection Tool For The Benefit of All**

*O. Benafan, G.S. Bigelow, C.R. Robinson, B. Ruffridge, and A.W. Young  
NASA Glenn Research Center, Cleveland, Ohio, USA*

# **Alloy Development and Future Alloys II**

## **Recent Progress on Ti-Ta-Based High Temperature Shape Memory Alloys**

*J. Frenzel, A. Paulsen, C. Somsen, and G. Eggeler  
Ruhr University Bochum, Bochum, Germany*

## **Microstructure Evolution of a Fully Martensitic Ti-16Nb Shape Memory Alloy during Thermomechanical Treatment**

*X.L. Meng and B. Sun  
Harbin Institute of Technology, Harbin, AP, China*

## **Fabrication and Transformation Properties of Vanadium Dioxide Nanoactuators**

*S. Rastjoo<sup>1</sup>, X. Wang<sup>2</sup>, A. Ludwig<sup>2</sup>, and M. Kohl<sup>1</sup>  
(1)Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Karlsruhe, Germany  
(2)Ruhr-Universität Bochum, Bochum, Germany*

# **Processing I**

## **Effects of Plasma Arc Melting on Binary Nitinol**

*K. Fezi, J.F. Boomershine, and J. Slater  
Fort Wayne Metals, Columbia City, Indiana, USA*

## **New Processing Technologies for High Radial-Force Stents by Ti-50Ni Alloys**

*K. Yamauchi<sup>1</sup>, K. Ishikawa<sup>2</sup>, S. Kise<sup>2</sup>, M. Yamamoto<sup>3</sup>, and S. Takamura<sup>3</sup>  
(1)Tohoku University, Sendai, Japan  
(2)Furukawa Techno Material Co., Ltd, Hiratsuka, Kanagawa, Japan  
(3)JAROC Co., Ltd., Tokyo, Japan*

# **Alloy Development and Future Alloys III**

## **NiTiHfNb High-Temperature Shape Memory Alloys**

*A. Coda<sup>1</sup>, J. Lemke<sup>1</sup>, A. Gallitognotta<sup>1</sup>, F. Gallino<sup>1</sup>, W.M. Yin<sup>2</sup>, F. Sczerzenie<sup>2</sup>, and I. Drugov  
(1)SAES Getters S.p.A, Lainate, Italy  
(2)SAES Smart Materials, New Hartford, New York, USA  
(3)Memry Corp., Menlo Park, California, USA*

### **Effect of Sc Addition and Aging on Microstructure and Transformation Behavior of NiTiHfSc High Temperature Shape Memory Alloys**

*Y.X. Tong, X.M. Fan, F. Chen, B. Tian, and L. Li  
Harbin Engineering University, Harbin, China*

### **NiTiPd Shape Memory Alloys for Sensor and Actuator Applications**

*A. Keck, K. Plaskonka-Weisenburger, G. Sedlmayr, and J. Ulmer  
G. RAU GmbH & Co. KG, Pforzheim, Germany*

### **Influence of Ta Level in NiTi Ternary Alloys**

*S. Cai and J.E. Schaffer  
Fort Wayne Metals Research Products Corporation, Fort Wayne, Indiana, USA*

### **Martensitic Transformation and Shape Memory Effect of Ni-Ti-Ga Alloys**

*F. Chen, Y.X. Tong, B. Tian, and L. Li  
Harbin Engineering University, Harbin, China*

### **Characterization of Processing Effect on Microstructure and Hysteresis in NiTiCu Alloys**

*J. Lemke, A. Cadelli, F. Gallino, and A. Coda  
SAES Getters S.p.A, Lainate, Italy*

## **Poster Session**

### **Spanwise Adaptive Wing: Shape Memory Alloy Actuation Systems for In-Flight Wing Folding**

*M. Bass<sup>1</sup>, J.H. Mabe<sup>1</sup>, O. Benafan<sup>2</sup>, S. Bieniawski<sup>3</sup>, and H. Arntson<sup>3</sup>  
(1)The Boeing Company, Berkeley, Missouri, USA  
(2)NASA Glenn Research Center, Cleveland, Ohio, USA  
(3)The Boeing Company, Tukwila, Washington, USA*

### **Structural-Phase and Morphological Features of the Surface Layers of the SHS TiNi**

*G.A. Baigonakova, Y.F. Yasenichuk, S.V. Gunther, O.V. Kokorev, and V.E. Gunther  
Tomsk State University, Tomsk, Russia*

### **Characterization of Depositions on Laser Welded Components**

*J. Duttenhofer<sup>1</sup>, M. Konar<sup>2</sup>, and C. Bräuner<sup>1</sup>  
(1)Admedes GmbH, Pforzheim, Germany  
(2)Admedes GmbH, Pforzheim, Germany*

### **The Comparative Structural-Phase Analysis of the Surface of Macro- and Microporous SHS TiNi**

*E. Marchenko, V. Gunther, Y. Yasenichuk, K. Dubovikov, and V. Hodorenko  
Tomsk State University, Tomsk, Russia*

### **NiTi-20Hf High Temperature Shape Memory Alloys: Production and Scale-Up Challenges**

*O. Benafan<sup>1</sup>, G.S. Bigelow<sup>1</sup>, A. Garg<sup>1,2</sup>, and R.D. Noebe<sup>1</sup>  
(1)Materials and Structures Division, NASA Glenn Research Center, Cleveland, OH  
(2)University of Toledo, Toledo, OH*

### **Functional Behavior of NiTiHfNb-Based High-Temperature Shape Memory Wires**

*L. Fumagalli, M. Zanella, J. Lemke, and A. Coda  
SAES Getters S.p.A, Lainate, Italy*

### **Effects of Ni in Ni-Rich NiTiHf High-Temperature Shape Memory Alloys during Thermo-mechanical Processing**

*F. Gantz, N.A. Ley, R.W. Wheeler, and M.L. Young  
University of North Texas, Denton, Texas, USA*

### **Processing and Functional Stability of Ti-Ta-Based High Temperature Shape Memory Spring Actuators**

*A. Paulsen, H. Dumlu, D. Langenkaemper, D. Piorunek, C. Somsen, J. Frenzel, and G. Eggeler  
Ruhr University Bochum, Bochum, Germany*

### **The Microstructure Design and Strain Recovery Characteristics in the Ti-Ni-Hf Composite**

*X.Y. Yi, X.L. Meng, Z.Y. Gao, W. Cai, and L.C. Zhao  
Harbin Institute of Technology, Harbin, China*

### **Advanced Test Control Techniques for Improved Insight into Individual Device Fracture in a Multi-Sample Fatigue Test System**

*K.K. Banas, T. Bryron, A. Simon, S. Anderson, and L. Mejia  
MTS Systems, Eden Prairie, Minnesota, USA*

### **Fatigue Coupon Evaluation of Ultra Fine Inclusion Nitinol Tubing**

*S. Forcucci  
Corvia Medical, Inc., Tewksbury, Massachusetts, USA*

### **Exceptional Resistance to Functional Fatigue of Nanocrystalline NiTi at Microscale**

*P. Hua and Q.P. Sun  
The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Hong Kong, China*

### **Effect of Annealing Temperature, Time, and Cooling/Heating Rate on BFR Curve and Radial Force of Nitinol Wire Stent**

*K. Abedi  
Shape Memory Alloy, Cook Medical, Copenhagen, Denmark*

### **Current Nitinol Staples in Orthopedics**

*L. Actis, D. Petersen, and J. Ritz  
DePuy Synthes, San Antonio, Texas, USA*

### **Medical Compression Capabilities of Contractile SMA Knitted Actuators**

*R.M. Granberry<sup>1</sup>, K. Eschen<sup>2</sup>, B. Holschuh<sup>1</sup>, and J. Abel<sup>2</sup>  
(1)University of Minnesota, Saint Paul, Minnesota, USA  
(2)University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minnesota, USA*

### **Nitinol Stents: Does the Level of Coldwork on the Nitinol Tube Have an Impact on the Thermomechanical Properties of the Final Device?**

*C. Guala<sup>1,2</sup>, G. Dubini<sup>1</sup>, and L. Petrini<sup>1</sup>  
(1)Politecnico di Milano, Milan, Italy  
(2)LivaNova, Saluggia (VC), Italy*

## **Development of an SMA Based Device for the Thermal Management of Electronic Systems**

*Y. Cohen, R. Padan, G. Shuraki, and Y. Khoptiar*  
*Rafael Advanced Defense Systems Ltd., Haifa, Israel*

## **Improving Functional Fatigue in NiTi-Based Shape Memory Alloys**

*L. Bumke<sup>1</sup>, H.L. Gu<sup>2</sup>, C. Chluba<sup>1</sup>, R.D. James<sup>2</sup>, and E. Quandt<sup>1</sup>*  
*(1)University of Kiel, Kiel, Germany*  
*(2)University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minnesota, USA*

## **Microstructure and Magnetic Property Changes in Martensitic Ni<sub>52</sub>Mn<sub>29</sub>Ga<sub>19</sub> Thin Films by 3 MeV Proton Irradiation**

*Z.P. Yang, Z.Y. Gao, and W. Cai*  
*Harbin Institute of Technology, Harbin, AP, China*

## **Thermokinetic EFM in Nikelide Titanium during Reverse Phase Transformation**

*V.V. Rubanik<sup>1,2</sup>, V.V. Rubanik, Jr.<sup>1,2</sup>, and O.A. Petrova-Burkina<sup>1</sup>*  
*(1)The Institute of Technical Acoustics of the National Academy of Sciences of Belarus, Vitebsk, Belarus*  
*(2)Vitebsk State Technological University, Vitebsk, Belarus*

## **In Situ Study of Aging under Stress of Ni-Ti Shape Memory Alloy**

*F.M. Braz Fernandes<sup>1</sup>, P. Freitas Rodrigues<sup>1</sup>, E. Camacho<sup>1</sup>, A. dos Santos Paula<sup>1</sup>, and N. Schell<sup>2</sup>*  
*(1)Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Caparica, Portugal*  
*(2)Institute of Materials Research, Helmholtz-Zentrum Geesthacht, Geesthacht, Germany*

## **Thermomechanical Behaviour Of Shape Memory Rivet—In Situ Study**

*F.M. Braz Fernandes<sup>1</sup>, E. Camacho<sup>1</sup>, P. Freitas Rodrigues<sup>1</sup>, and N. Schell<sup>2</sup>*  
*(1)Universidade Nova de Lisboa/FCT-DCM, Caparica, Portugal*  
*(2)Institute of Materials Research, Helmholtz-Zentrum Geesthacht, Geesthacht, Germany*

## **Functionally Graded Orthodontic Archwires—Production and Characterization**

*F.M. Braz Fernandes<sup>1</sup>, P. Freitas Rodrigues<sup>1</sup>, R. Magalhães<sup>1</sup>, E. Camacho<sup>1</sup>, P. Inácio<sup>1</sup>, T. Santos<sup>1</sup>, and N. Schell<sup>2</sup>*  
*(1)Universidade Nova de Lisboa/FCT-DCM, Caparica, Portugal*  
*(2)Helmholtz-Zentrum Geesthacht, Geesthacht, Germany*

## **Microstructure and Mechanical Properties of a Superelastic NiTi-1Hf (at. %) Bearing Alloy**

*A. Garg, G.S. Bigelow, and O. Benafan*  
*NASA Glenn Research Center, Cleveland, Ohio, USA*

## **The Effect of DSC Heating and Cooling Rate on the Evolution of Transformation Characteristics in NiTi-Based Shape Memory Alloys**

*J. Lemke and A. Coda*  
*SAES Getters S.p.A, Lainate, Italy*

## **Finite Element Simulation of the Influence of Heat Treatment Temperature on Tension, Compression and Bending Behavior of Nanostructured NiTi Wires**

*G. Rio<sup>1</sup>, D. Favier<sup>2</sup>, N. Connesson<sup>2</sup>, and T. Alonso<sup>3</sup>*  
*(1)University of Bretagne Sud, Lorient, France*  
*(2)Université de Grenoble, La Tronche, France*  
*(3)Université de Grenoble Alpes, Grenoble, France*



### **Shape Setting of Superelastic TiNi Wire by Deposition of Protective TiN Coating**

*V.V. Rubanik<sup>1,2</sup>, V.V. Rubanik, Jr.<sup>1,2</sup>, D. Bahrets<sup>1</sup>, and V. Dorodeiko<sup>3</sup>*

*(1)The Institute of Technical Acoustics of the National Academy of Sciences of Belarus, Vitebsk, Belarus*

*(2)Vitebsk State Technological University, Vitebsk, Belarus*

*(3)Medical Enterprise Simurg, Vitebsk, Belarus*

### **Internal Stresses and Plastic Strains Introduced into Surface Layers of Bent NiTi Ribbon by Low Temperature Shape Setting**

*S. Samal, E. de Prado, J. Manak, O. Tyc, L. Heller, and P. Sittner*

*Institute of Physics of Czech Academy of Science, Prague, Czech Republic*

### **Effect of Hot Rolling on Transformation Behavior of NiTiHf Shape Memory Alloy**

*M. Belbasi*

*Islamic Azad University, Tehran, Iran*

### **Fiber Laser Generated Surface Layer Characterization: Heat Affected Zone (HAZ) and Recast Layer**

*C. Kneis, C. Böhm, C. Braeuner, and P. Hempel*

*Admedes GmbH, Pforzheim, Germany*

### **Standardized Test and Measurement Methods Based on the VDI 2248 Guideline**

*S. Langbein*

*Forschungsgemeinschaft Werkzeuge und Werkstoffe e.V., Remscheid, Germany*

### **Investigation of Various Bend and Free Recovery Systems for Measuring Transformation Temperatures of Nickel Titanium**

*D. Plumley, J.L. Kolhoff, and C. Myers*

*Fort Wayne Metals, Fort Wayne, Indiana, USA*

### **The Application of Log Normal Distributions to the Comparison of the Inclusion Content in Standard, REDOX and Clean Melt NiTi Alloys**

*F. Sczerzenie<sup>1</sup>, A. Coda<sup>2</sup>, W.M. Yin<sup>1</sup>, M. Urbano<sup>1</sup>, and M. Long<sup>1</sup>*

*(1)SAES Smart Materials, New Hartford, New York*

*(2)SAES Getters S.p.A, Lainate, Italy*

### **Sintering of Porous TiNi Alloy with a Terraced Morphology of Pore Wall Surface**

*S.G. Anikeev<sup>1</sup>, N.V. Artyukhova<sup>1</sup>, V.N. Hodorenko<sup>1</sup>, A.S. Garin<sup>1</sup>, T.L. Chekalkin<sup>2</sup>, V.E. Gunther<sup>1</sup>, and J.H. Kang<sup>2</sup>*

*(1)Tomsk State University, Tomsk, Russian Federation*

*(2)Kang&Park Medical Company, Cheongju-Si, Republic of Korea*

### **Investigation of Nitinol Resistance to Fretting and Crevice Corrosion**

*E. Lukina<sup>1</sup>, M. Kollerov<sup>1</sup>, J.M. Meswania<sup>2</sup>, and G.W. Blunn<sup>2</sup>*

*(1)MAI (National Research University), Moscow, Russian Federation*

*(2)UCL, London, United Kingdom*

## Processing II

### Characterizing Heat Effects from Femtosecond Laser Cutting of Nitinol Tubes

*A. Pequegnat, M. Ehrlinspiel, and W. Heitmann*  
Memry Corporation, Bethel, Connecticut, USA

### Ultra-Short Pulse Lasers and Their Application Potential for Micromachining Nitinol Implants

*M. Baumann, L. Bittigkoffer, and N. Feth*  
ADMEDES GmbH, Pforzheim, Germany

### Elinvaric Behavior of Cold Rolled NiTi Shape Memory Alloys

*K.J. Chu and Q.P. Sun*  
Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Hong Kong, China

### Influence of Heat Treatment Temperature on Tension, Compression and Bending Behavior of Nanostructured NiTi Wires

*N. Connesson, T. Alonso, G. Antherieu, and D. Favier*  
Université de Grenoble Alpes, Grenoble, France

### The Influence of the Heat-Treatment Process on Important Application Properties of Nitinol Medical Devices

*P. Hempel and S. Peischl*  
Admedes GmbH, Pforzheim, Germany

### Evolution of Microstructure and Anisotropy of Mechanical Behavior in Nitinol Thin Sheet

*W.M. Yin*  
SAES Smart Materials, New Hartford, New York, USA

### Observations Relating to the Post-transformation Straining of Nitinol Wires

*A. Boukis<sup>1</sup>, R. Brodie<sup>2</sup>, D. Bow<sup>2</sup>, and M.A. Wheel<sup>1</sup>*  
*1University of Strathclyde, Glasgow, United Kingdom*  
*2Terumo Aortic, Glasgow, United Kingdom*

### Beyond Monofilaments—Twist Inserted NiTi Microfiber Yarns and Textiles with Controllable Performance

*C.A. Weinberg<sup>1</sup>, J.M. Abel<sup>1</sup>, S. Cai<sup>2</sup>, T. Hamilton<sup>2</sup>, and J.E. Schaffer<sup>2</sup>*  
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## Plenary Session

### Transformation Pathway Engineering and Microstructure Design for High-Performance SMAs

*Y.Z. Wang*  
The Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio, USA

## **Additive Manufacturing and Material Synthesis**

### **Laser Powder Bed Fusion of Superelastic Ti-18Zr-14Nb Alloy: Influence of Processing and Post-processing Conditions on Structure, Texture, and Mechanical Properties**

*A. Kreitzberg<sup>1</sup>, V. Sheremetyev<sup>2</sup>, S. Prokoshkin<sup>2</sup>, and V. Brailovski<sup>1</sup>*

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*(2)National University of Science and Technology, Moscow, Russia*

### **The Influence of Heat Treatment on the Microstructure and Properties of Ti-50Ni Alloy Fabricated by Selective Laser Melting**

*W. Jin*

*Institute of Metal Research, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Shenyang, China*

### **Influence of Substrate Plate Heating on the Properties of an Additively Manufactured Cu-Al-Ni-Mn Shape-Memory Alloy**

*T. Gustmann<sup>1,2</sup>, J. Thielsch<sup>2</sup>, U. Kühn<sup>1</sup>, and S. Pauly<sup>1,3</sup>*

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*(2)Fraunhofer Institute for Machine Tools and Forming Technology, Dresden, Germany*

*(3)Aschaffenburg University of Applied Sciences, Aschaffenburg, Germany*

### **Electropolishing of 3-D Printed Parts: From Trial-and-Error towards Right-First-Time**

*A. Franczak*

*Elsyca, Wijgmaal, Belgium*

### **Investigation on Actuation Characteristics of Tailor-Made NiTi Shape Memory Alloy Structures Fabricated through Wire Arc Additive Manufacturing (WAAM) Technique**

*I.A. Palani<sup>1</sup>, S.S. Mani Prabu<sup>1</sup>, M. Manikandan<sup>1</sup>, T.V. Singh<sup>1</sup>, S. Singh<sup>1</sup>, A. Sahu<sup>1</sup>, and C.P. Paul<sup>2</sup>*

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### **Freestanding NiTi-Based Thin Film Actuator Materials**

*C. Bechtold<sup>1</sup>, R.L. de Miranda<sup>1</sup>, C. Chluba<sup>1,2</sup>, T. Jurgeleit<sup>1</sup>, C. Zamponi<sup>1,2</sup>, and E. Quandt<sup>2</sup>*

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*(2)Christian-Albrechts-Universitaet zu Kiel, Kiel, Germany*

### **Multifunctional Sputtered NiTi Thin Film Stretchable Electrodes for Wearable Electronics**

*S.M. Curtis<sup>1,2</sup>, J. Tyler<sup>2</sup>, P. Velvaluri<sup>1</sup>, and E. Quandt<sup>1</sup>*

*(1)University of Kiel, Kiel, Germany*

*(2)U.S. Army Research Laboratory, Adelphi, Maryland, USA*

### **Microstructure and Mechanical Behavior of Small Scale NiTi Structures during Tensile Testing**

*S. Hahn, M. Flöber, F. Schubert, M. Böhme, M. Pügner, and M.F.-X. Wagner*

*Technische Universitaet Chemnitz, Chemnitz, Germany*

## Surface Characterization and Corrosion

### Effects of Heat Treatment on the Magnetic Properties of Nitinol Devices

*J.W. Combs<sup>1</sup>, S. Daly<sup>2</sup>, E. Levin<sup>3</sup>, C. Cheng<sup>4</sup>, S. Yeralan<sup>1</sup>, and T. Duerig<sup>1</sup>*

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*(2)University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, USA*

*(3)Materials Department, University of California Santa Barbara, Santa Barbara, California, USA*

*(4)Department of Surgery, Stanford University, Stanford, California, USA*

### Phases and Phase Transformation of Ni-Rich Sublayers Below the Surface Oxide on NiTi

*K.E. Freiberg, M. Seyring, M. R., and A. Undisz*

*Friedrich Schiller University, Jena, Germany*

### Atomic Layer Deposited Pt Coatings on NiTi Thin Films

*D. Vokoun<sup>1</sup>, C.C. Kei<sup>2</sup>, L. Kaderavek<sup>1</sup>, Y.S. Yu<sup>2</sup>, and N. Koothan<sup>2</sup>*

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### Nitinol Surface Characteristics and Corrosion Behavior in Various Passivation Media

*K. Abedi*

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### Surface Treatment Dependent Corrosion Resistance of Nitinol Wires after Deformation

*S. Zende<sup>1</sup>, A. Undisz<sup>2</sup>, K.E. Freiberg<sup>2</sup>, F. Dorner<sup>1</sup>, and N. Feth<sup>1</sup>*

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### The Effects of Nitinol Purity and Surface Finish on Corrosion Susceptibility

*S. Nagaraja<sup>1</sup>, P. Stafford<sup>2</sup>, C. Braeuner<sup>3</sup>, M. Di Prima<sup>2</sup>, G. Sena<sup>4</sup>, V.A. Ravi<sup>4</sup>, and A.R. Pelton<sup>1</sup>*

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### Role of a Computer Aided Analysis in the Electropolishing Processes

*A. Franczak*

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### Exploring the Fretting-Corrosion Mechanisms of NiTi in a Simulated Biological Environment

*Michael Bryant*

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### Wear of Nitinol Wires as a Function of Nitinol Micro-Cleanliness and Surface Treatment

*F. Dorner<sup>1</sup>, A. Hegel<sup>1</sup>, S. Nagaraja<sup>2</sup>, A.R. Pelton<sup>2</sup>, and N. Feth<sup>1</sup>*

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### Wear Characterization of Nitinol Wire

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## Fatigue I

### Cyclic Response and Fatigue Failure of Nitinol Under Tension-Tension Loading

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### The Effect of Temperature on Superelastic Fatigue of NiTi Filaments

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### The Role of Stress State on Nitinol Fatigue

*P. Briant<sup>1</sup>, S. Easley<sup>1</sup>, W. Lane<sup>1</sup>, M.L. Bowers<sup>1</sup>, L.G. Malito<sup>1</sup>, J.E. Schaffer<sup>2</sup>, and B. James<sup>1</sup>*

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### Experimental Determination of and Microstructural Influence on Crack Growth Rates during Thermomechanical Cycling of NiTi and NiTiHf Shape Memory Alloys

*B. Young<sup>1</sup>, C. Hayrettin<sup>1</sup>, T. Baxevanis<sup>2</sup>, I. Karaman<sup>1</sup>, and D.C. Lagoudas<sup>1</sup>*

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### Finite Element Analysis Of Sputtered Nitinol Specimen For Medical Applications And Experimental Evaluation Of Their High Cycle Mechanical Fatigue Behavior

*J.L. Gugat<sup>1</sup>, C. Bechtold<sup>2</sup>, R.L. de Miranda<sup>1</sup>, C. Chluba<sup>2</sup>, and E. Quandt<sup>1</sup>*

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### Characterizing Dynamic Changes in Superelastic Properties In-Situ High Cycle Linear Fatigue Testing of Nitinol Wire Z-Specimen

*M. Ehrlinspiel, A. Pequegnat, and W. Heitmann*

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## Phase Transformations I

### B2=>B19'=>B2T Martensitic Transformation as a Mechanism of Plastic Deformation of NiTi

*P. Sittner<sup>1</sup>, L. Heller<sup>1</sup>, H. Seiner<sup>1</sup>, P. Sedlak<sup>1</sup>, O. Molnarova<sup>1</sup>, O. Tyc<sup>1</sup>, L. Kaderavek<sup>1</sup>, and Y.C. Chen<sup>2</sup>*

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### Dynamic SEM Characterization of Phase Transformations in Ti-Ni Alloys Processed by Various Treatments

*M. Nishida*

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## **Using Advanced Characterization to Provide Insights into Mechanisms of Functional Fatigue in Shape Memory Alloys**

*M.J. Mills*

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## **Crack Propagation Mechanisms of an Aged Nickel-Titanium-Hafnium Shape Memory Alloy**

*B. Amin-Ahmadi<sup>1</sup>, R.D. Noebe<sup>2</sup>, and A. Stebner<sup>1</sup>*

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## **Microstructural Evolution and Strain Recovery Characteristic of Proton-Irradiated Ni-51.4at.%Ti Thin Films**

*H.Z. Wang<sup>1</sup>, X.Y. Yi<sup>1</sup>, S.B. Sun<sup>1</sup>, W. Cai<sup>1</sup>, Z.Y. Gao<sup>1</sup>, and Y.Y. Zhu<sup>2,3</sup>*

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## **Recent Findings on the Effect of Aging Under Stress on Springback and Transformation Behavior of NiTi Shape Memory Alloys**

*H. Paranjape<sup>1</sup>, B. Marsh<sup>1,2</sup>, A. Stebner<sup>3</sup>, A. Shamimi<sup>1</sup>, and T. Duerig<sup>1</sup>*

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## **Fatigue II**

### **Influence of Material Quality on the Performance of Peripheral Stents**

*M. Frotscher and Mr. Martin Kiekbusch*

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### **Determination of the Critical Flaw Size for Crack Growth in Nitinol Material Used for Biomedical Applications through Focused Ion Beam Notch Fatigue**

*L.G. Malito<sup>1</sup>, M.L. Bowers<sup>1</sup>, P. Briant<sup>1</sup>, A. Shamimi<sup>2</sup>, and T. Duerig<sup>2</sup>*

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### **Effects of Tube Processing on the Fatigue Life of Nitinol—Part 2**

*P. Adler<sup>1</sup>, R. Frei<sup>2</sup>, M.L. Bowers<sup>3</sup>, P. Briant<sup>3</sup>, B. James<sup>3</sup>, and C. Liu<sup>1</sup>*

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### **Consideration of the Significance of Cold Work for Fatigue of Nitinol Medical Implants**

*K. Plaskonka-Weisenburger<sup>1</sup>, S.M. Pelton<sup>2</sup>, T. Jörn<sup>2</sup>, R. Hoffmann<sup>2</sup>, A. Keck<sup>1</sup>, J. Ulmer<sup>3</sup>, S. Payman<sup>4</sup>, and A.R. Pelton<sup>2</sup>*

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### **Impact of Inclusions on Fatigue of Medical Grade Nitinol Tubing Materials**

*Y.X. Xu, H.C. Cao, S. Tripathy, and M.H. Wu  
Edwards Lifesciences, Irvine, California, USA*

### **The Effect of Additions during Nitinol Melting to Improve Fatigue Performance**

*B. Stehulak  
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### **Improving Fatigue: Role of the R-Phase**

*A. Shamimi, C. Bonsignore, and T. Duerig  
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### **Enhanced Fatigue Resistance of Nanocrystalline NiTi by Laser Shock Peening**

*Mr. K. Yan and Q.P. Sun  
The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Hong Kong*

## **Phase Transformations II**

### **Features of Nanosubgrained Structure in Deformed and Annealed Ti-Ni SMA**

*S. Prokoshkin<sup>1</sup>, S. Dubinskiy<sup>1</sup>, and V. Brailovski<sup>2</sup>  
(1)National University of Science and Technology, Moscow, Russia  
(2)Ecole de Technologie Superieure, Montreal, Quebec, Canada*

### **Comparative Study of Microstructure, Transformation Behavior and Functional Properties of Titanium Nickelide with Various Grain Size**

*E.P. Ryklina, K.A. Polyakova, and S. Prokoshkin  
National University of Science and Technology, Moscow, Russia*

### **Surprising Results from Looking Under the Surface of Nickel-Titanium Single Crystals with 3D X-Ray Diffraction**

*A.N. Bucsek<sup>1</sup>, H. Seiner<sup>2</sup>, H. Simons<sup>3</sup>, P. Cook<sup>4</sup>, C. Yildirim<sup>4</sup>, D. Dale<sup>5</sup>, P. Ko<sup>5</sup>, Y.I. Chumlyakov<sup>6</sup>, C. Detlefs<sup>4</sup>, and A. Stebner<sup>7</sup>  
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(7)Colorado School of Mines, Golden, Colorado, USA*

### **Non-Destructive Methods for Nitinol Microstructure Characterization**

*K. Plaskonka-Weisenburger<sup>1</sup>, G. Sedlmayr<sup>1</sup>, A. Keck<sup>1</sup>, M. Samadi-Khoshkhou<sup>2</sup>, and A. Pfeifer<sup>2</sup>  
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### **Functionally Graded Ni-Ti Shape Memory—Production And Characterization**

*F.M. Braz Fernandes<sup>1</sup>, E. Camacho<sup>1</sup>, P. Freitas Rodrigues<sup>1</sup>, P. Inácio<sup>1</sup>, T. Santos<sup>1</sup>, and N. Schell<sup>2</sup>  
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## **Strain Glass and Novel Properties**

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*(2)National Institute for Materials Science, Tsukuba, Japan*

## **Processing-Induced Strain Glass Alloys in NiTi-Based Shape Memory Alloy Material Systems**

*R.W. Wheeler<sup>1</sup>, C.Y. Lee<sup>1</sup>, J. Smith<sup>1</sup>, N.A. Ley<sup>1</sup>, A. Giri<sup>2</sup>, and M.L. Young<sup>1</sup>*

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## **Plenary Session**

### **Shape Memory Thin Films**

*Prof. Eckhard Quandt*

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## **Modeling: Theory and Experimental Validation I**

### **Relation between Strain Localization Front Movement and Fatigue Lifetime in NiTi Shape Memory Alloys**

*H. Paranjape<sup>1</sup>, A. Shamimi<sup>2</sup>, C. Bonignore<sup>3</sup>, and T. Duerig<sup>2</sup>*

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*(2)Confluent Medical Technologies, Fremont, California, USA*

*(3)NDC Medical Development, Nitinol Devices & Components, Fremont, California, USA*

### **Comparing Finite Element Predictions and Image-Based Measurements of Strain in a Nitinol Medical Device: A Verification, Validation, and Uncertainty Quantification (VVUQ) Study**

*K.I. Aycock<sup>1</sup>, K. Senthilnathan<sup>2</sup>, C. Bonignore<sup>2</sup>, R.L. Campbell<sup>3,4</sup>, J.D. Weaver<sup>1</sup>, T.M. Morrison<sup>1</sup>, and B.A. Craven<sup>1</sup>*

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### **Comparison of Experimental and Numerical Data for Nitinol Peripheral Stent Fatigue Prediction**

*F. Berti<sup>1</sup>, P.J. Wang<sup>2</sup>, G. Pennati<sup>1</sup>, F. Migliavacca<sup>1</sup>, E.R. Edelman<sup>2</sup>, and L. Petrini<sup>1</sup>*

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### **Validation and Application of DIC In Superelastic Nitinol**

*C. Goreham-Voss, J. Schneider-Martin, and M. Schendel*

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### **On the Prediction of Activated NiTi B19' Martensite Twins beneath a Spherical Indenter**

*S. Pfeiffer and M.F.-X. Wagner*

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## Novel Applications I

### A Two-Stage Elastocaloric Cooler for Increased Temperature Span

*R. Snodgrass and D. Erickson  
Cornell University, Ithaca, New York, USA*

### Experimental Determination of Elastocaloric Latent Heat

*N. Michaelis, F. Welsch, S.M. Kirsch, S. Seelecke, and A. Schütze  
Saarland University, Saarbrücken, Germany*

### Continuous Operating Elastocaloric Cooling Device: First Experimental Results

*S.M. Kirsch, F. Welsch, N. Michaelis, P. Motzki, A. Schütze, and S. Seelecke  
Saarland University, Saarbrücken, Germany*

### Tube-Based Ni-Ti Porous Structures for Elastocaloric Cooling

*L. Porenta, M. Čebren, M. Brojan, A. Žerovnik, Ž. Ahčin, S. Zupan, and J. Tušek  
University of Ljubljana, Ljubljana, Slovenia*

### Spatial Phase Fraction Analysis from In-Situ XRD Experiments of SMA Knitted Actuators

*K. Eschen, J. Garcia-Barriocanal, and J. Abel  
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## Modeling: Theory and Experimental Validation II

### Modeling and Simulations of Coupled Transformation and Plasticity in NiTi

*P. Sedlak, M. Frost, H. Seiner, L. Heller, and P. Sittner  
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### Macroscopic Localization Patterns in NiTi: Numerical Reconstruction of Experimental Observations

*M. Frost<sup>1</sup>, P. Sedlak<sup>1</sup>, T. Ben Zineb<sup>2</sup>, L. Heller<sup>1</sup>, and P. Sittner<sup>1</sup>  
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### Predicting the Effect of Crystallography on the Performance of High-Temperature Shape Memory Alloys Subjected to Viscoplastic Deformations

*P.S. Chaugule and J.B. Le Graverend  
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### Potential Distortion of FEA Modeling Results Using ASTM Conforming Tensile Test Method

*D. Janda, C.C. Lasley, and Charlie Center  
W.L. Gore & Associates, Flagstaff, Arizona, USA*

### Live Observation of Nanoscopic Stress Concentrations and Transformation Fronts in Nickel-Titanium Using In-Situ Synchrotron 200 nm X-Ray Diffraction Coupled with Indentation

*J. Keckes<sup>1</sup>, J. Todt<sup>2</sup>, J. Zalesak<sup>2</sup>, M. Burghammer<sup>3</sup>, J. Kopecek<sup>4</sup>, and L. Heller<sup>4</sup>  
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(3)ESRF, Grenoble, France

(4)Czech Academy of Sciences, Prague, Czech Republic

### **Continuous Operating Elastocaloric Cooling Device: First Modeling Results**

*F. Welsch, S.M. Kirsch, N. Michaelis, P. Motzki, A. Schütze, and S. Seelecke*  
Saarland University, Saarbrücken, Germany

### **An Experimental Setup to Perform Uniform Tensile Tests of Superelastic NiTi Tubes or Wires**

*T. Alonso, N. Connesson, and D. Favier*  
Université de Grenoble Alpes, Grenoble, France

## **Novel Applications II**

### **Investigation of Damping Properties of NiTi and NiTi-Based SMA Samples: Correlation with Microstructure and Perspectives in Aerospace and Biomedical Applications**

*E. Villa, A. Nespoli, and F. Passaretti*  
CNR- ICMATE Sede di Lecco, Lecco, Italy

### **Macro- and Mesoscale Simulation of Superelastic Damping in Miniature Devices**

*S. Ahmadi<sup>1,2</sup>, K. Jacob<sup>1</sup>, F. Wendler<sup>2</sup>, and M. Kohl<sup>1</sup>*  
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### **Magnetic Field Controlled Superelasticity and Damping Properties of NiMnGa/Polymer Composites**

*V.A. Chernenko<sup>1</sup>, P. Sratong-On<sup>2</sup>, J. Feuchtwanger<sup>3</sup>, and H.i Hosoda<sup>4</sup>*  
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(2)Tokyo Institute of Technology, Tokyo, Japan  
(3)University of the Basque Country, Bilbao, Spain  
(4)Tokyo Institute of Technology, Yokohama, Japan

### **Shape Memory Alloys: A New Paradigm in Tires**

*S.A. Padula<sup>1</sup>, C. Creager<sup>1</sup>, D.J Gaydos<sup>2</sup>, D.J. Forbes<sup>3</sup>, and J.E. Schaffer<sup>3</sup>*  
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### **Design of Knitted Superelastic Tire Treads for Next Generation Non-Pneumatic Rover Tires**

*H. Koon<sup>1</sup>, J.E. Schaffer<sup>2</sup>, S.A. Padula<sup>3</sup>, and J. Abel<sup>1</sup>*  
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## **Plenary Session**

### **Additive Manufacturing—From 3D-Printing to 4D-Printing**

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## Actuation

### Morphing Cover for Front Fender Opening Using SMA Hinge to Reduce Aerodynamic Drag

*R. Tsuruta<sup>1</sup>, U. Gandhi<sup>1</sup>, C. Trager<sup>1</sup>, M.A. Gummin<sup>2</sup>, and E. Itakura<sup>3</sup>*

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*(3)Toyota Motor Corporation, Susono, Japan*

### Spanwise Adaptive Wing: An Overview and Challenges of In-Flight Wing Folding Using Shape Memory Alloys

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### Spanwise Adaptive Wing: Coupled Shape Memory Alloy Tubes for High Torque Applications

*M. Bass<sup>1</sup>, J.H. Mabe<sup>1</sup>, A.F. Lafranchi<sup>2</sup>, M. Allen-Prince<sup>1</sup>, and O. Benafan<sup>3</sup>*

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### Shape Memory Alloy Enabled Remote Control Actuated High Speed Cryogenic Wind Tunnel Models

*D.E. Nicholson<sup>1</sup>, F.T. Calkins<sup>2</sup>, M.A. Sleppy<sup>3</sup>, M.S. Carpenter<sup>3</sup>, A.F. Lafranchi<sup>2</sup>, S. von Deetzen<sup>4</sup>, M. Müller<sup>4</sup>, M.C.N. Wright<sup>5</sup>, H. Quix<sup>5</sup>, A.K. Hensch<sup>5</sup>, D.R. Saxer<sup>6</sup>, and C.J. Cramer<sup>6</sup>*

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### Biomimetic Avian Muscle Work Loop Emulation via Shape Memory Alloys

*P.B.C. Leal, M. Cabral, and D.J. Hartl*

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### Applications of Film and Foil-Based Shape Memory Alloy Devices

*H. Ossmer<sup>1</sup>, M. Gueltig<sup>1</sup>, C. Megnin<sup>1</sup>, B. Moradi<sup>1</sup>, D. Rastegar<sup>1</sup>, K. Kirchgassner<sup>1</sup>, L. Menken<sup>1</sup>, I. Kohlschreiber<sup>1</sup>, J. Zehnter<sup>1</sup>, C. Wessendorf<sup>1</sup>, F. Bruederlin<sup>2</sup>, K. Jacob<sup>2</sup>, and M. Kohl<sup>2</sup>*

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### Opportunities for SE/SMA Wire Used in a State of Uniaxial Compression Stress

*A.R. Austen<sup>1</sup> and J.E. Schaffer<sup>2</sup>*

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### A Toolbox for Selecting the Best Binary NiTi Actuator for Specific Applications

*C. Balkenbusch, W. Buchan, M. Rider, J. Davis, and S. Chaney*

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## **Development of Haptic SMA Actuators for Mobility Applications**

A.J. Czechowicz

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## **Amorphous-Crystalline TiNiCu Melt-Spun Ribbons for Micromechanical Applications**

N.N. Sitnikov<sup>1,2</sup> and A. Shelyakov<sup>1</sup>

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(2)Federal State Unitary Enterprise “Keldysh Research Center,” Moscow, Russia

## **Medical Devices**

### **Design Optimization for Nitinol Thin-Film-Based Flow Diverter Stents for the Treatment of Intracranial Aneurysms**

P. Velvaluri<sup>1</sup>, M. Pravdivtseva<sup>2</sup>, R.L. de Miranda<sup>3</sup>, O. Jansen<sup>2</sup>, and E. Quandt<sup>1</sup>

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(2)Kiel University Hospital, Kiel, Germany

(3)Acquandas GmbH, Kiel, Germany

### **The Effect of Platinum Content on the Multi-Physical Performance of Superelastic Nitinol Drawn Filled Tube (DFT®) or Neurovascular and Other Medical Devices**

J.L. Kolhoff

Fort Wayne Metals, Fort Wayne, Indiana, USA

### **Computational Investigation of Nitinol Guidewire Handling in a Tortuous Path**

D.J. McGrath<sup>1</sup>, R.N. Shirazi<sup>1</sup>, M. Moloney<sup>2</sup>, C. Higgins<sup>2</sup>, I. Mooney<sup>2</sup>, P.E. McHugh<sup>1</sup>, and W. Ronan<sup>1</sup>

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(2)Integer Holdings Corporation, Galway, Ireland

### **Performance Testing of Generic Heart Valve Frames Manufactured From Different Material Qualities (Gen I – III)**

C. Bräuner

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### **Shape Memory Driven Intramedullary Nail for Bone Elongation**

J. Strittmatter<sup>1,2</sup>, R. Storz-Irion<sup>3</sup>, N. Hör<sup>1</sup>, and L. Bošković<sup>1,2</sup>

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3Beratung Entwicklung Produktoptimierung, RSI Consult, Emmingen-Liptingen, Germany

### **Development of a Hallux Valgus Orthodontic Appliance Using Cu-Al-Mn Superelastic Alloy**

S. Kise<sup>1</sup>, M. Hatori<sup>2</sup>, T. Kameda<sup>3</sup>, K. Ishikawa<sup>1</sup>, T. Omori<sup>4</sup>, and R. Kainuma<sup>4</sup>

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(2)Tohoku Kosai Hospital, Sendai, Japan

(3)Medical Footwear E-gas, Sendai, Japan

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### **A Workbench Applying Combined Loading Torsion-Bending Loading for Shape Memory Alloy Endodontic Files**

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### **Self-knotting Sutures in Nickel-Titanium: Characterization and Numerical Modeling**

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### **Modular Instrument for the Minimally Invasive Surgery with SMA Actuation and Control**

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### **Flexible Nitinol-Based Implants with Integrated Electrode Arrays for Bioelectric Sensing and Stimulation**

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